

Low Earth Orbiting (LEO) Satellite Networks

Past and Future Research Directions

Liz Izhikevich



Low Earth Orbit (LEO) Satellite Internet is immensely useful today

SPACE

Pentagon awards SpaceX with Ukraine contract for Starlink satellite internet

PUBLISHED THU, JUN 1 2023-12:54 PM EDT UPDATED THU, JUN 1 2023-1:53 PM EDT



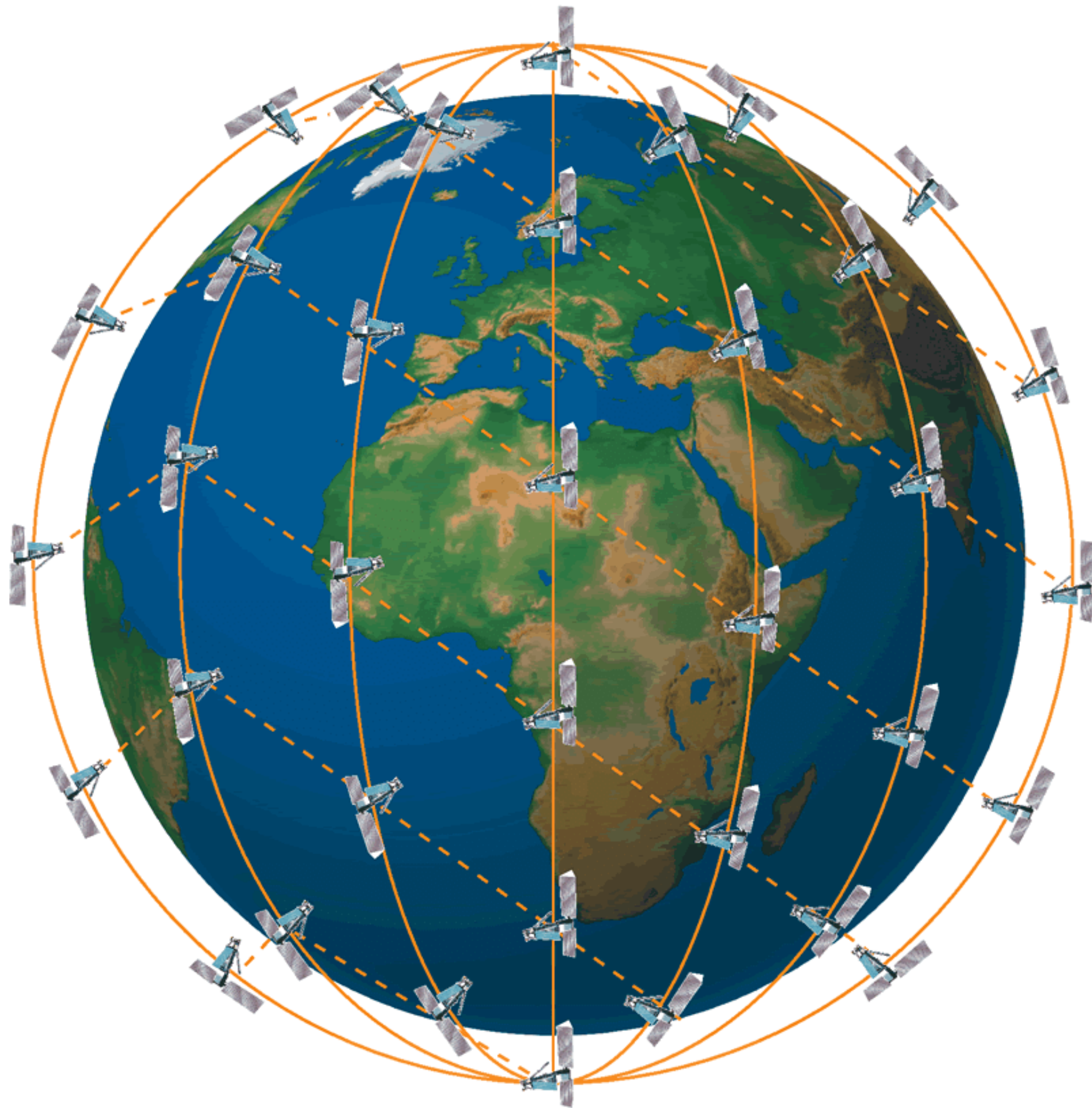
Musk's Starlink connects remote Tonga villages still cut off after tsunami

By Kirsty Needham

February 23, 2022 12:05 AM PST · Updated a year ago



LEO Satellite Networks offer high coverage and low latency

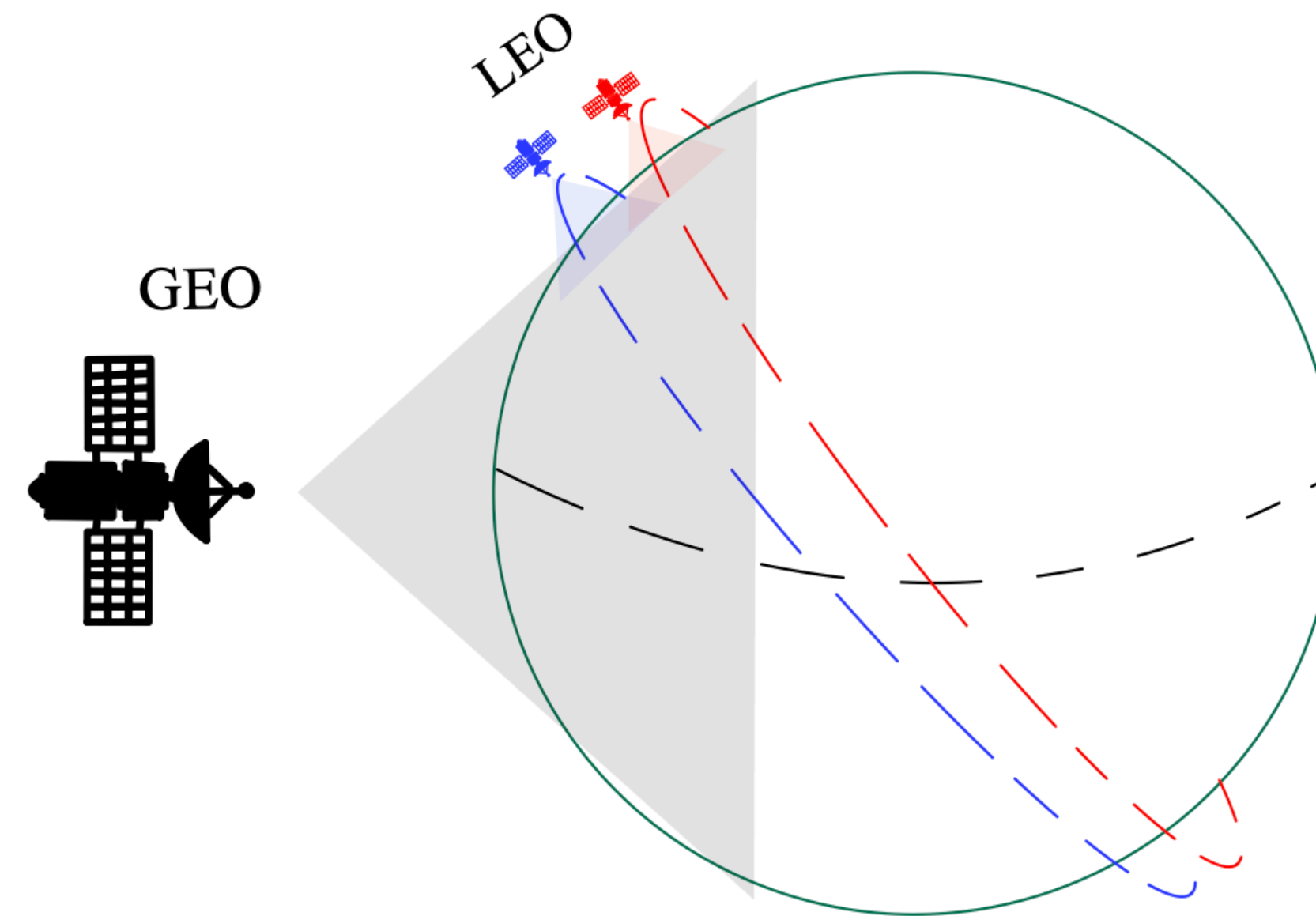


- LEO Satellites work in constellations (e.g., 100s-1000s satellites)
 - High Coverage
- LEO satellites orbit 300km -2000km from Earth
 - Low Latency: minimum RTT (~10ms), bounded by the speed of light



Internet latency standards < 100ms

Satellite Internet is not new...for over 20 years we have used Geostationary Earth Orbits (GEO)

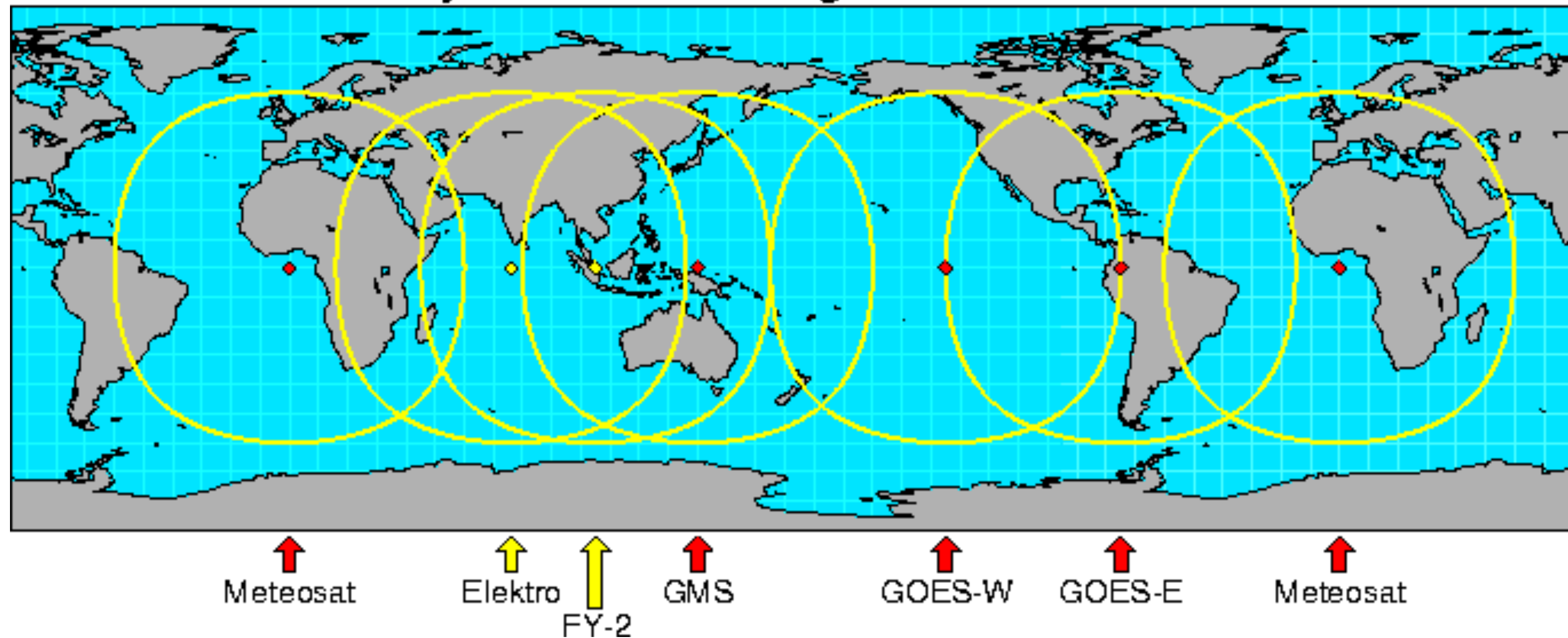


GEO: 3 km/s @ 36,000km altitude = 1 period of 24 hours = geostationary

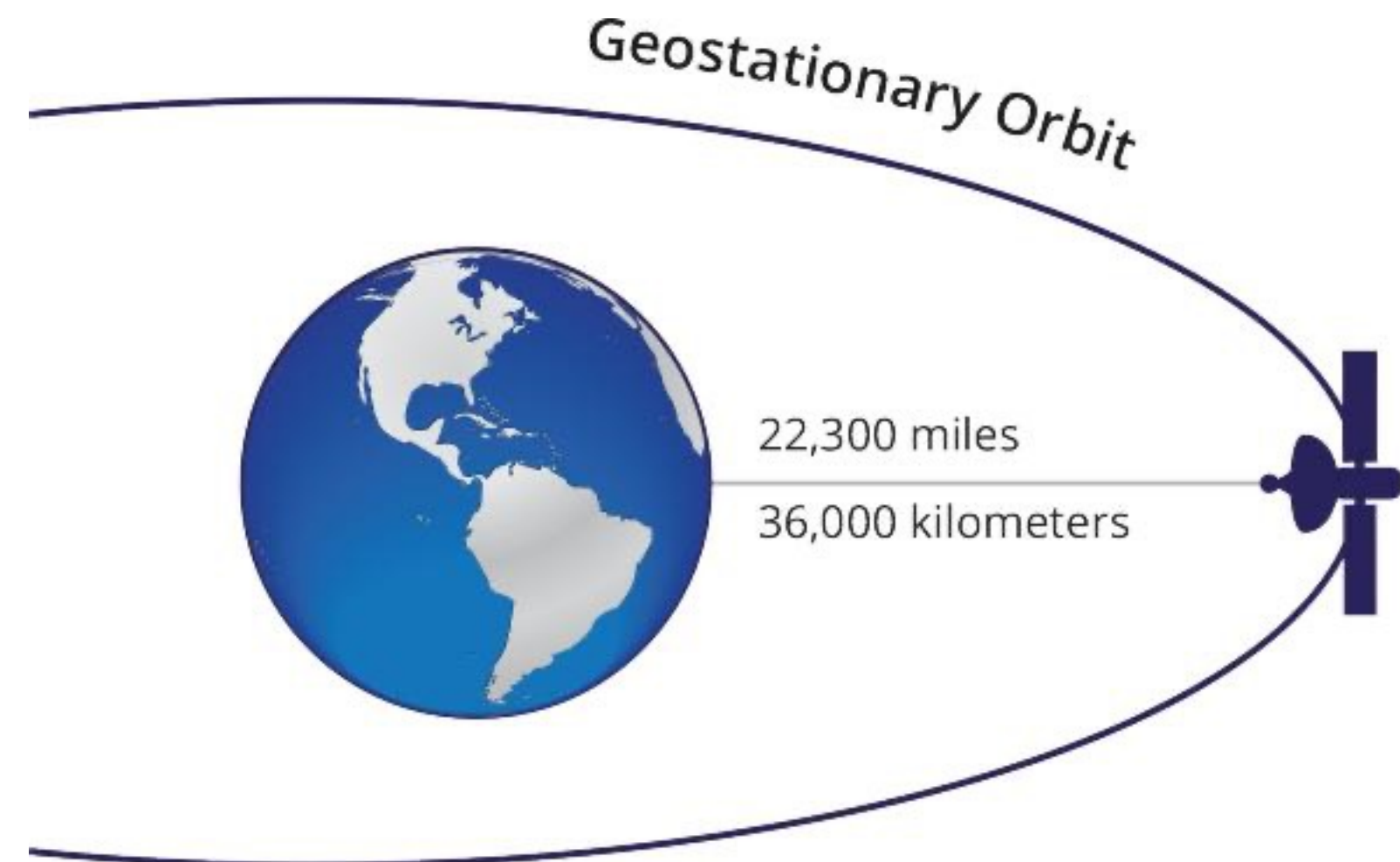
LEO: 7 km/s @ 500km altitude = 1 period of 90 minutes = not geostationary

GEO Satellites provide wide and consistent coverage

Global Geostationary Satellite Coverage



GEO network round trip times extremely long



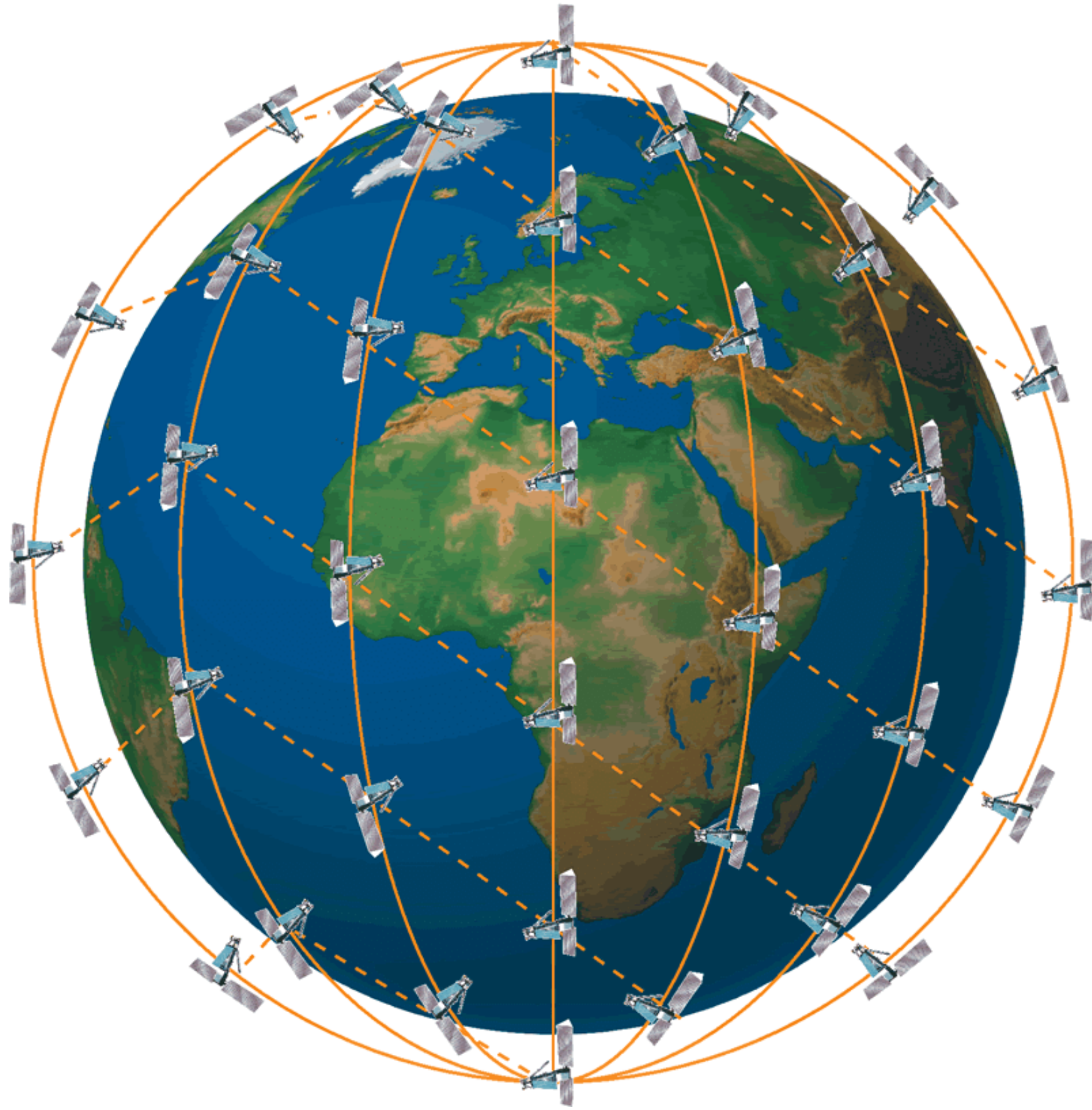
-Network speed bounded by speed of light

-minimum RTT of ~240ms



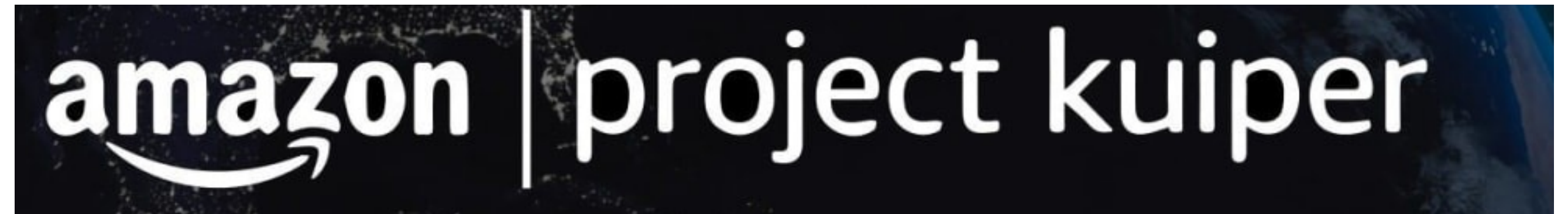
Internet latency standards < 100ms

LEO solves old problems, with new challenges



- LEO closer distance -> Lower RTT , reduced coverage
- LEO speed -> core infrastructure extremely mobile

New LEO Satellite Networks Have Already Solved Key Challenges Today



 **Starlink**   @Starlink · 22h

Starlink is connecting more than 5M people with high-speed internet across 125 countries, territories and many other markets.

Thank you to all of our customers around the world! 🌍❤️→
starlink.com/stories



 **OneWeb** @OneWeb · May 20

We have lift off in California! Thanks to our colleagues at @SpaceX for a successful launch.

LEO Satellite Internet connects remote users

 **OneWeb** [Contact us](#) 

[OneWeb](#) / [Enterprise](#) / [Partnerships](#) / [Video](#) - 18 Aug 2022

Customer Success Story - PDI in Alaska, USA

Meet the residents of Akiak Native Community in Alaska. Like many other communities in rural Alaska, Akiak has struggled with internet connectivity setbacks. Since the rollout of OneWeb commercial services in 2021, we have been connecting hard-to-reach places like Akiak, and changing lives.

[OneWeb](#) / [Partnerships](#) / [Press releases](#) - 15 May 2023

OneWeb and iSAT Africa Pioneer New Solutions to Bridge the Digital Divide in Africa

New Distribution Partnership Agreement for high-speed, low-latency connectivity across Africa.

ECONOMY

SpaceX to provide internet for 19K rural schools in Brazil, monitoring Amazon

Operated by SpaceX, Starlink provides internet access with more than 2,400 small satellites in low Earth orbit

Ovunc Kutlu | 20.05.2022 - Update : 21.05.2022



Starlink Is Now Connecting Remote Antarctic Research Camps to the Internet

After a successful test at a popular research station last September, Starlink is now connecting scientists working at remote field camps.

By **Kevin Hurler**

Published January 23, 2023 | [Comments \(6\)](#) | [Alerts](#)



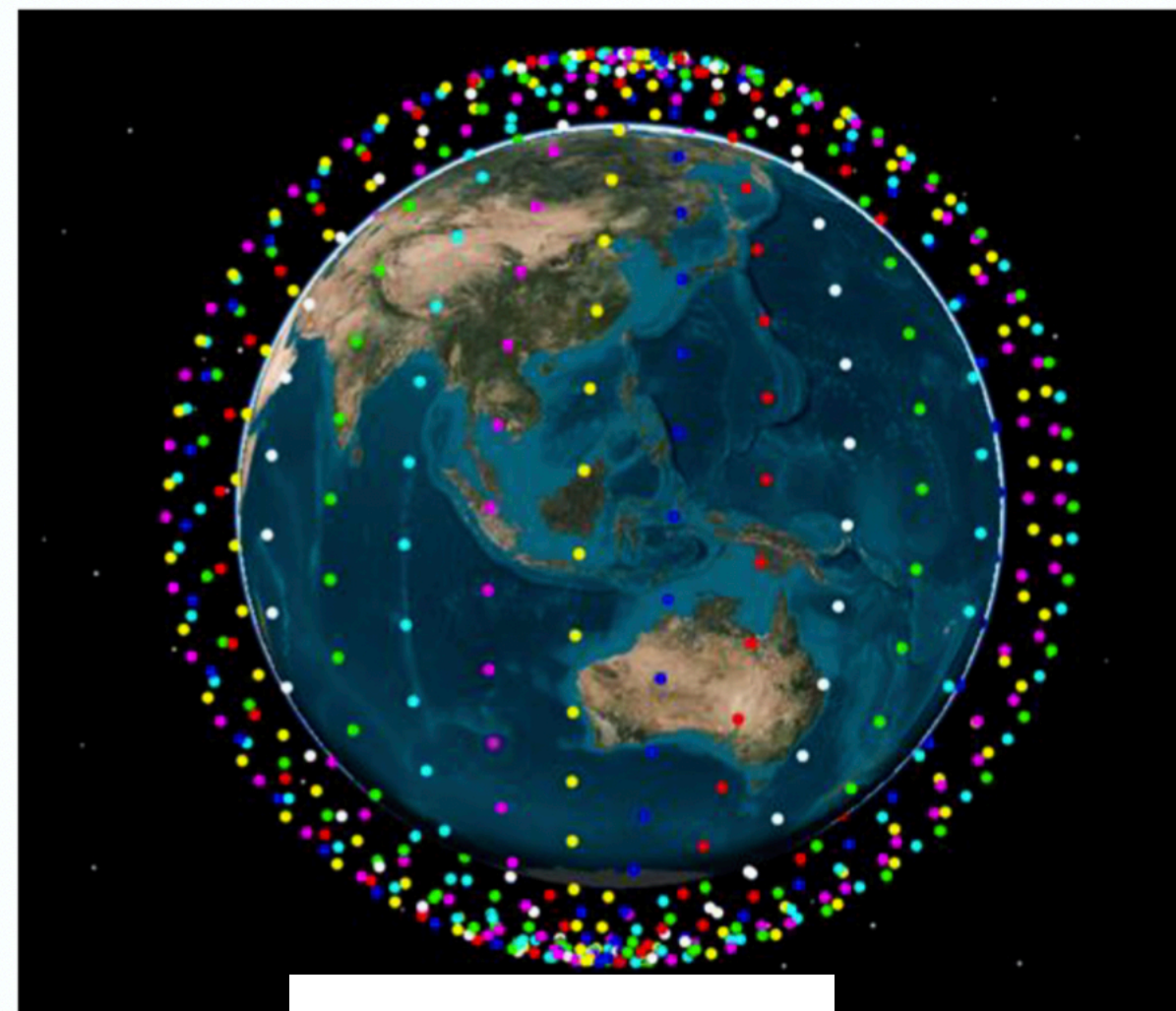
LEO topologies cater towards specific user locations

 OneWeb Contact us

OneWeb / Enterprise / Partnerships / Video - 18 Aug 2022

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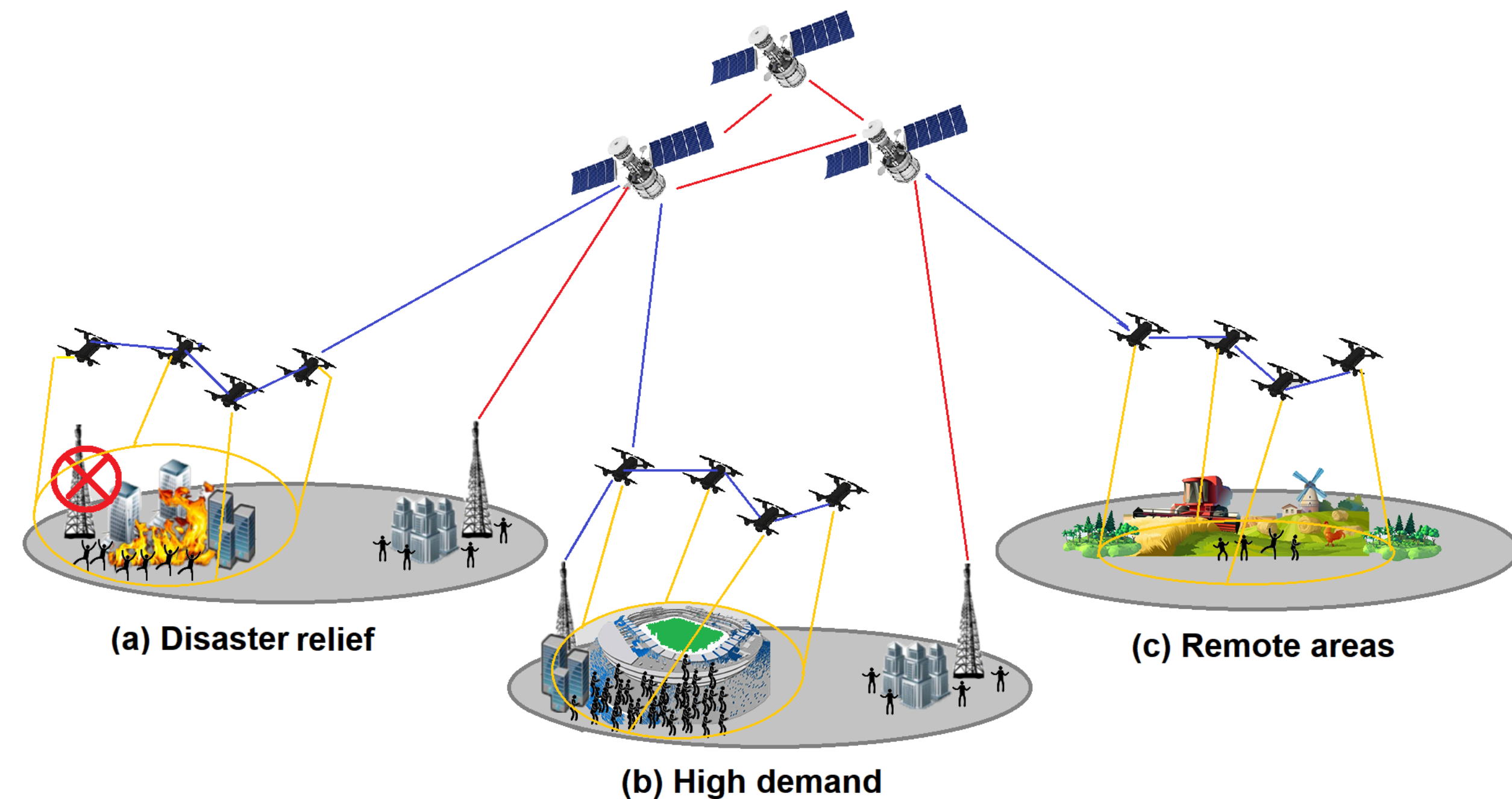


LEO Satellite Networks Surface Novel Research Directions

LEO mobility is unique relative to existing mobile networks

Compared to other mobile networks (e.g., cellular, drones)

- Core networking infrastructure is mobile
- Mobility is (theoretically) predictable
- Velocities are higher
- Distances are longer



Prior work has started to investigate different facets of LEO networks:

- How frequently do users experience outages or long latencies due to unavailable LEO satellites?
- What is the most effective way to route traffic across LEO constellations?
- How vulnerable are LEO constellations to congestion?
- How does network performance compare across different LEO constellation topologies?

Existing Techniques to Measure LEO Satellite Networks Are Restrictive

Existing Methodologies to Understand LEO Satellite Networks Are Restrictive

Option 1. Deploy Physical Hardware

Financial and Coverage Barrier



Fig. 17. A Gen-1 dish secured on the roof of a minivan.

Existing Methodologies to Understand LEO Satellite Networks Are Restrictive

Option 1. Deploy Physical Hardware

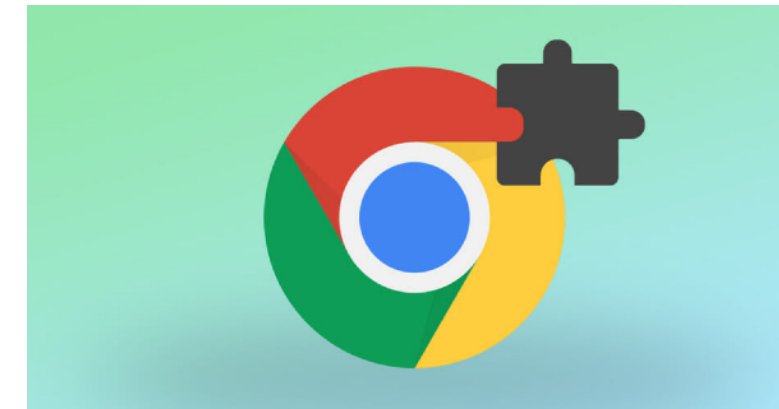
Financial and Coverage Barrier



Fig. 17. A Gen-1 dish secured on the roof of a minivan.

Option 2. Recruit Existing Hardware

Labor Consuming and Coverage Barrier



Existing Methodologies to Understand LEO Satellite Networks Are Restrictive

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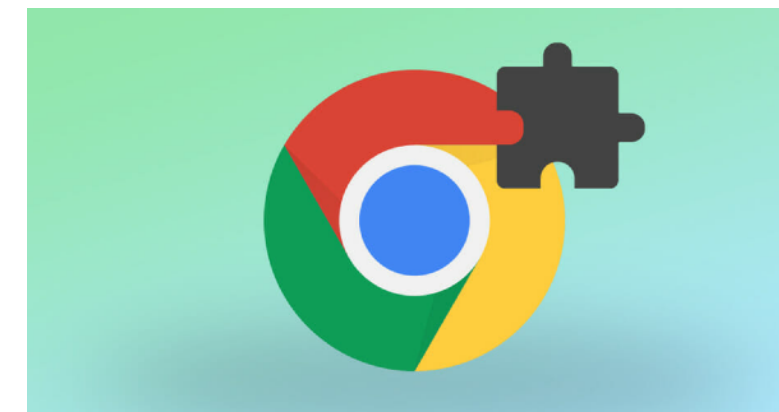
Financial and Coverage Barrier



Fig. 17. A Gen-1 dish secured on the roof of a minivan.

Option 2. Recruit Existing Hardware

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Option 3. Theoretical Models based on Physics

Not Validated and Slow



Fig. 15: Constellation-wide utilization. On Kuiper, the transatlantic paths are highly congested for our tested traffic matrix. The red / thick ISLs are heavily utilized, while green / thin ISLs have minimal traffic. ISLs with no traffic are excluded.

Democratizing LEO Satellite Network Measurement

Liz Izhikevich

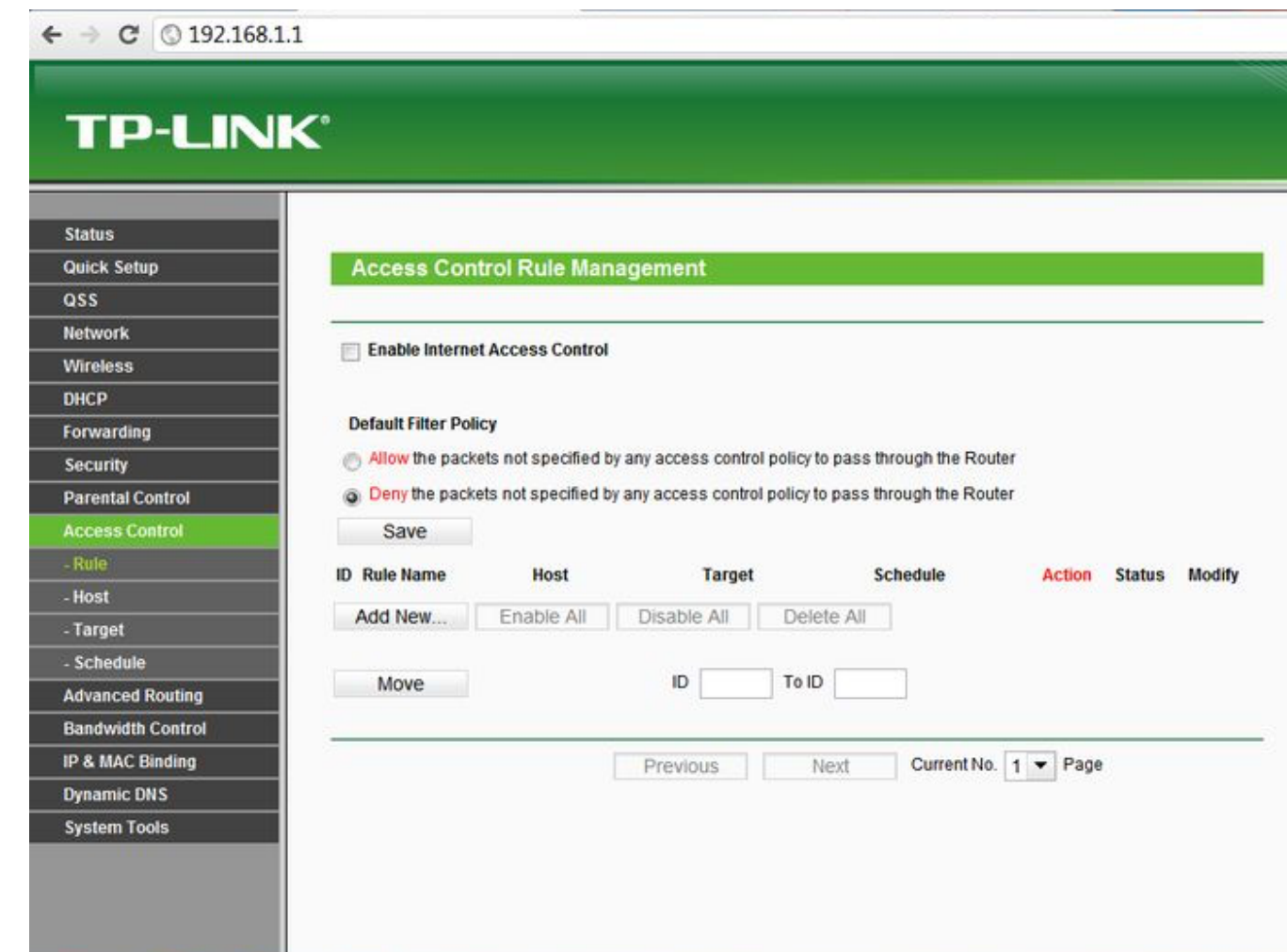
Manda Tran, Katherine Izhikevich, Gautam Akiwate, Zakir Durumeric

LEO-HitchHiking is a new system that...

- Requires no special hardware or recruitment
- Accurately measures performance
- Can measure wherever satellite clients are already located across the globe

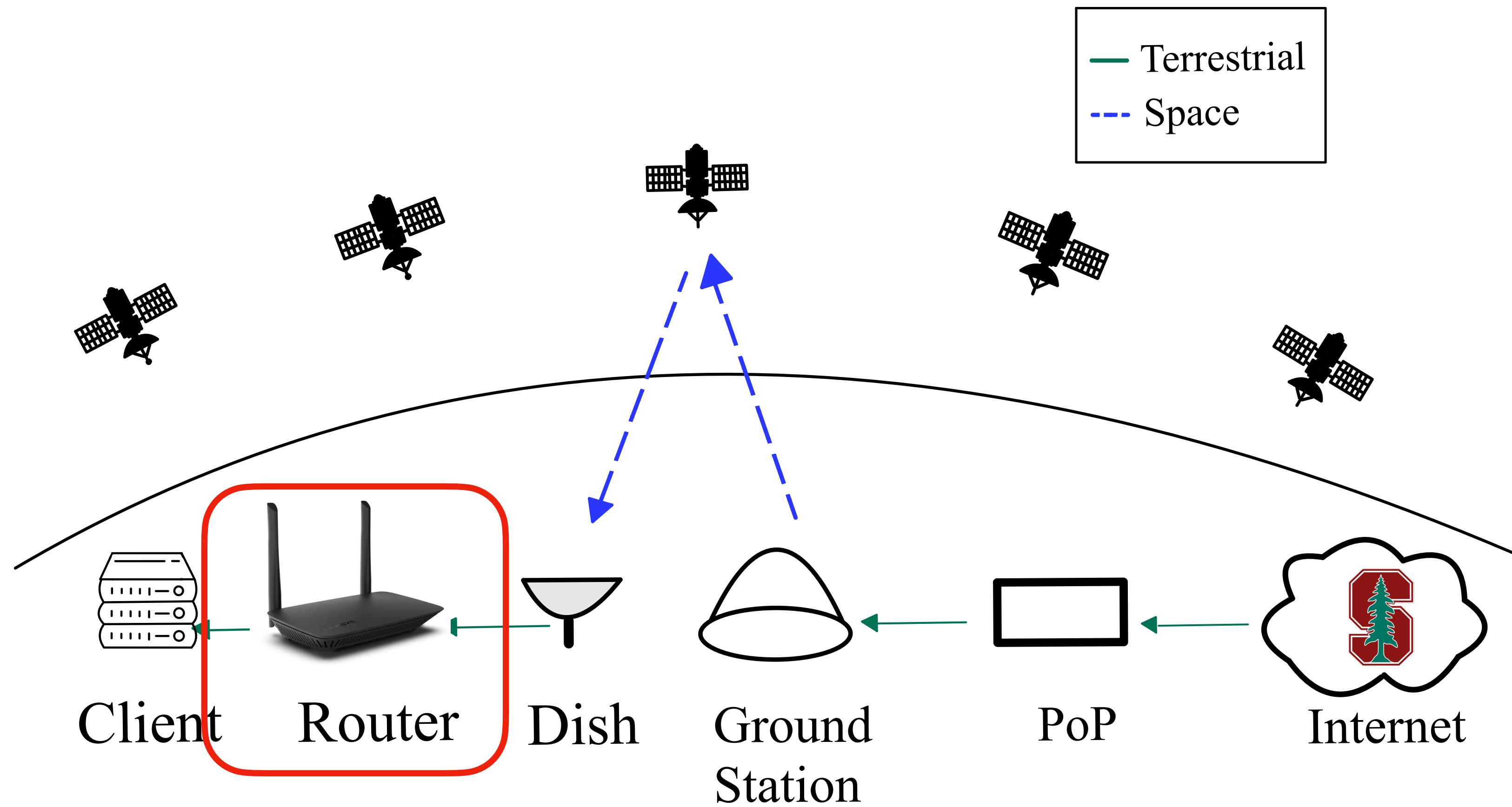
HitchHiking's *key observation* is publicly exposed satellite-routed devices can reveal satellite network architecture and performance

Thousands of LEO Customers Expose Services

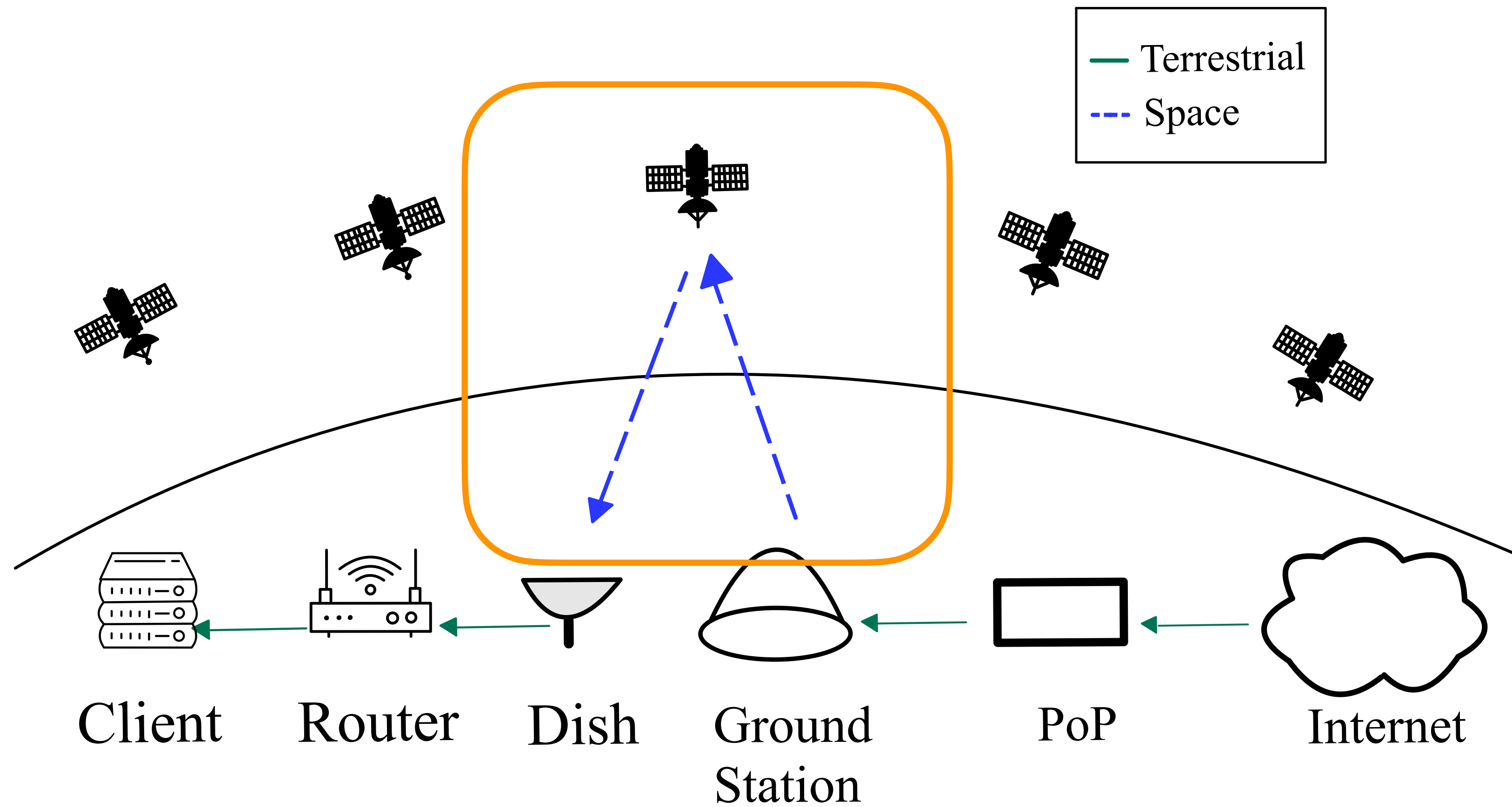


HTTP / Port 22000

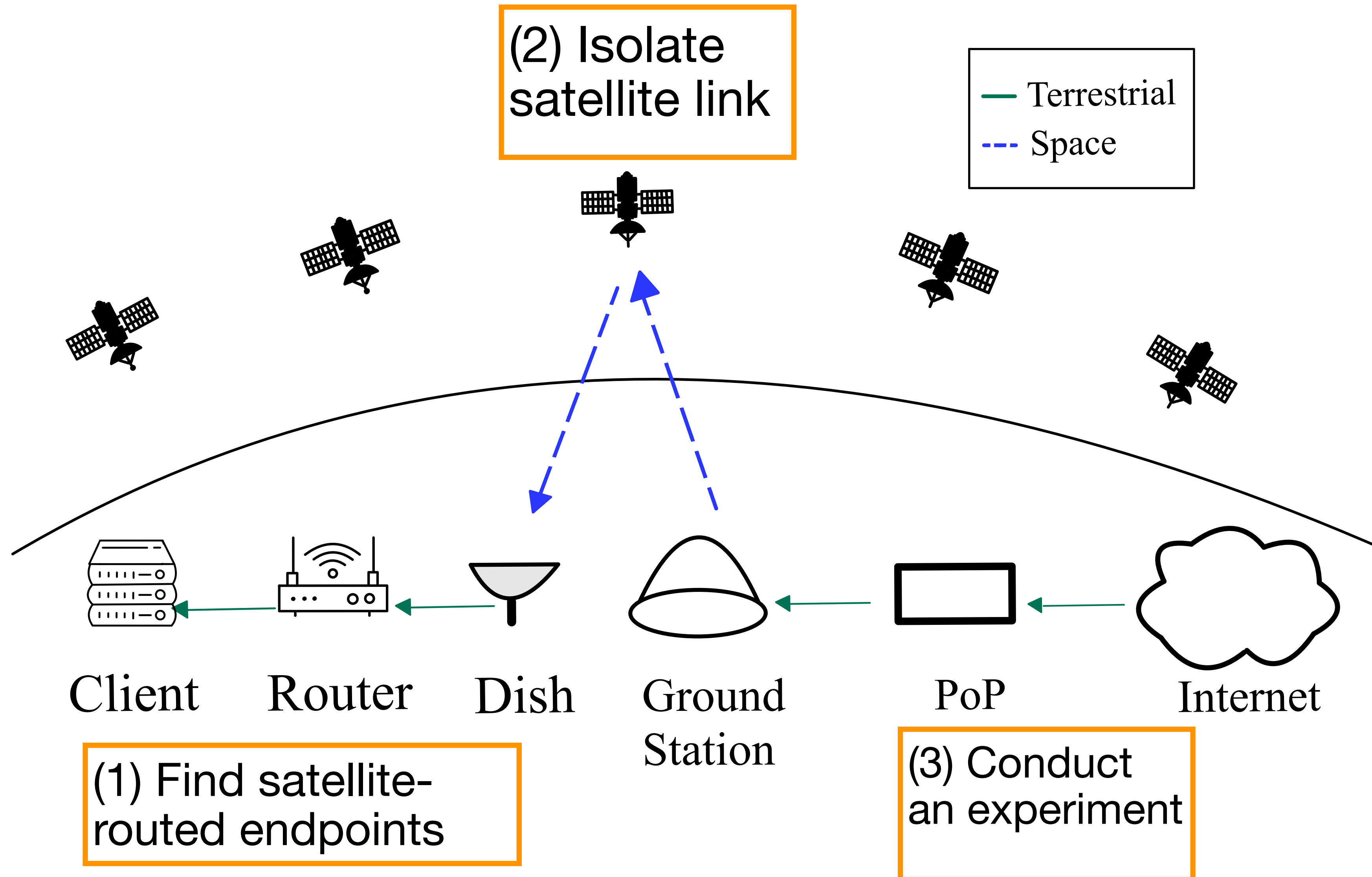
Exposed services allow us to use LEO satellite connectivity



HitchHiking's goal is to analyze the performance of the satellite link



HitchHiking must use an “outside-in” methodology



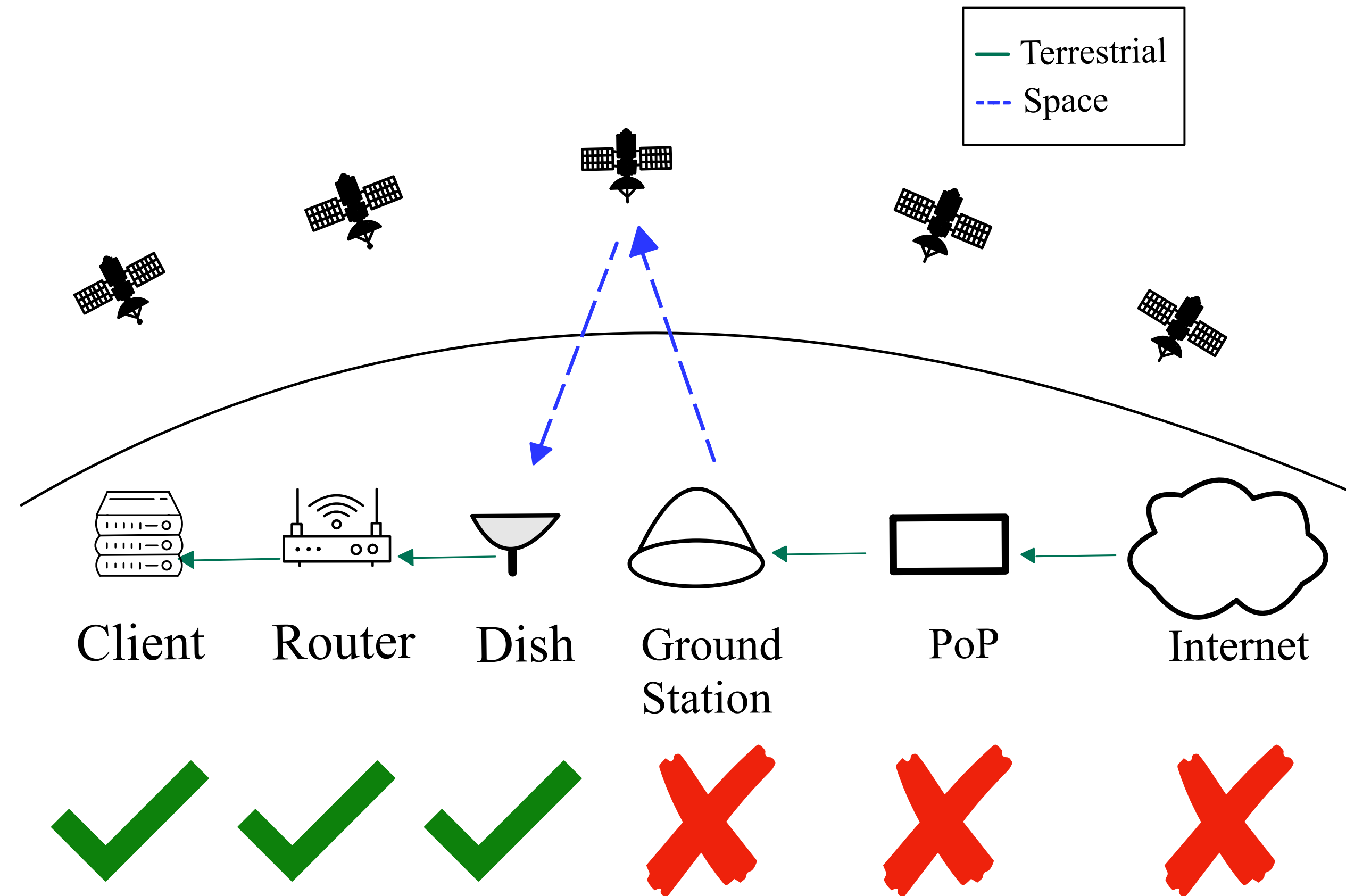
Step 1. Find Satellite Routed Endpoints

A. Identify Networks that house LEO-routed services



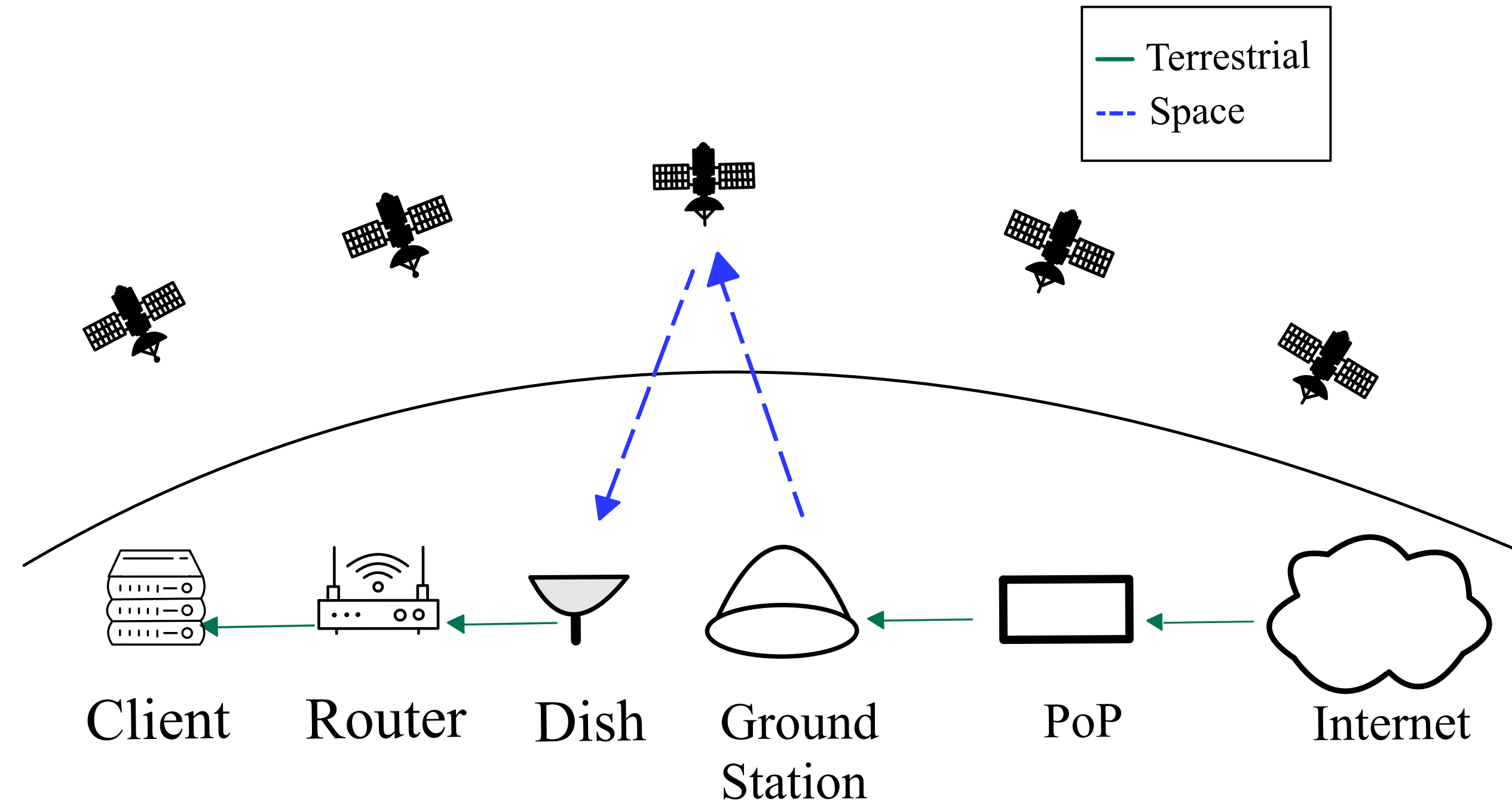
Step 1. Find Satellite Routed Endpoints

B. Find all *satellite-routed* services hosted in LEO networks



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B. Find all *satellite-routed* services hosted in LEO networks



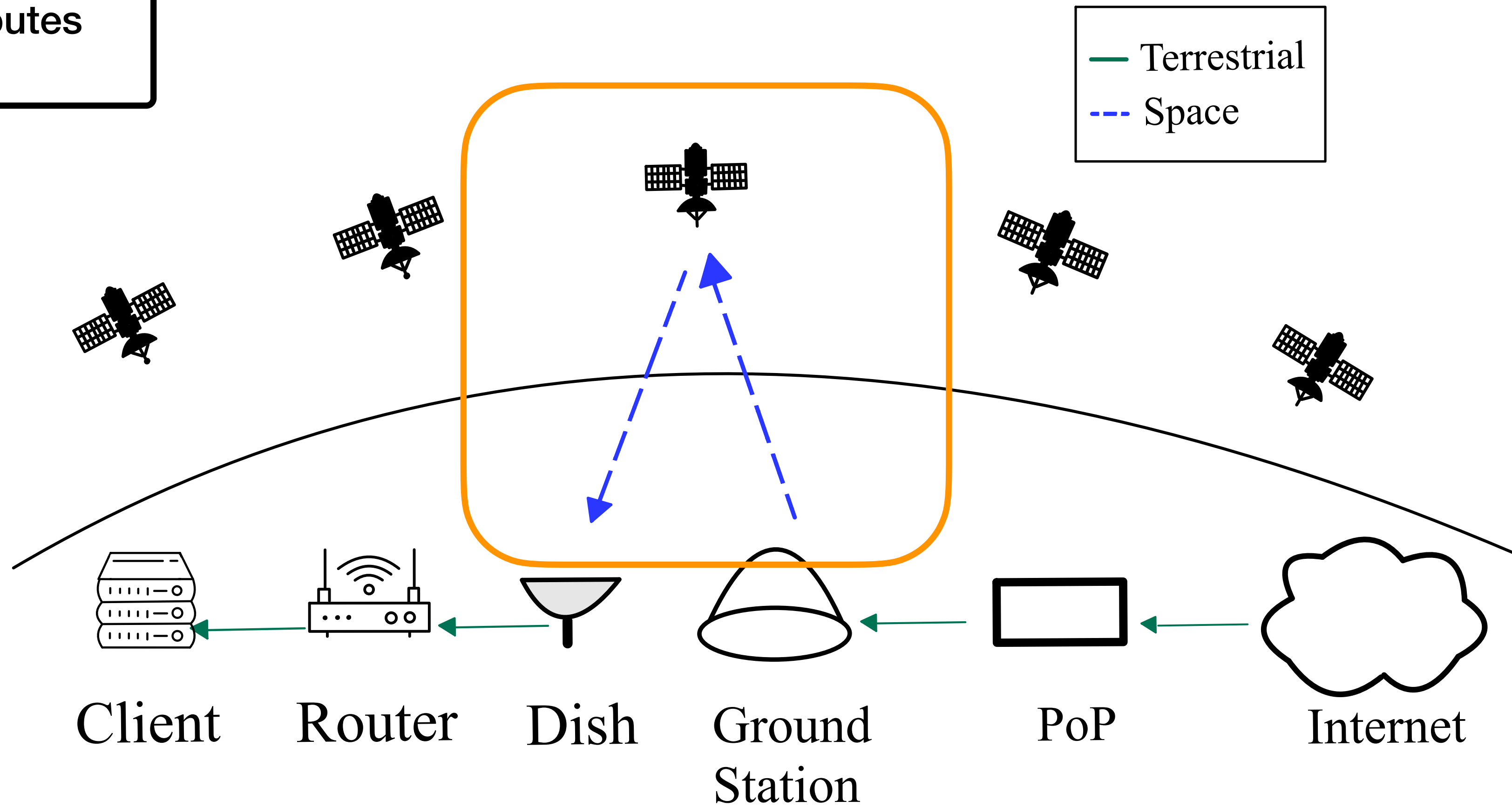
Publicly available Internet service search engine reveal



Customer Services

Step 2. Isolate Satellite Link

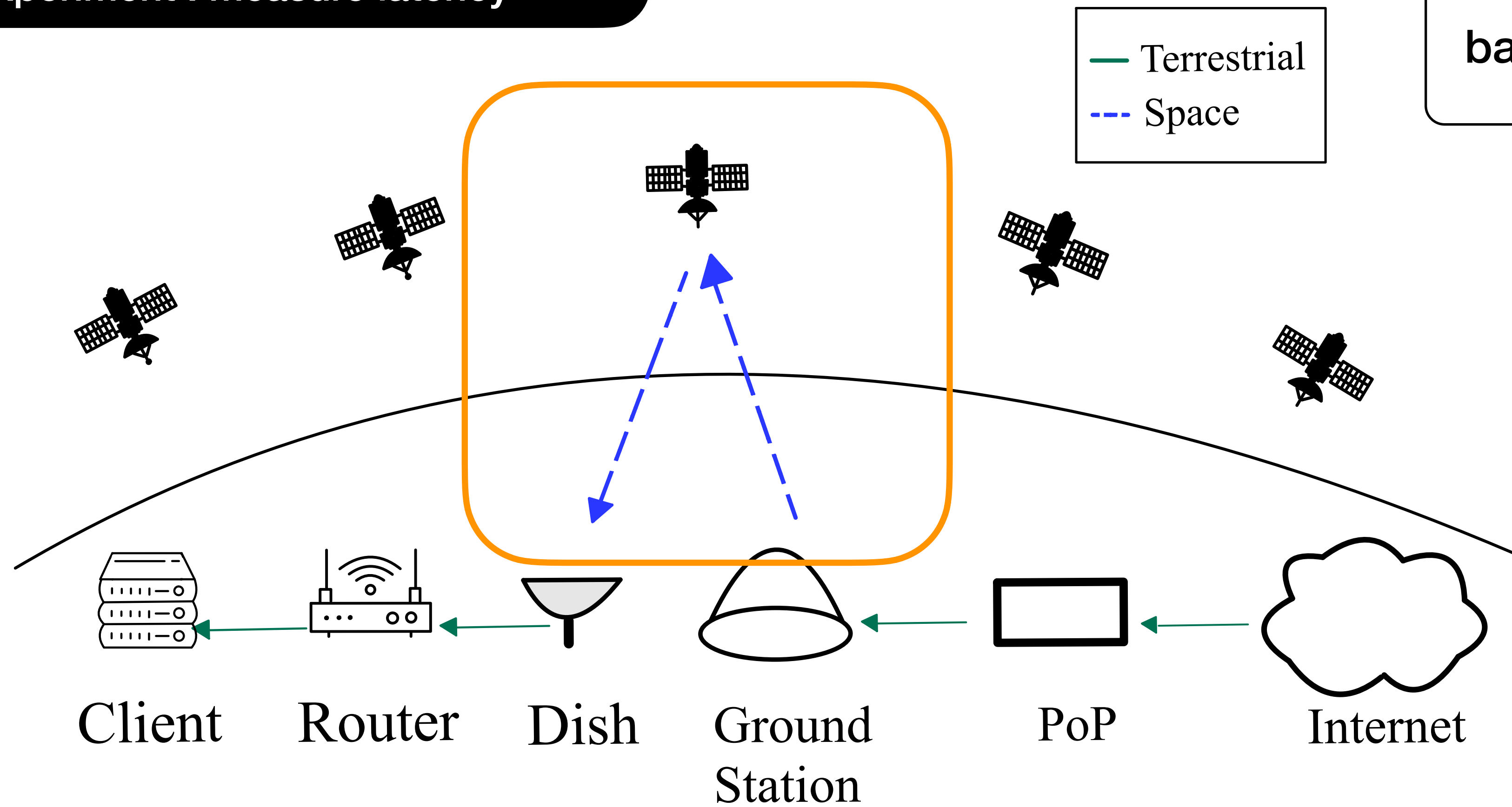
Custom traceroutes



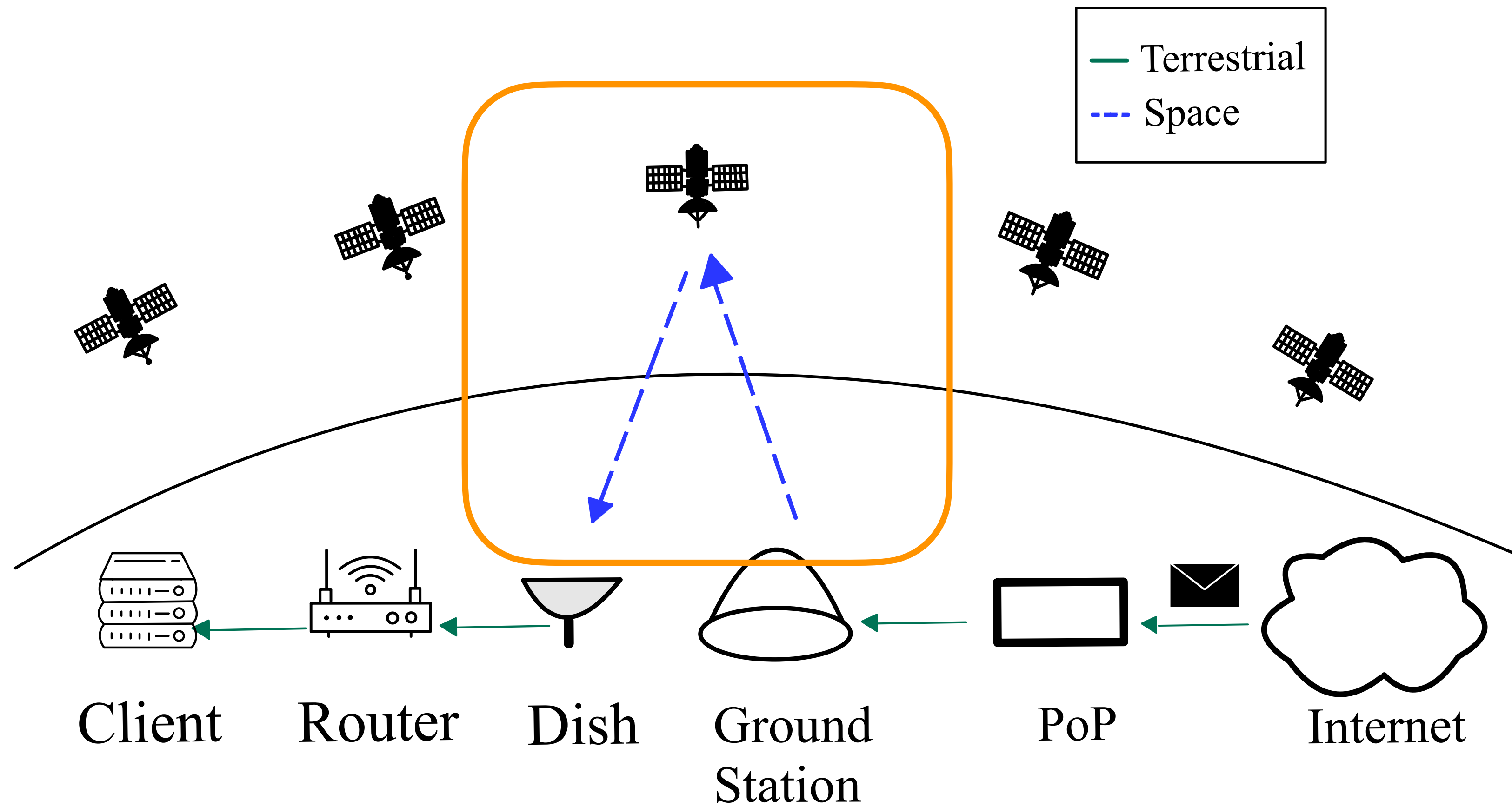
Step 3. Conduct an Experiment

Example experiment : measure latency

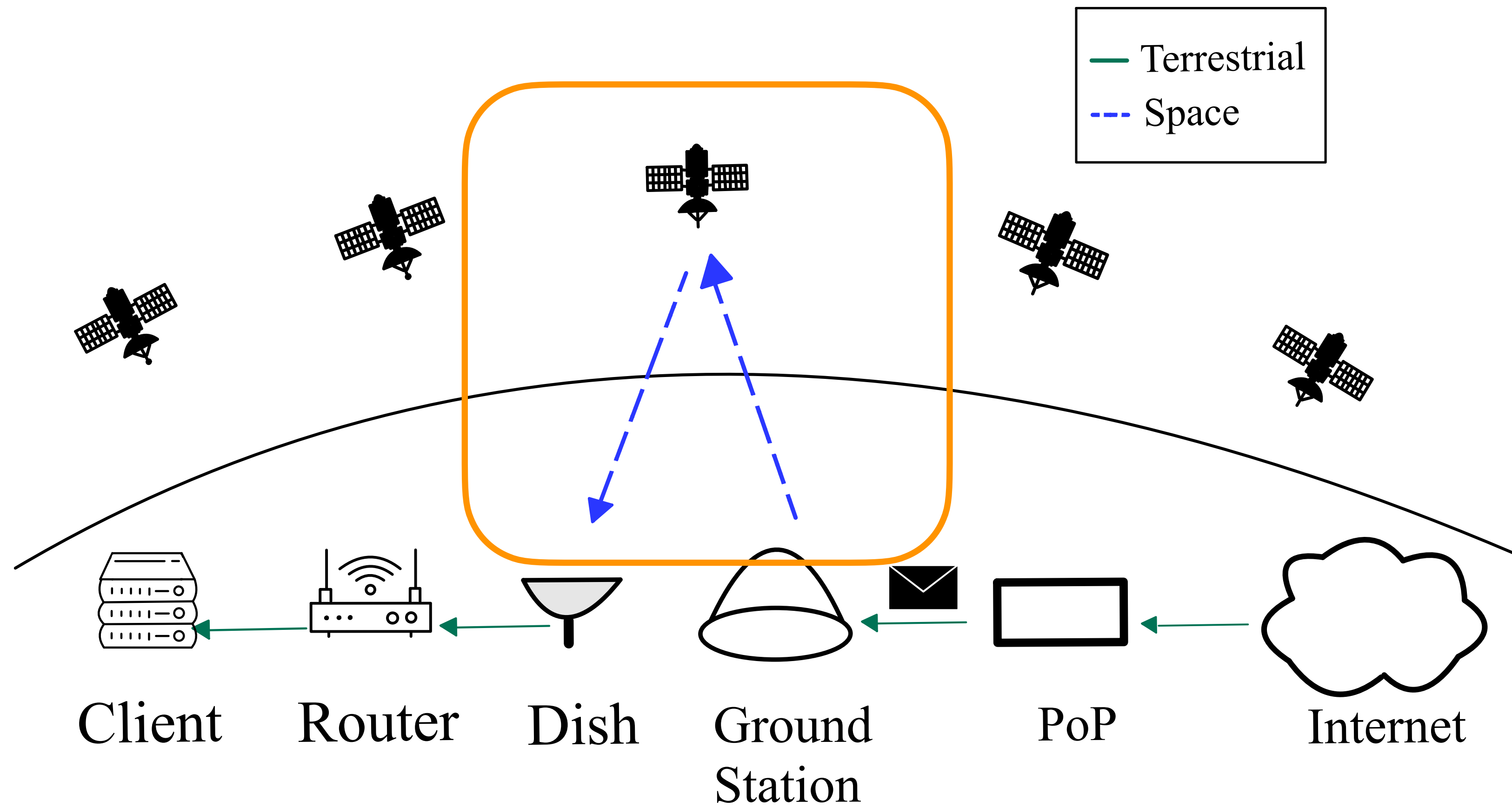
HitchHiking can adapt to measure outages, bandwidth, etc



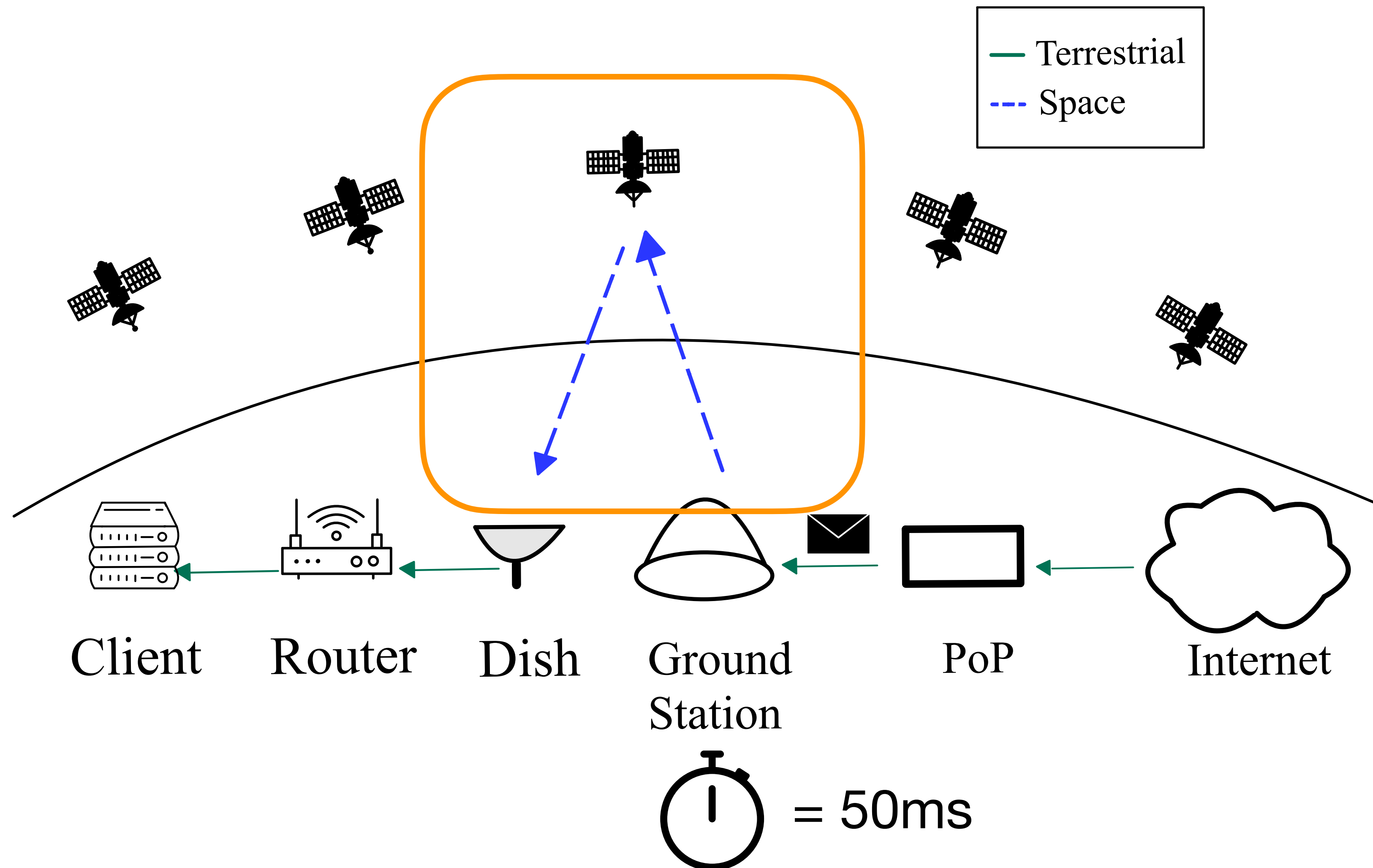
Using HitchHiking To Measure Latency



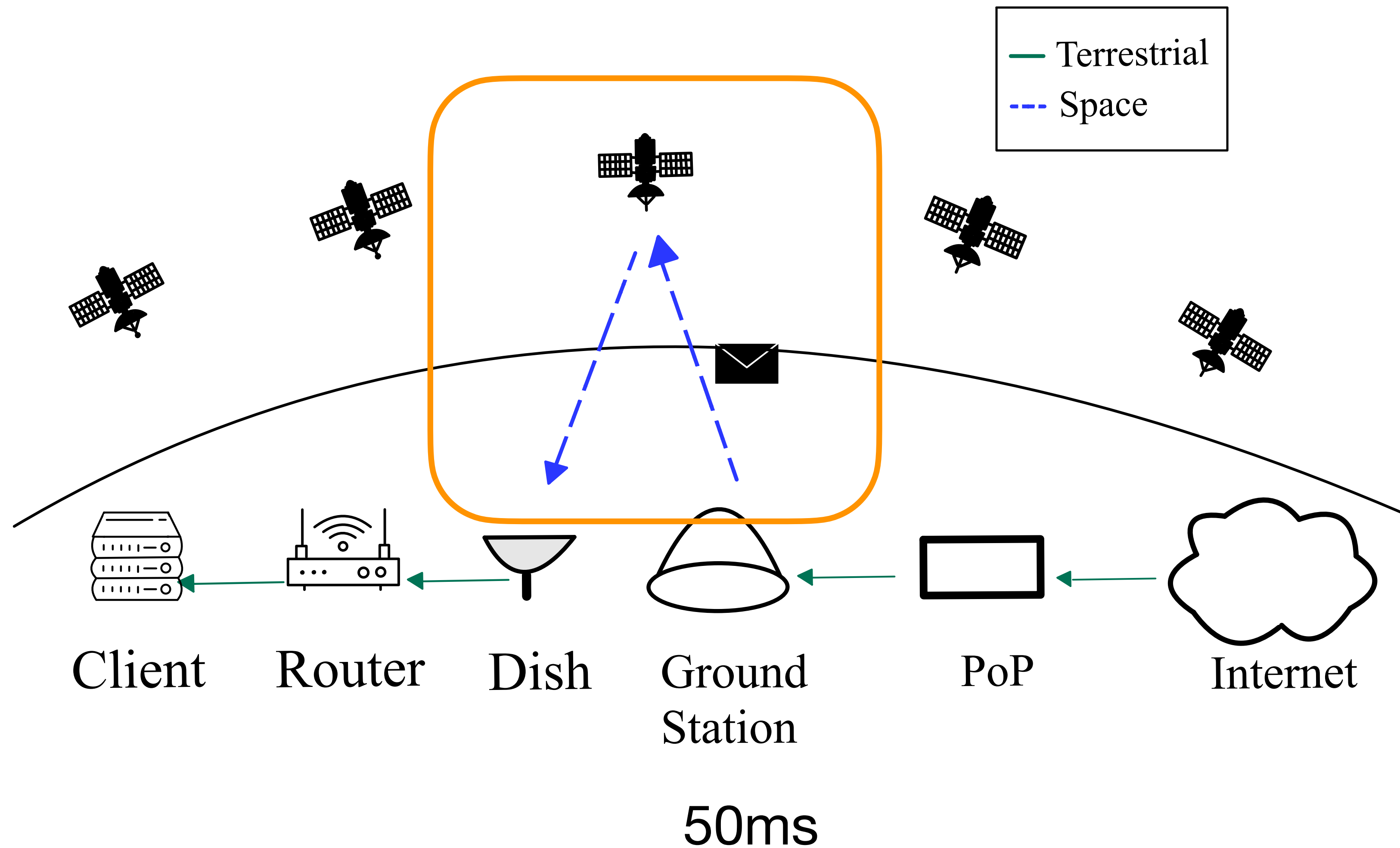
Using HitchHiking To Measure Latency



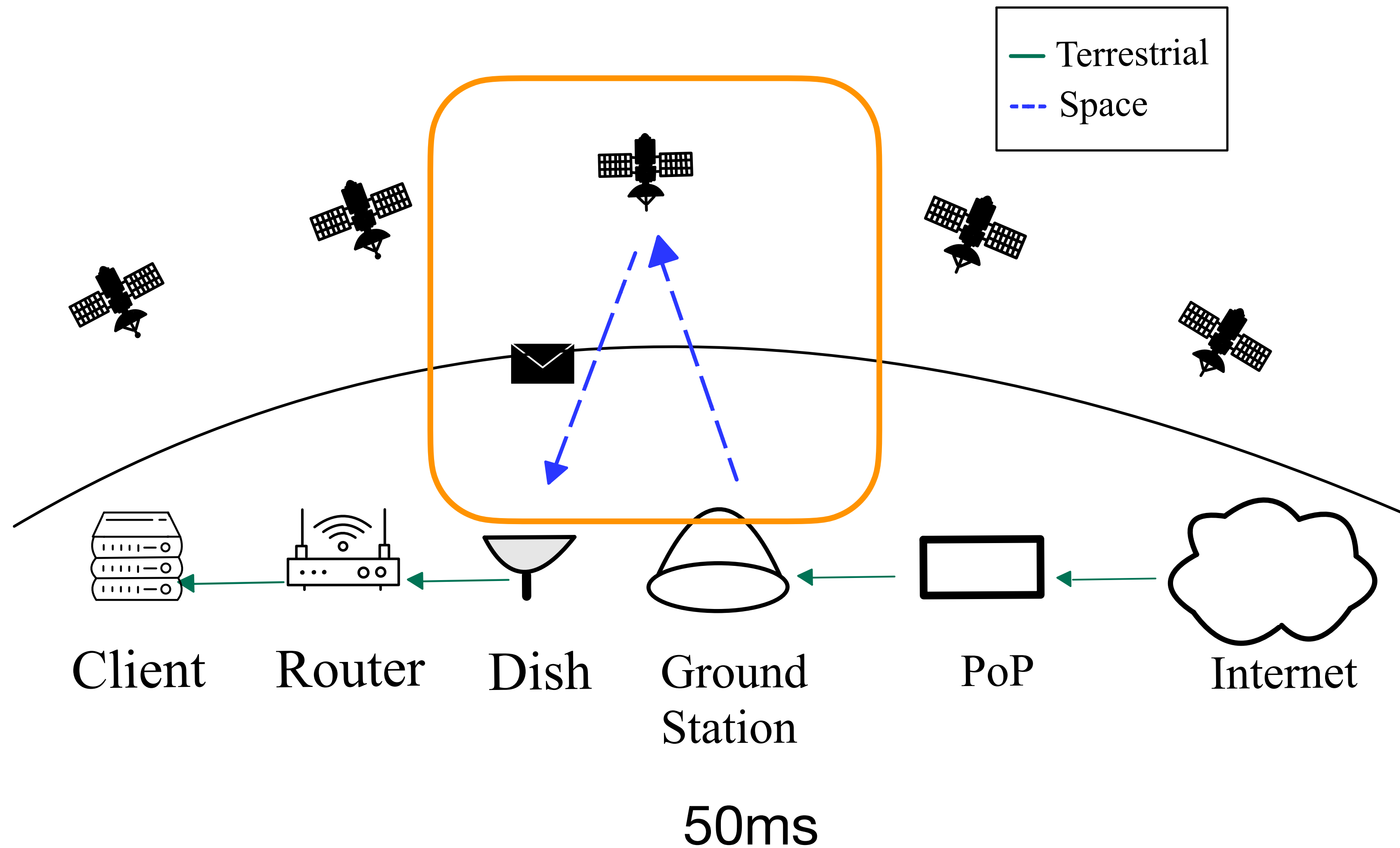
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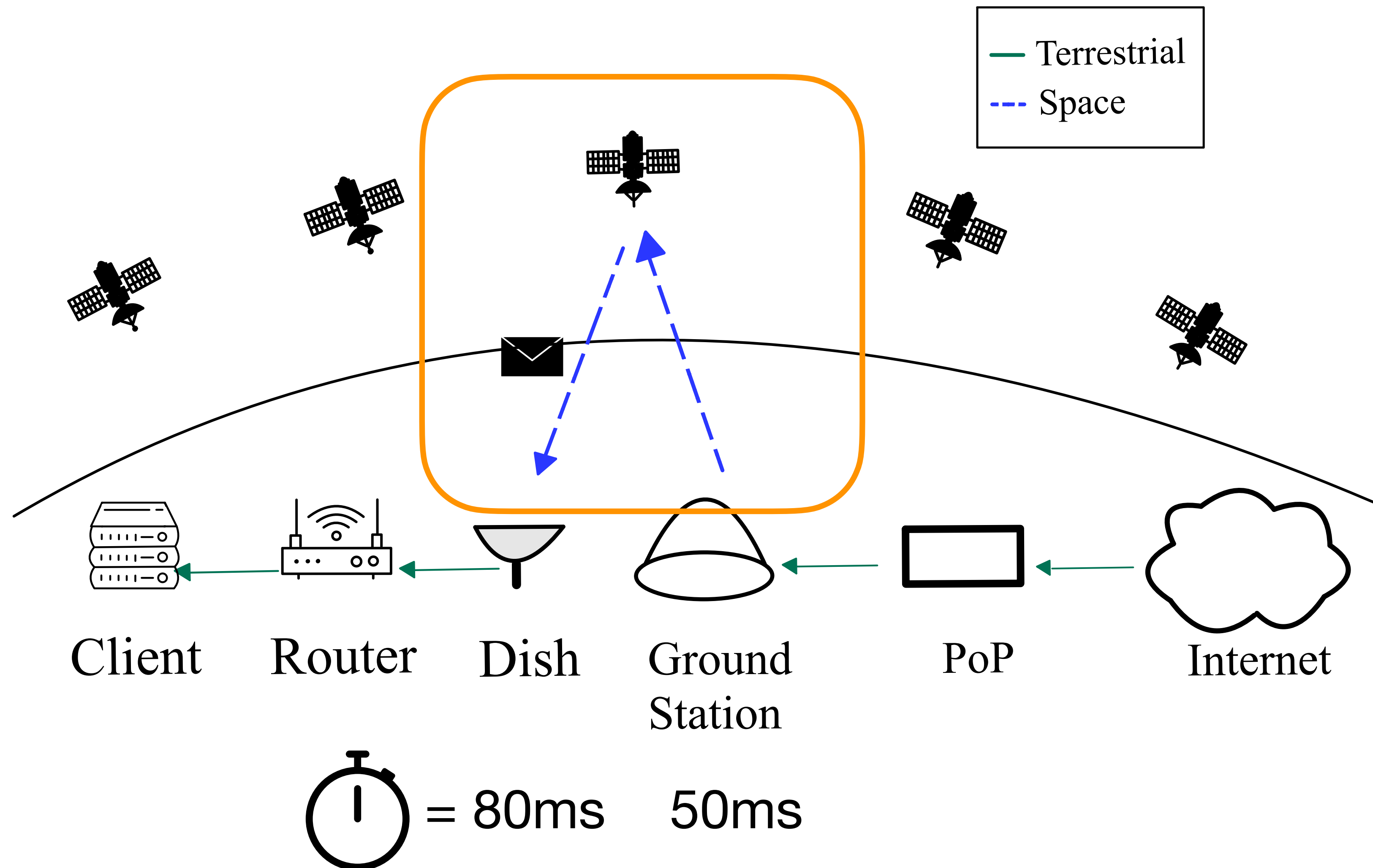
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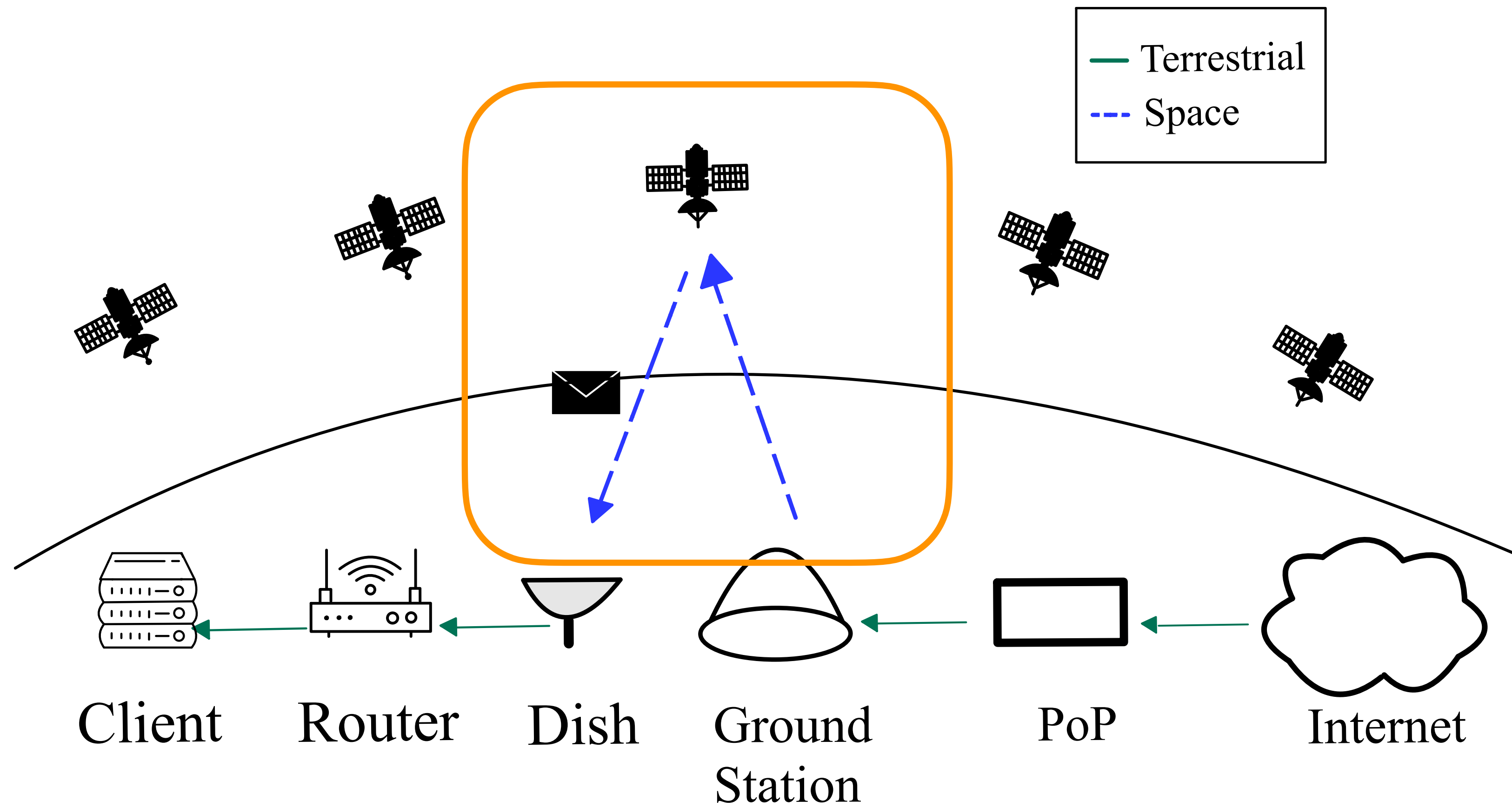
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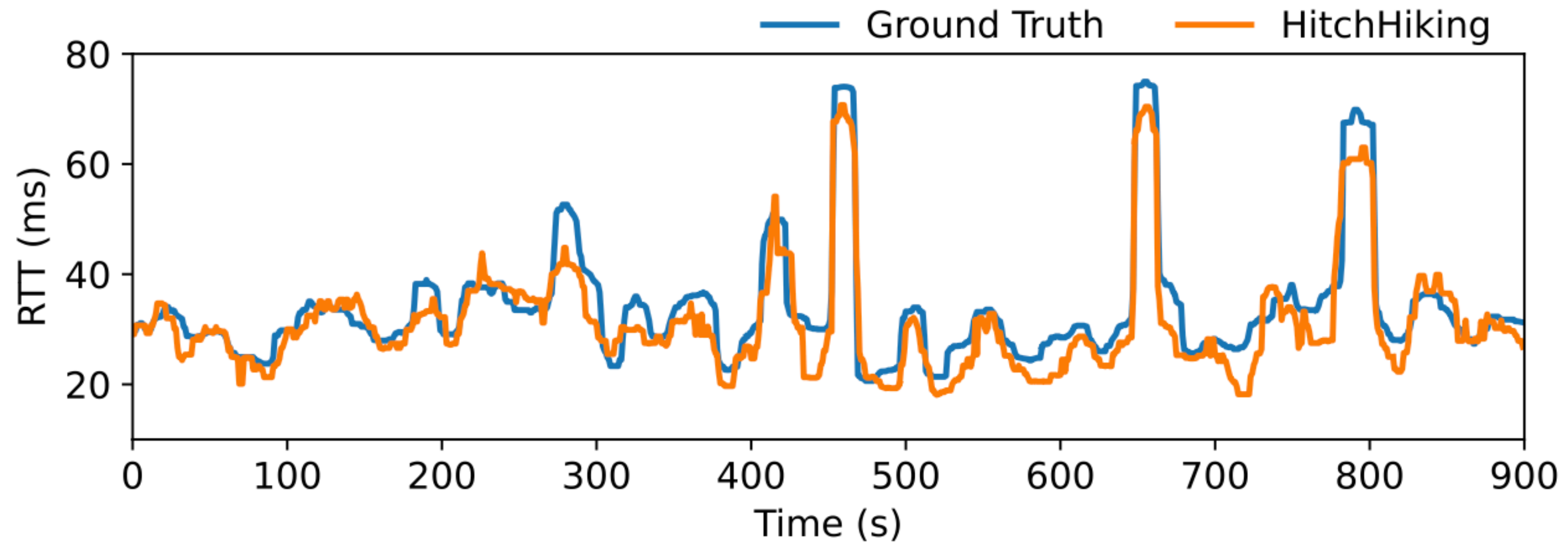


Using HitchHiking To Measure Latency



80ms - 50ms = 30ms latency

HitchHiking accurately estimates ground truth



HitchHiking

HitchHiking measures all over the world

Location	# Customers
Seattle, Washington	353
Frankfurt, Germany	261
Chicago, Illinois	251
Atlanta, Georgia	243
Dallas, Texas	242
New York City, New York	223
Los Angeles, California	222
Sydney, Australia	204
Denver, Colorado	141
Heathrow, England	118
Madrid, Spain	52
Santiago, Chile	32
Perth, Australia	29
Lagos, Nigeria	20
Mexico City, Mexico	20
Tokyo, Japan	15
Auckland, New Zealand	15
San Paulo, Brazil	12
Bogota, Colombia	10
Lima, Peru	7
Manila, Philippines	3
Total	2473

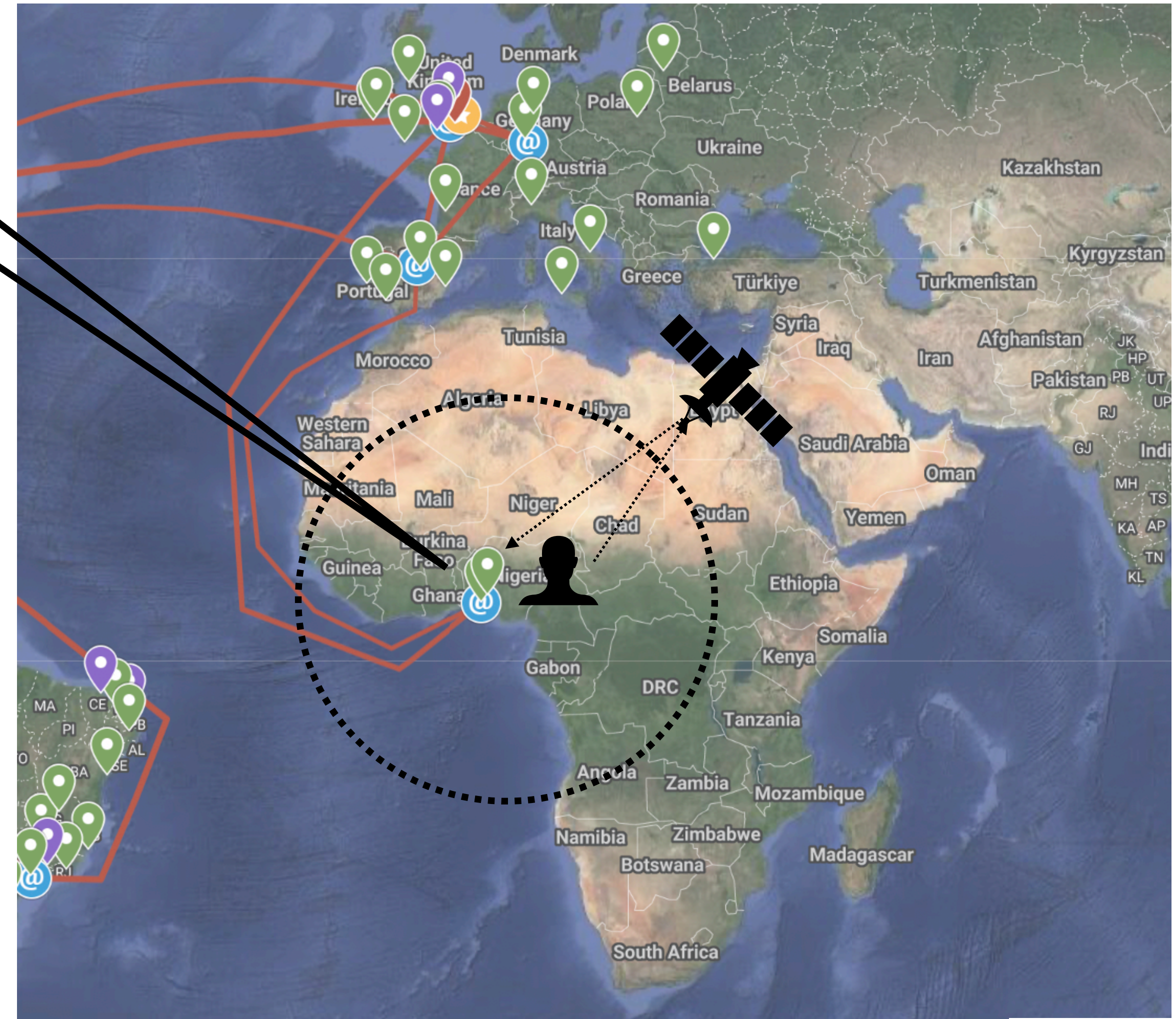
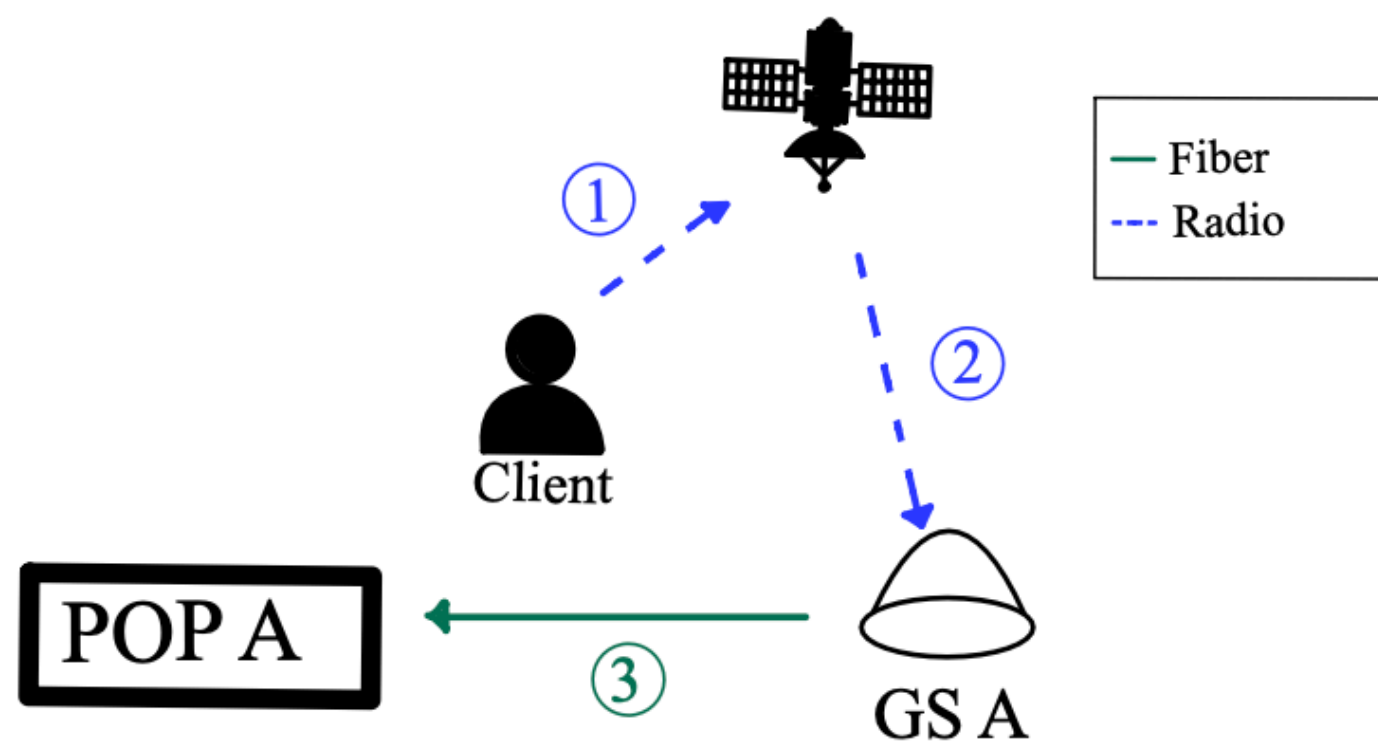


2023 >2K
2025 >30K

A World-Wide Perspective on Starlink Latencies

HitchHiking allows us to study customers anywhere in the world

We study Nigerian customers, which have minimal variables that influence packet routing

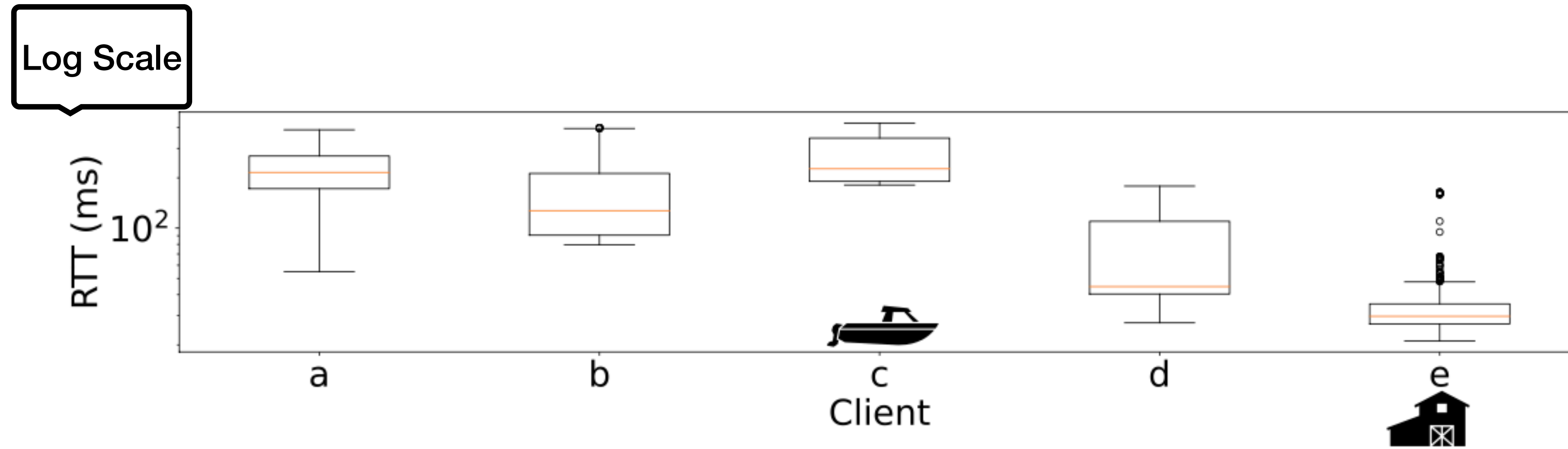


@ POP

📍 Ground Station

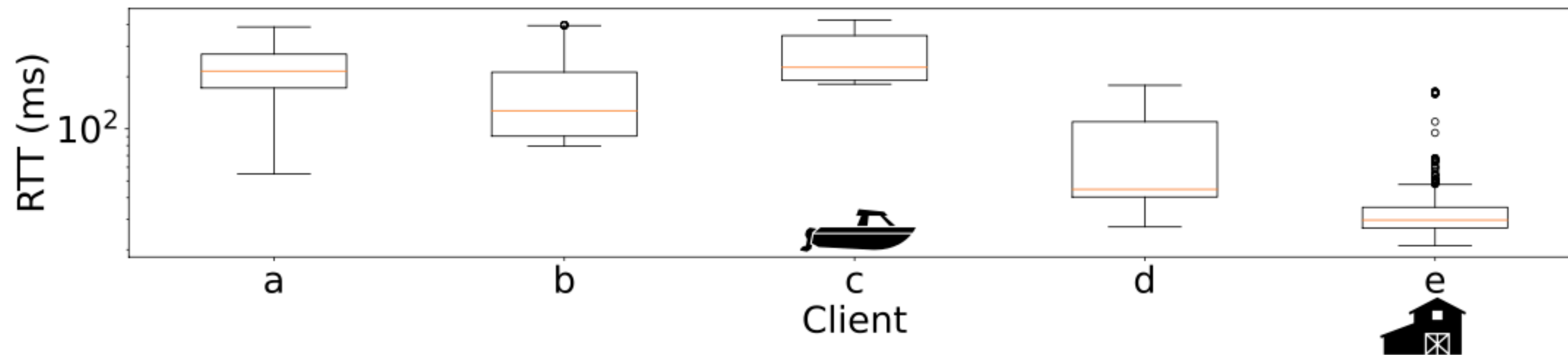


Minimum customer latency is correlated with their distance to POP



(a) Nigeria POP Per-Client Latency

Minimum customer latency is correlated with their distance to POP

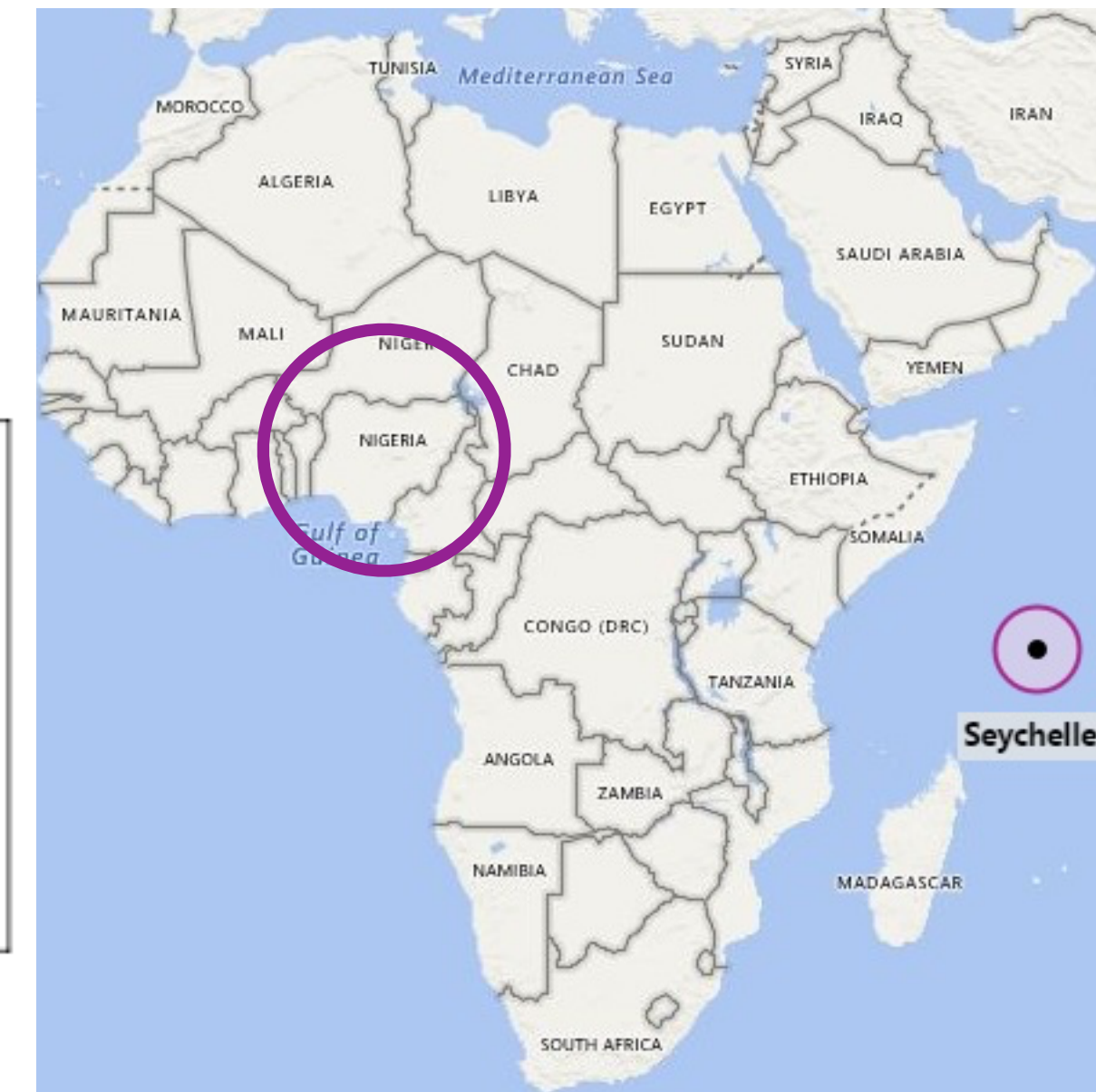
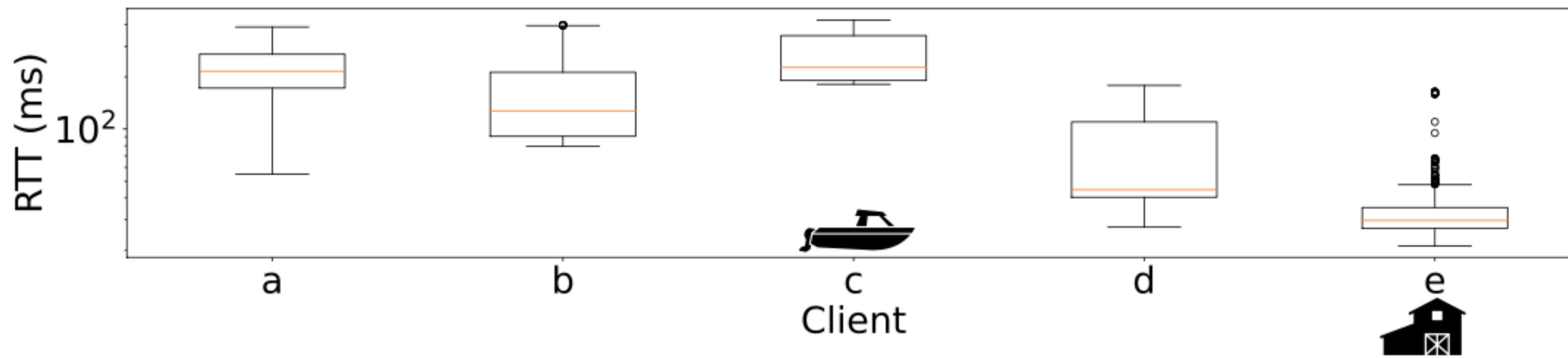


(a) Nigeria POP Per-Client Latency

TLS certificate fingerprints to a Nigerian Palm Oil Farm

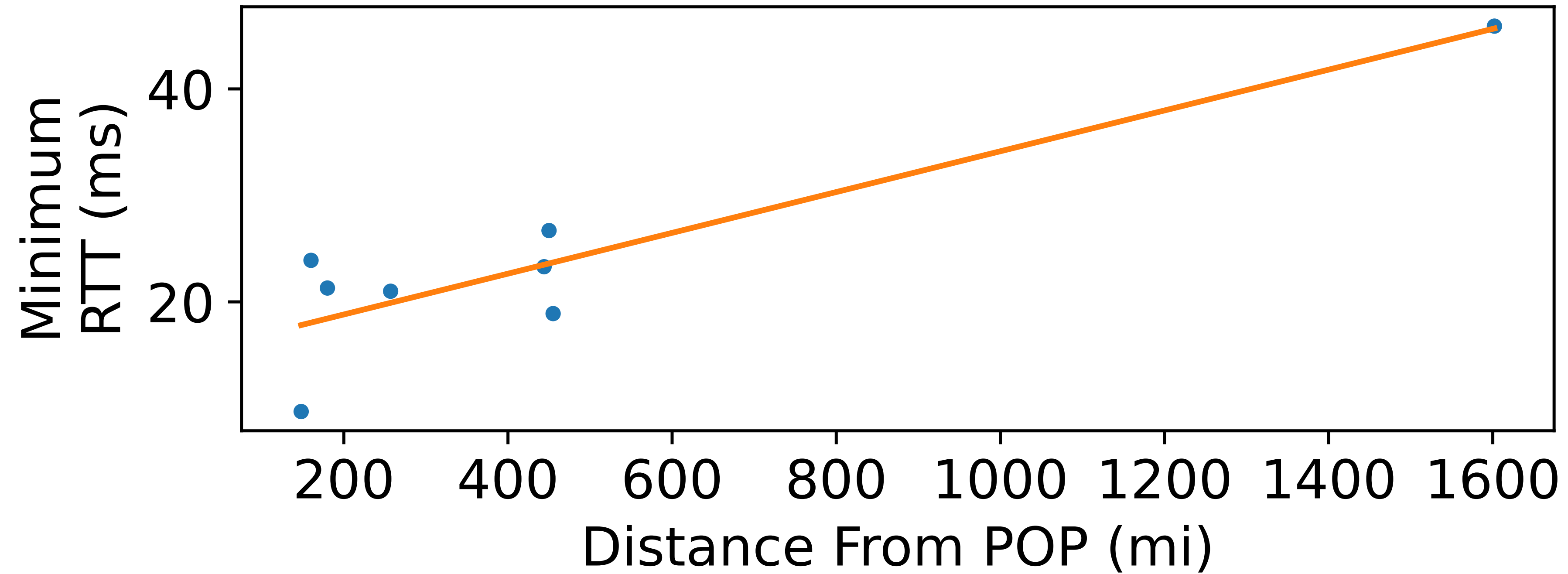
Minimum customer latency is correlated with their distance to POP

TLS certificate fingerprints to a sports fisher yacht, which [MarineTraffic.com](https://www.marinetraffic.com) locates to the Seychelles Islands

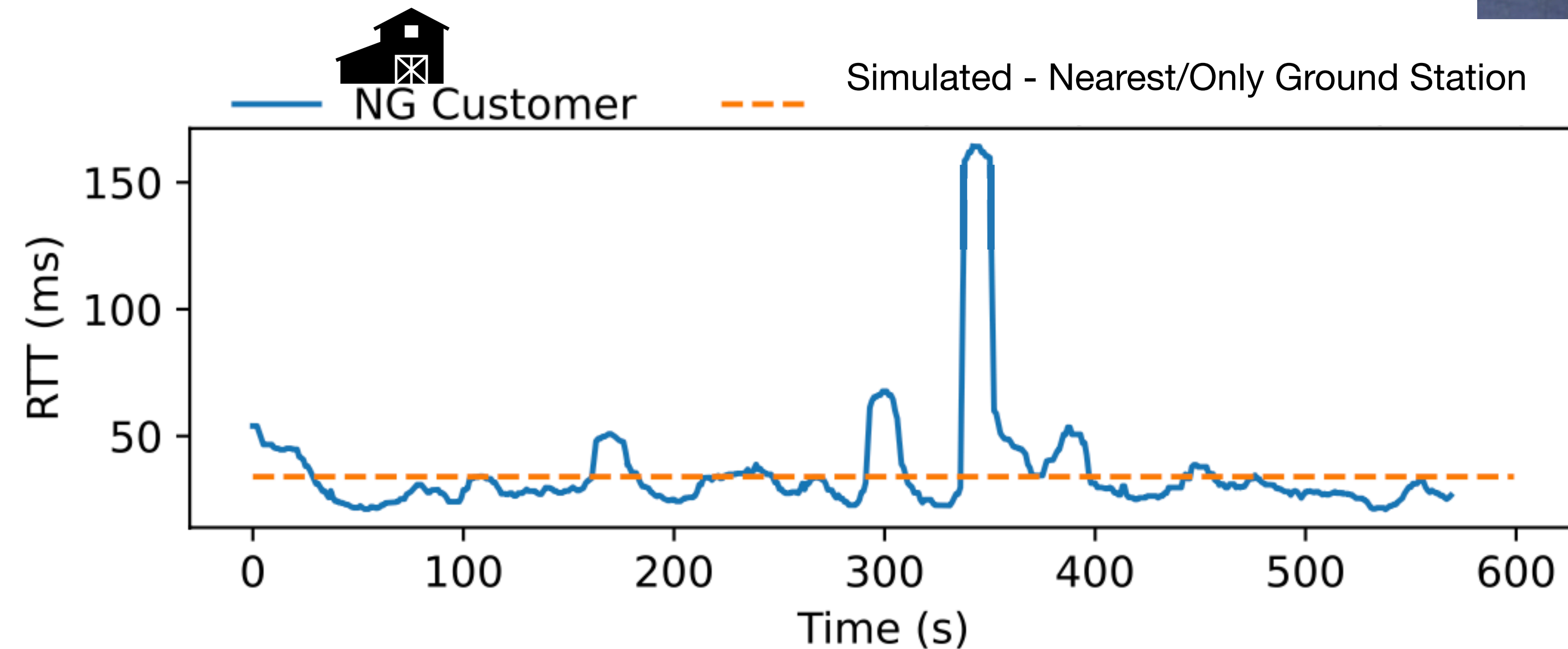
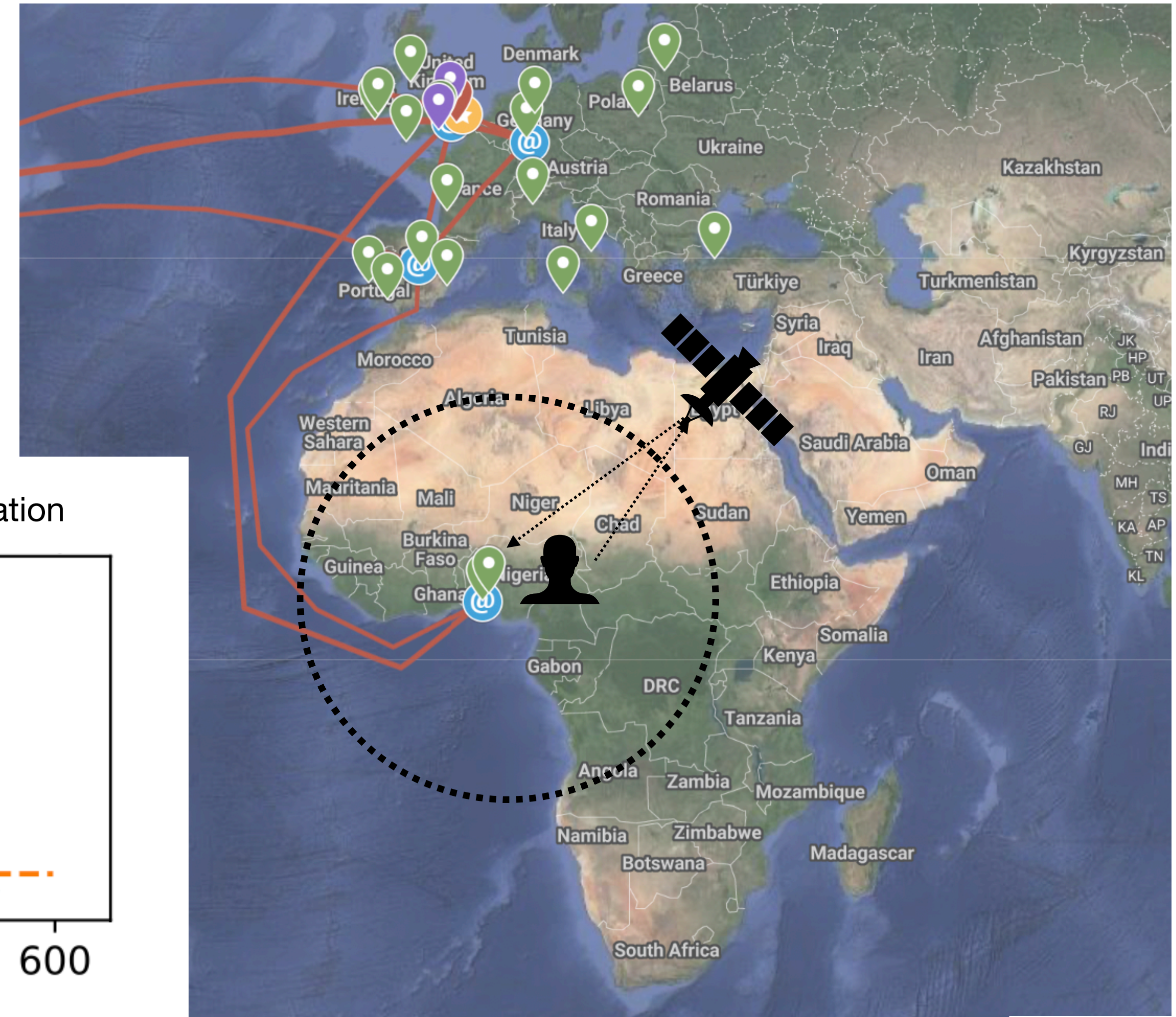
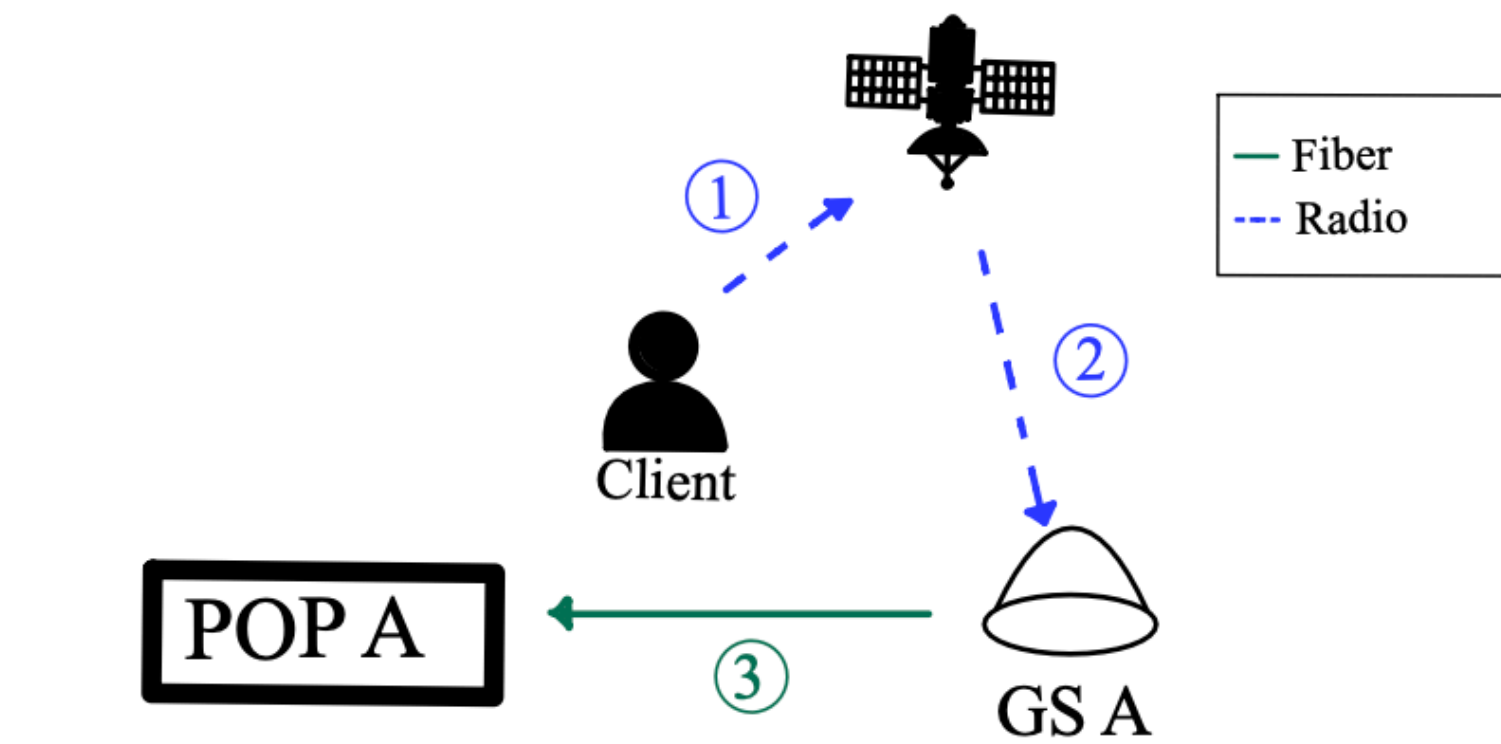


(a) Nigeria POP Per-Client Latency

Minimum customer latency is correlated with their distance to POP



Customers experience unexpected sustained latency spikes



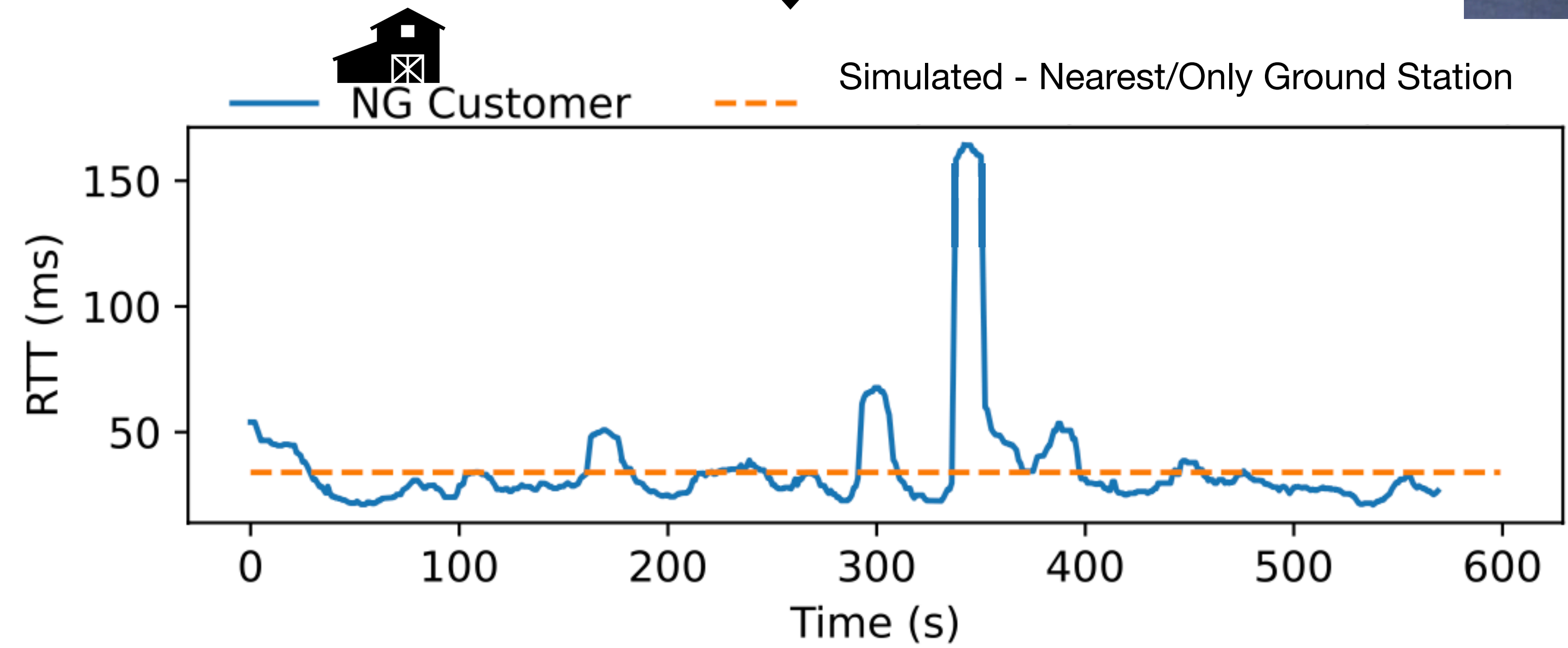
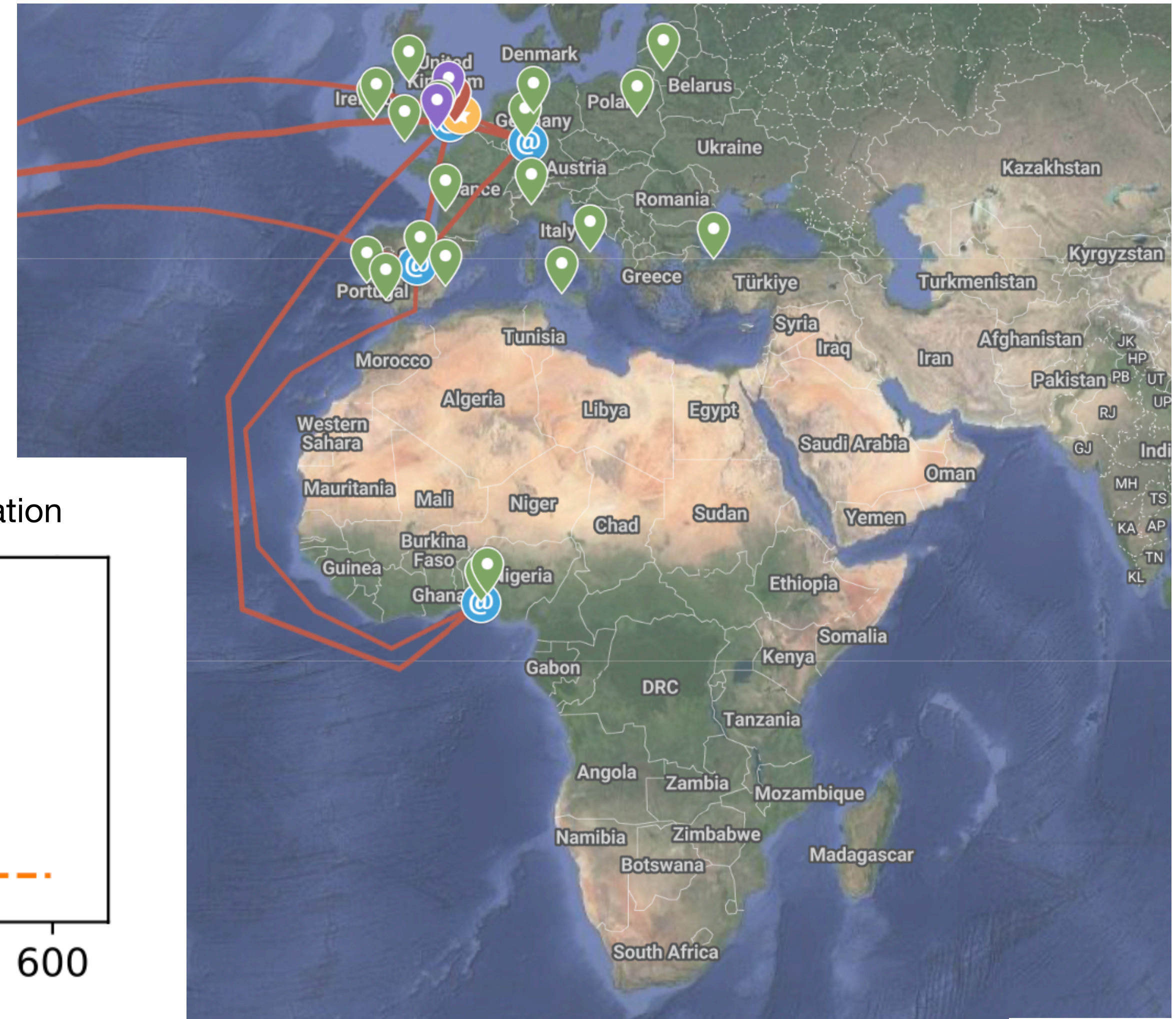
@ POP

📍 Ground Station



Customers experience unexpected sustained latency spikes

Over 70% of global customers experience sustained latency spikes

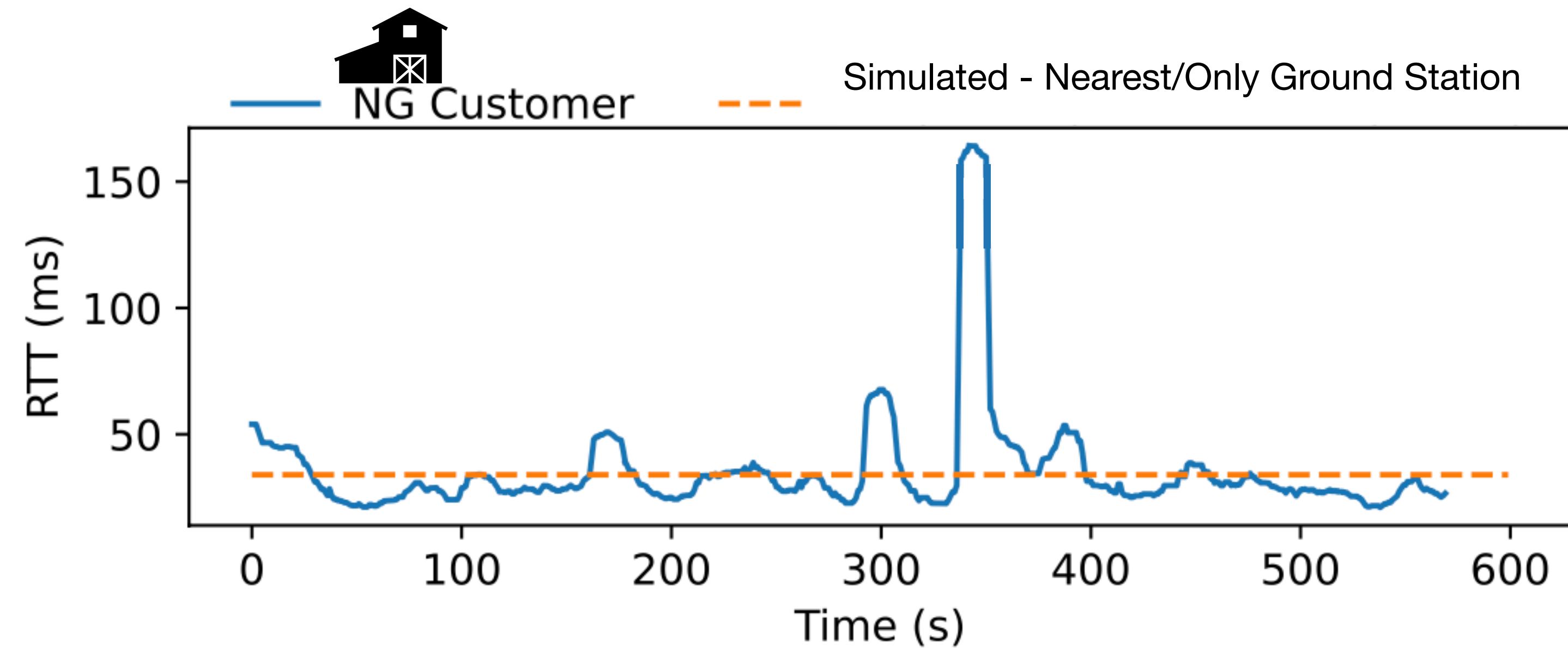
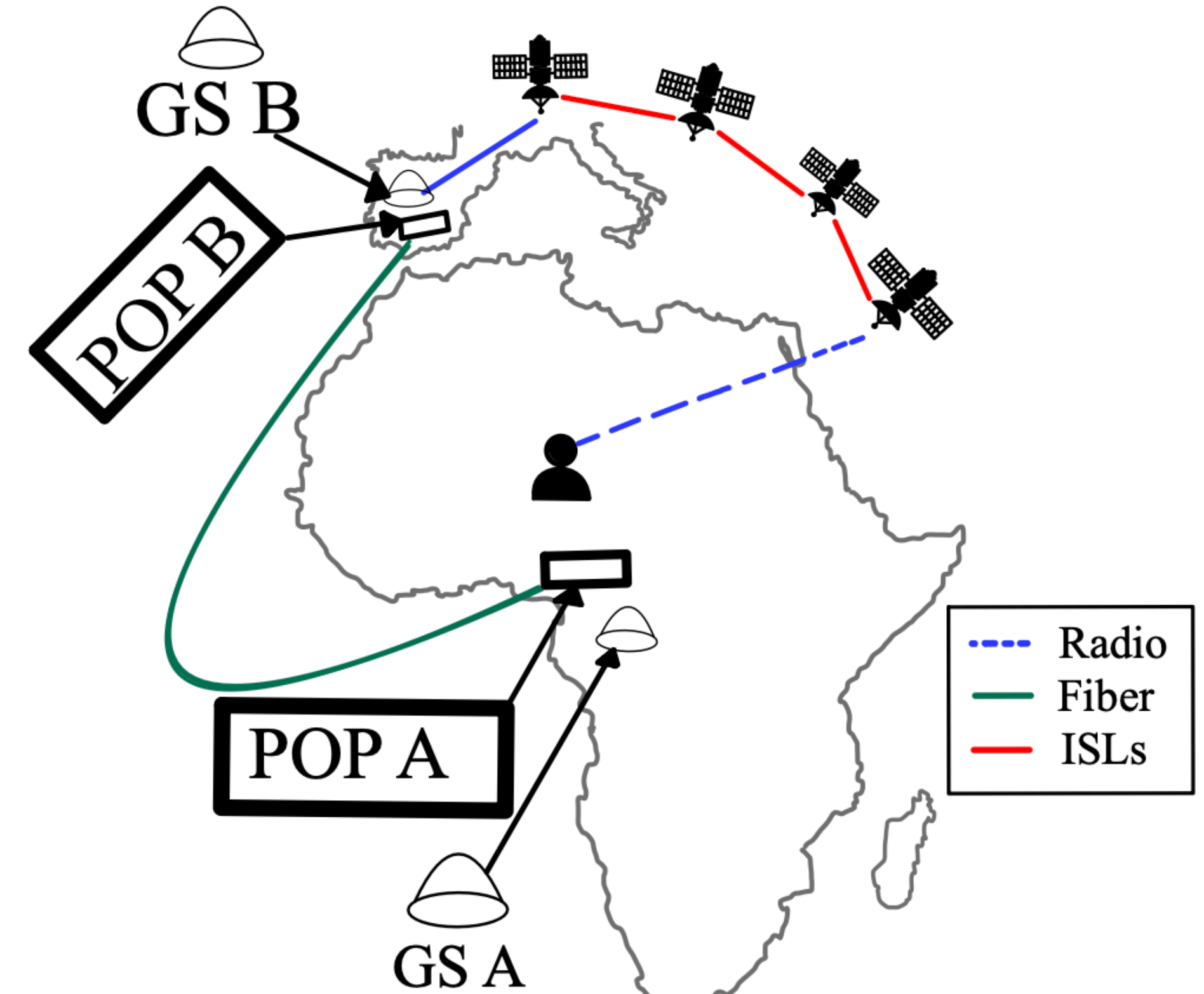
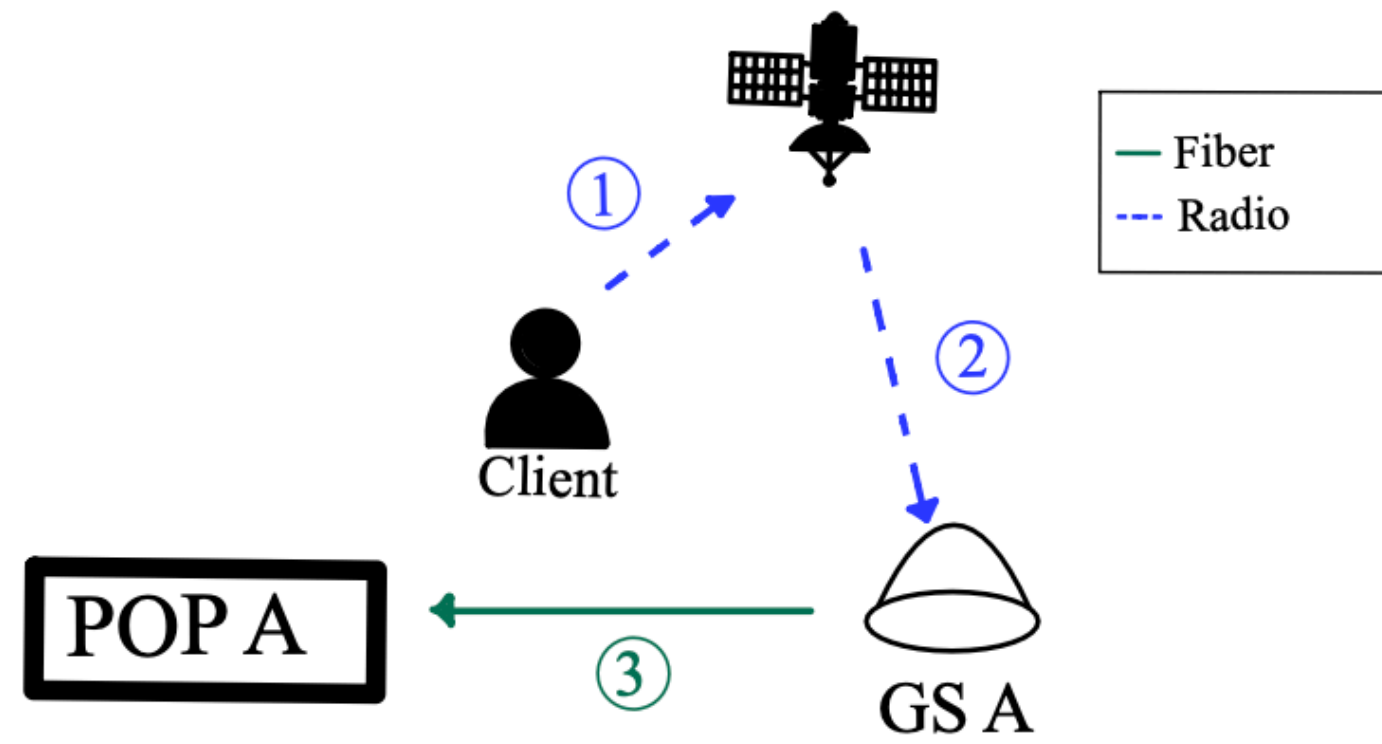


@ POP

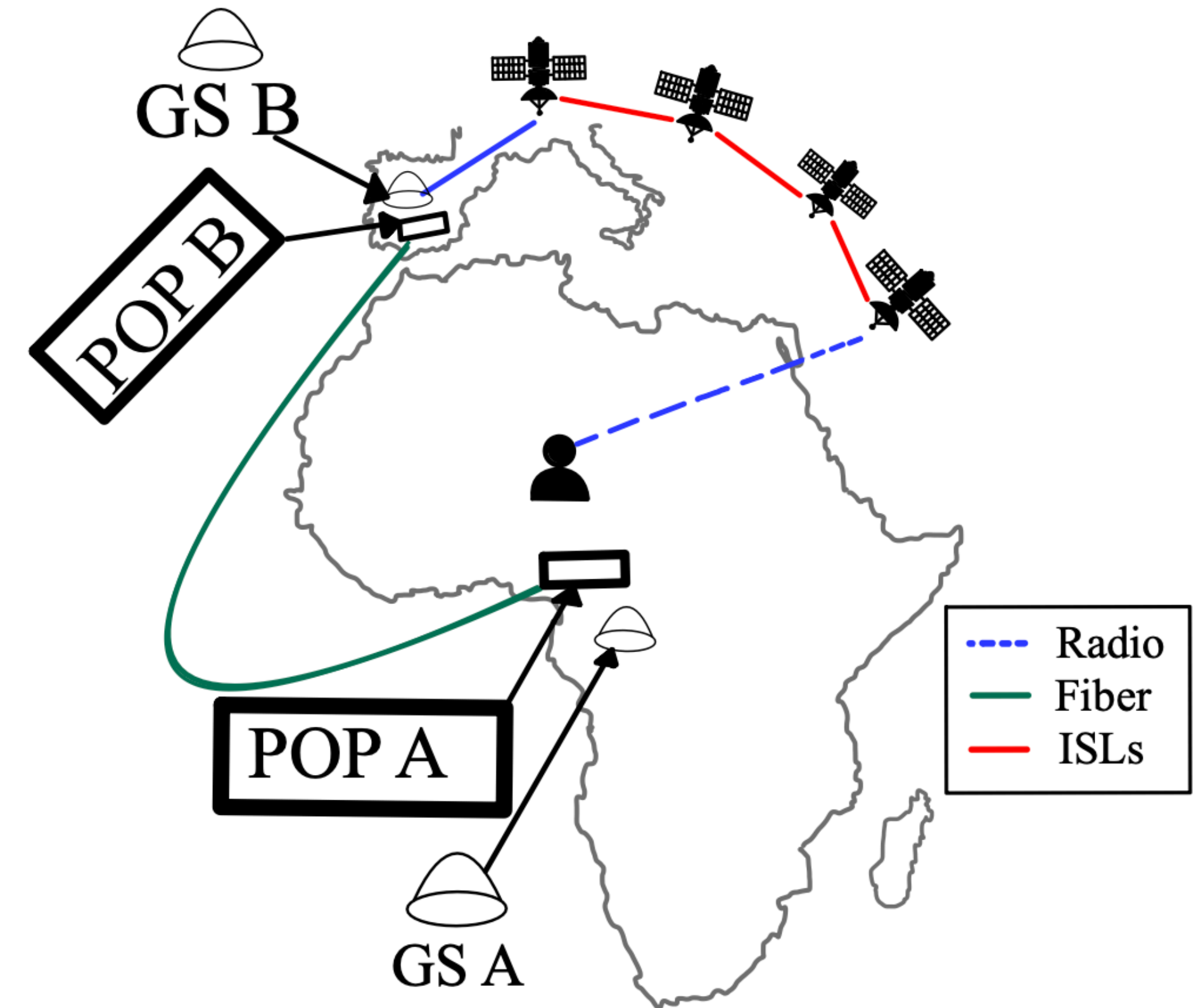
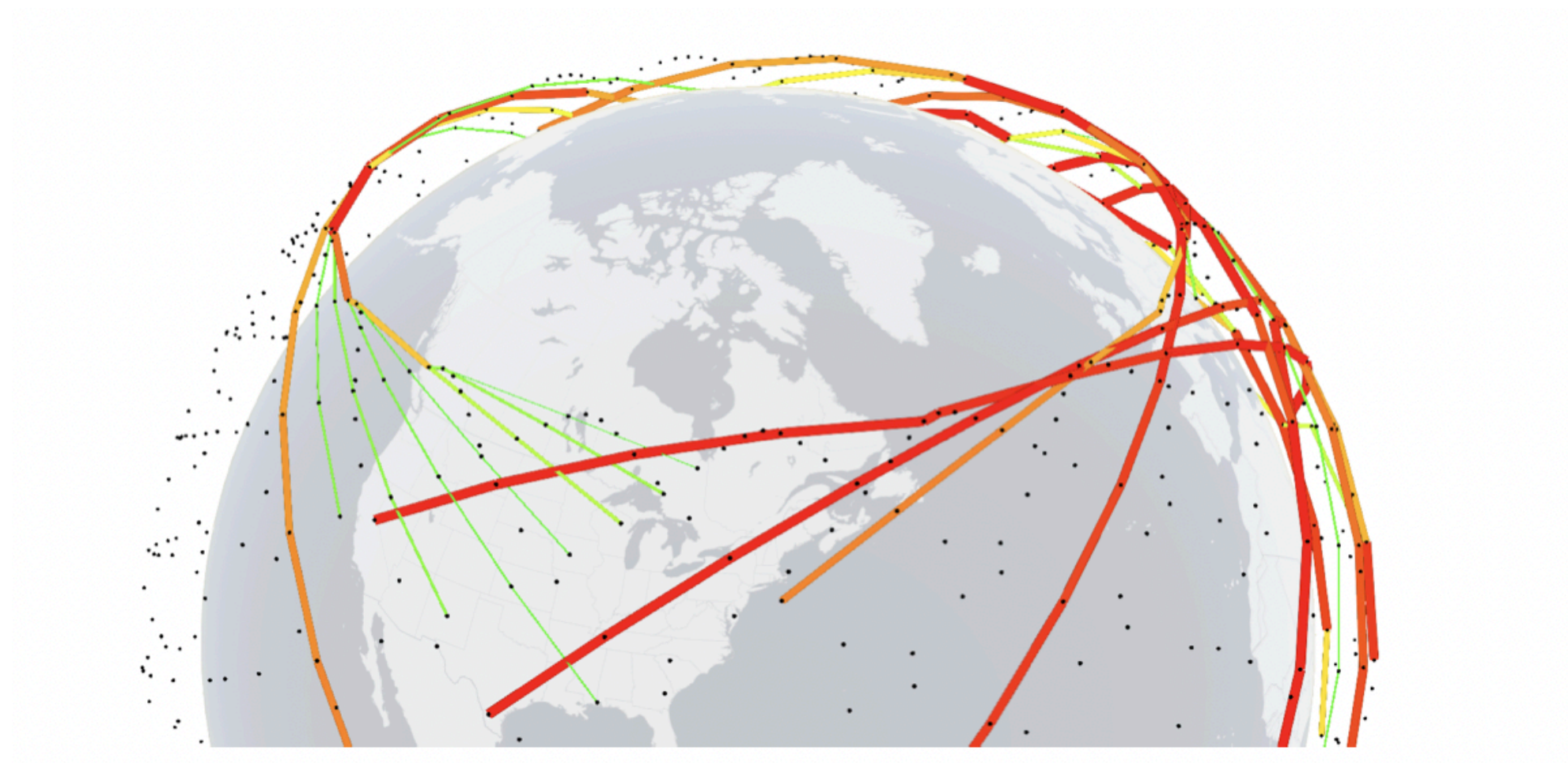
📍 Ground Station



Customers are not always using the nearest ground station



“Laser links” were (incorrectly) thought to improve performance



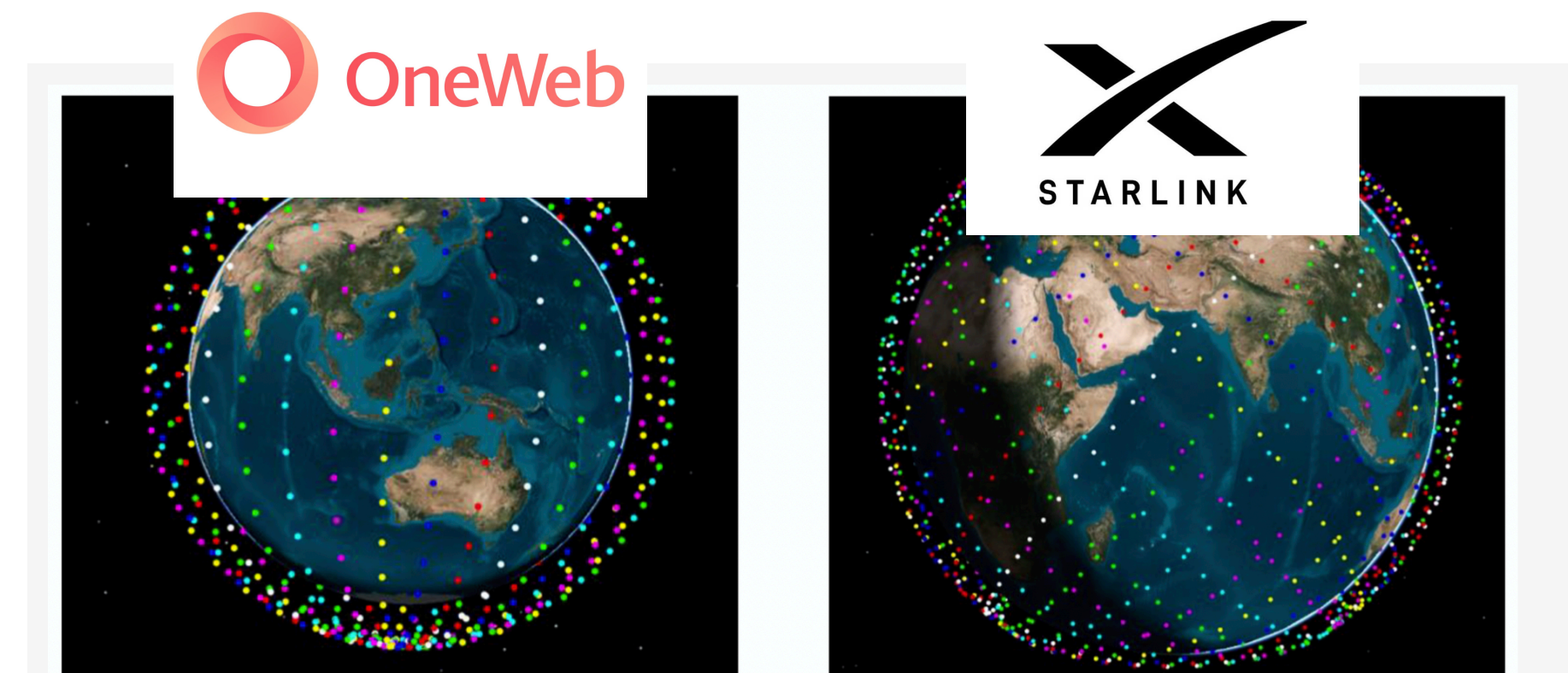
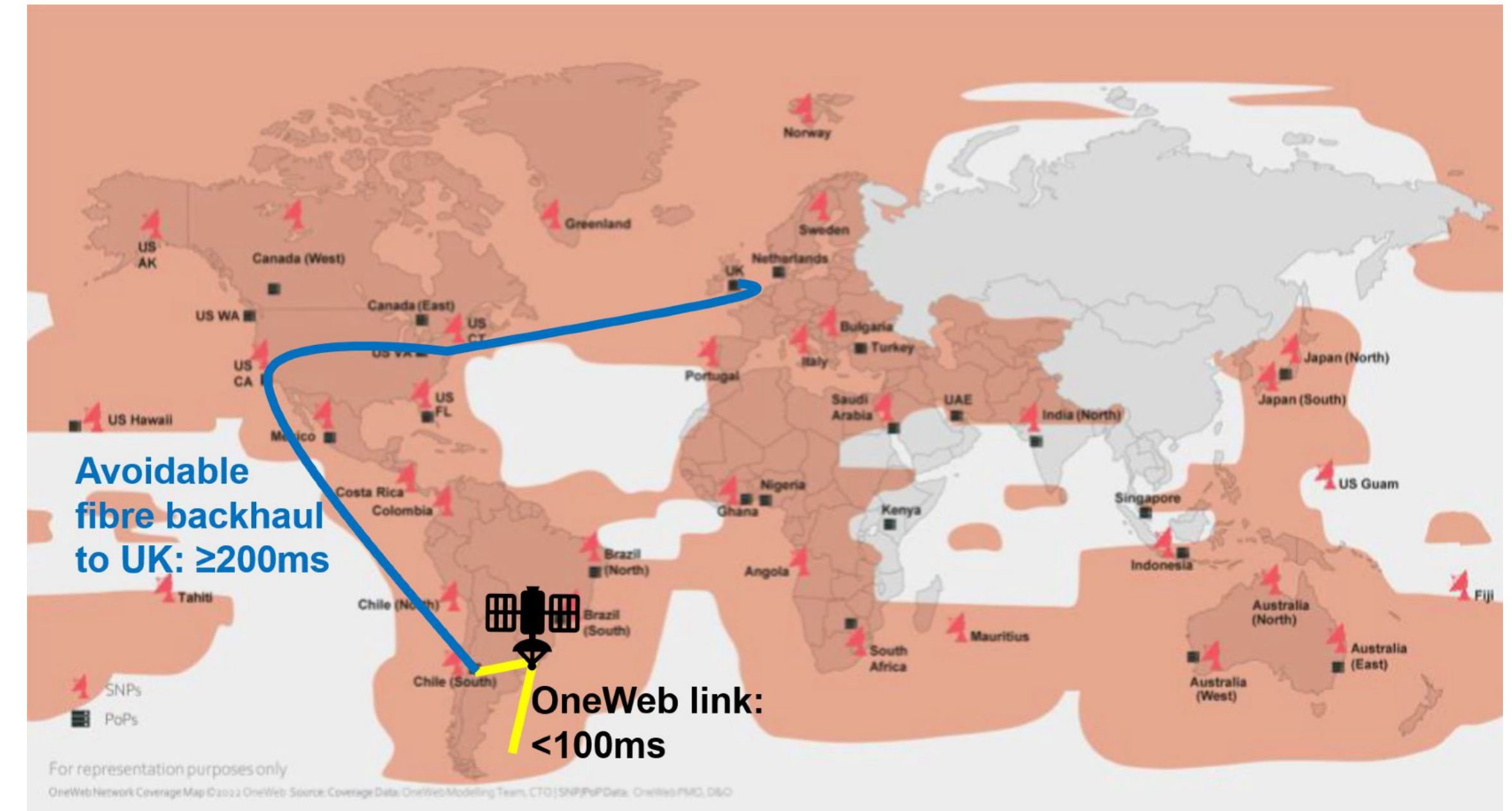
World Detours Are Prevalent Beyond Starlink

Government in talks with Sure over no LEO

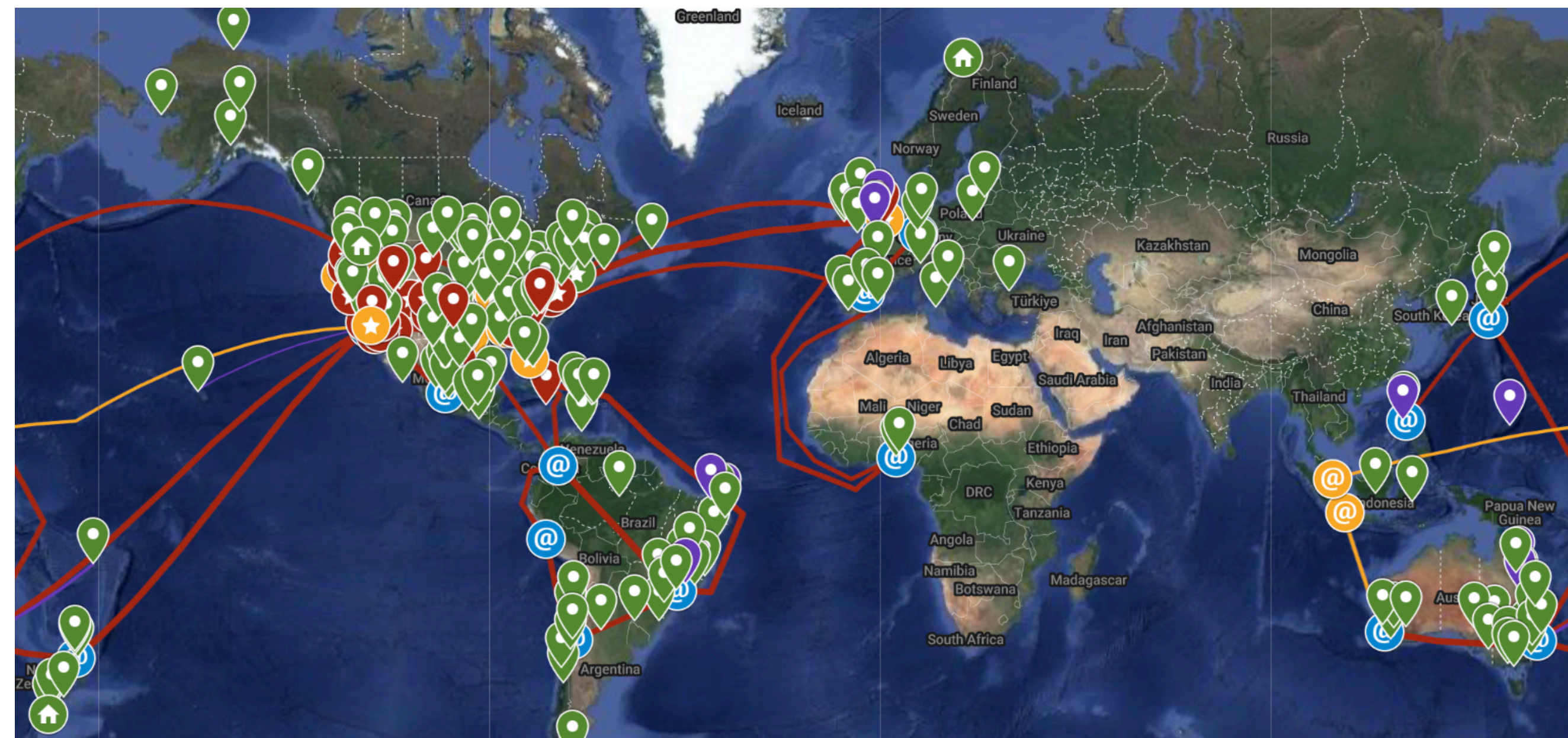
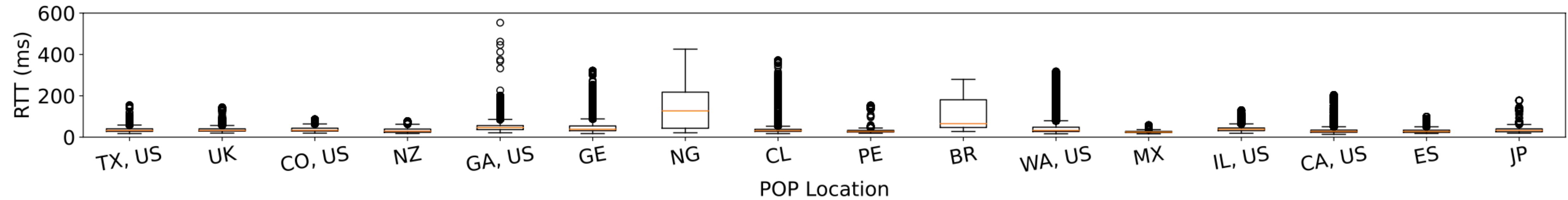
GOVERNMENT is currently in commercial discussions with Sure to understand the failure to introduce Low Earth Orbital (LEO) services to the Falklands, Member of Legislative Assembly Mark Pollard stated in the House on Thursday.

tion of this important improvement in service over a year later in January 2025 on the Hon Mark Pollard advised how FIG will be compensated for the failure to deliver what was clearly an agreed obligation in return for financial support and what steps FIG are

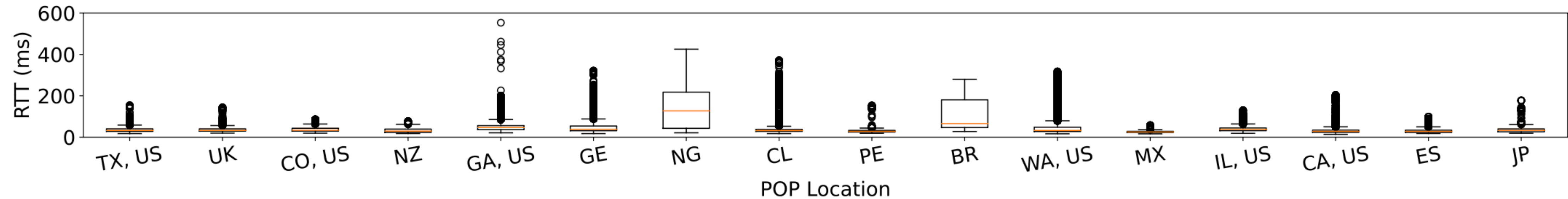
provide these services, which are now over a year late. If no commercial agreement is reached, legal solutions will be considered.” MLA Spink then responded: “Wouldn’t he then agree that we have a solution which many people have turned to which is



Nigeria and Brazil POP-assigned customers experience the worst latencies



Nigeria and Brazil POP-assigned customers experience the worst latencies



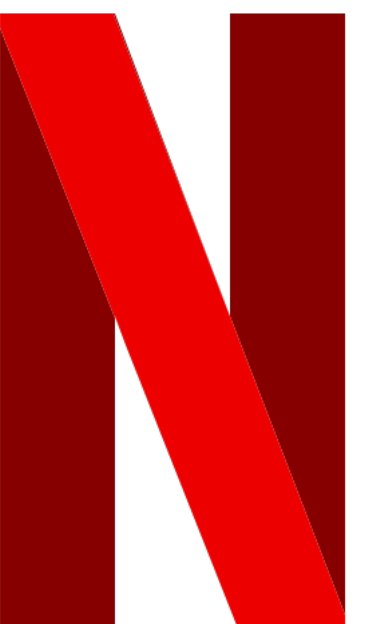
Open Questions:

- How do Starlink latencies compare to regional alternatives?
- How does latency impact real applications...like video streaming?

A Global Perspective on the Past, Present, and Future of Video Streaming Over Starlink

Liz Izhikevich

Reese Enghardt, Te-Yuan Huang, Renata Teixeira



How does LEO
affect video
streaming?



- What is **LEO's** role in video delivery?

Video streaming over LEO is rapidly rising in popularity, especially in Africa

- What is **LEO's role** in video delivery?
- What is the **quality of experience** when streaming video over LEO?

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- What is the **quality of experience** when streaming video over LEO?

Often equivalent or better than terrestrial connections...but increased bitrate switches and rebuffers

Disproportionately more in Africa

- What is **LEO's role** in video delivery?
- What is the **quality of experience** when streaming video over LEO?
- How can we improve **bitrate switches** and **network rebuffers** for video streaming over LEO?

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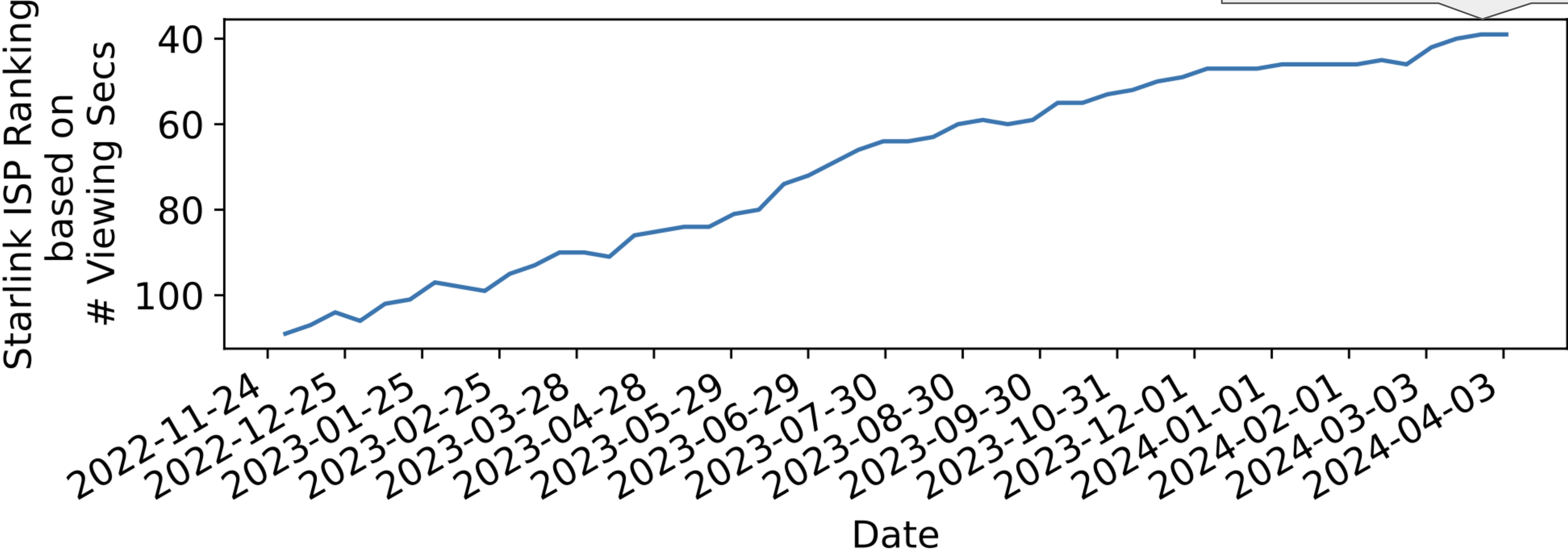
Existing **congestion control & adaptive bitrate** design principles can partially help, but are not sufficient

What is LEO's role in video delivery?

Starlink is the only major LEO provider from which Netflix users stream from today

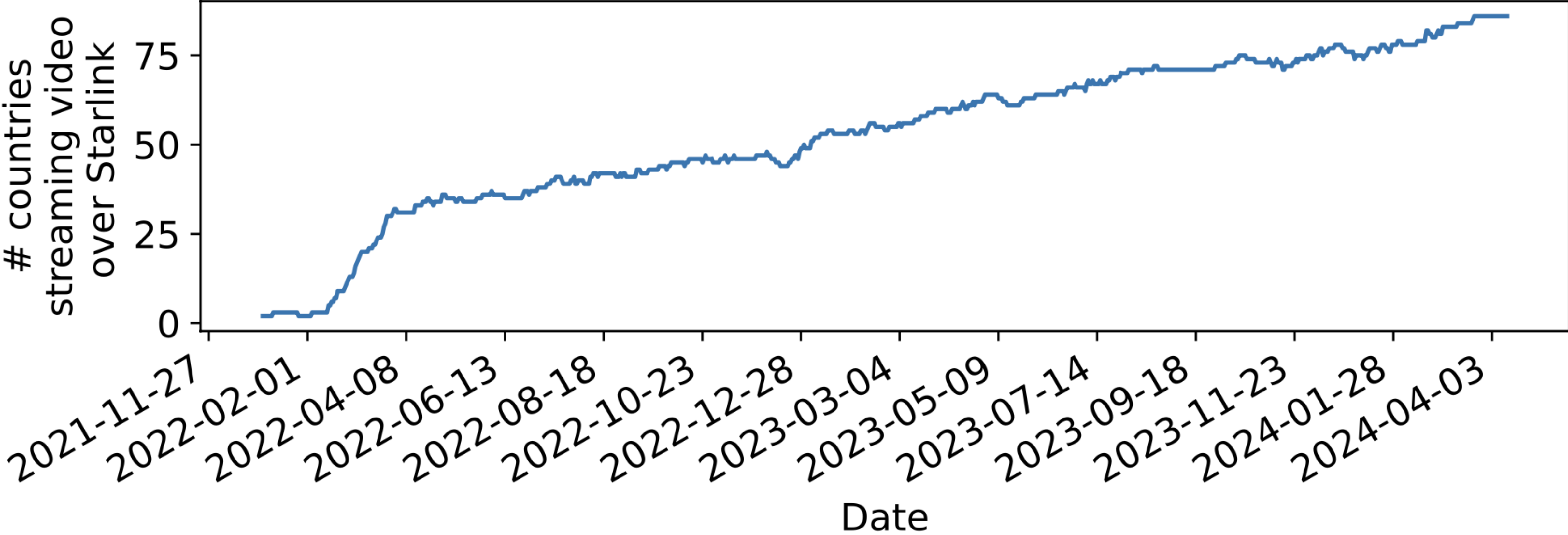
Starlink (LEO) is growing in popularity

Starlink is 38/20K most popular ISP

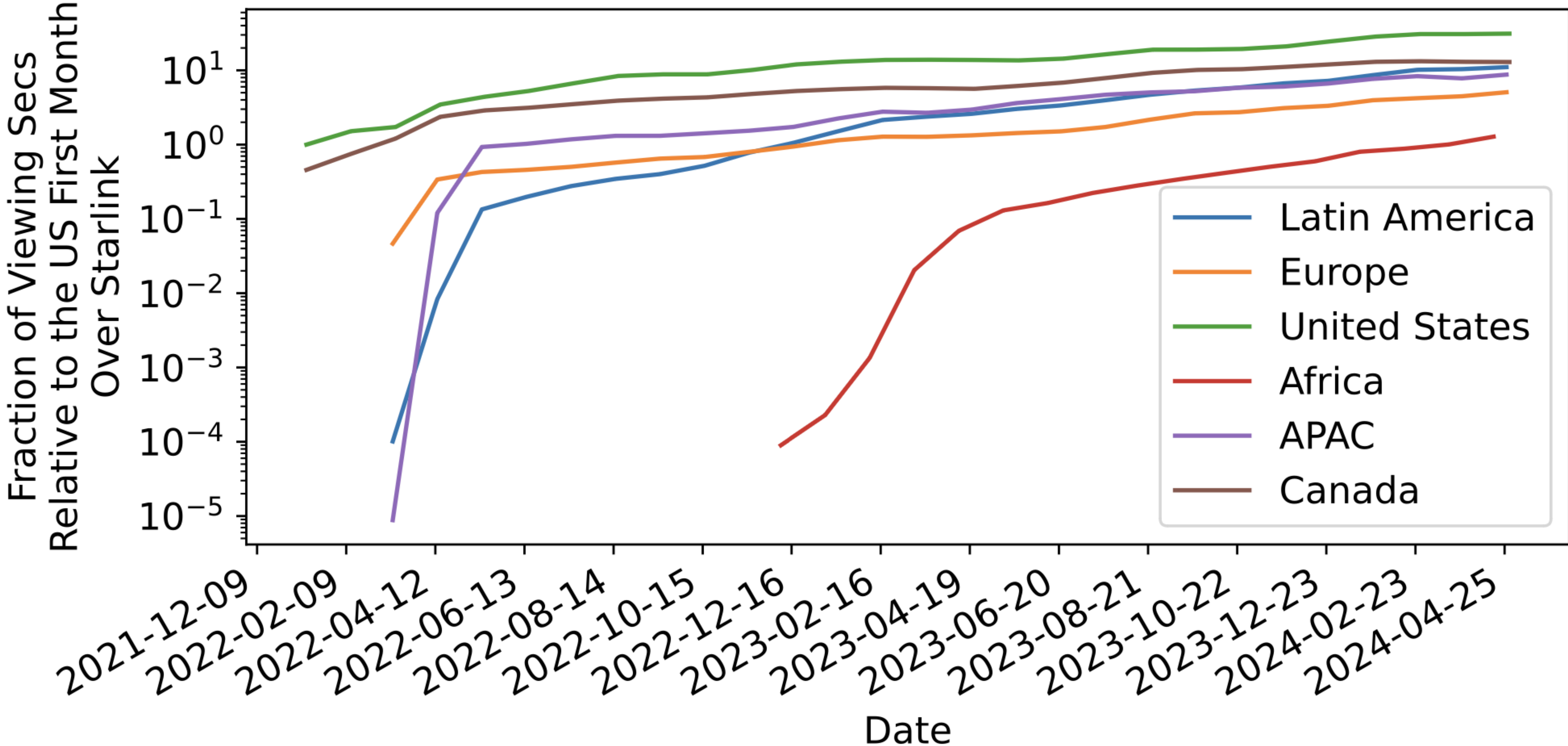


Starlink (LEO) is a *global* ISP

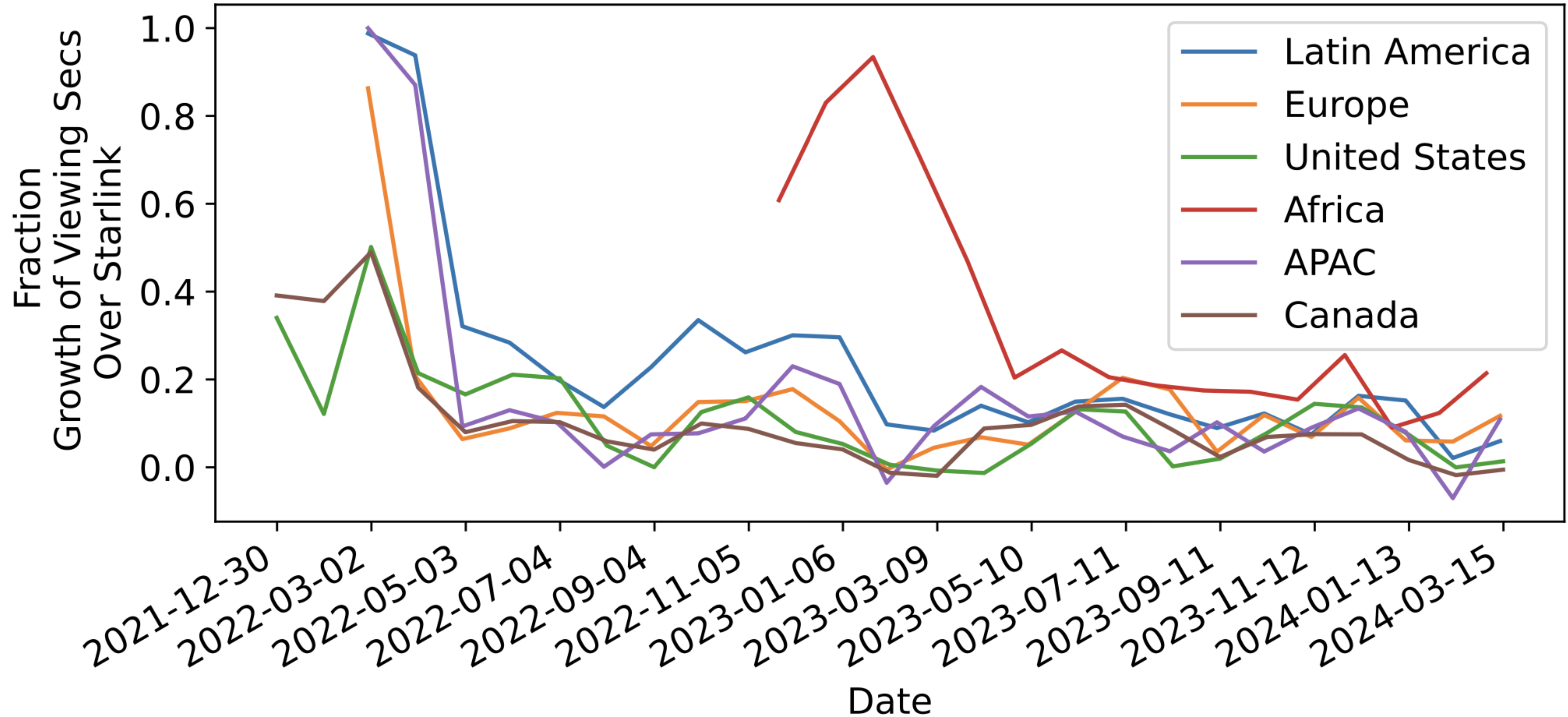
>85
countries



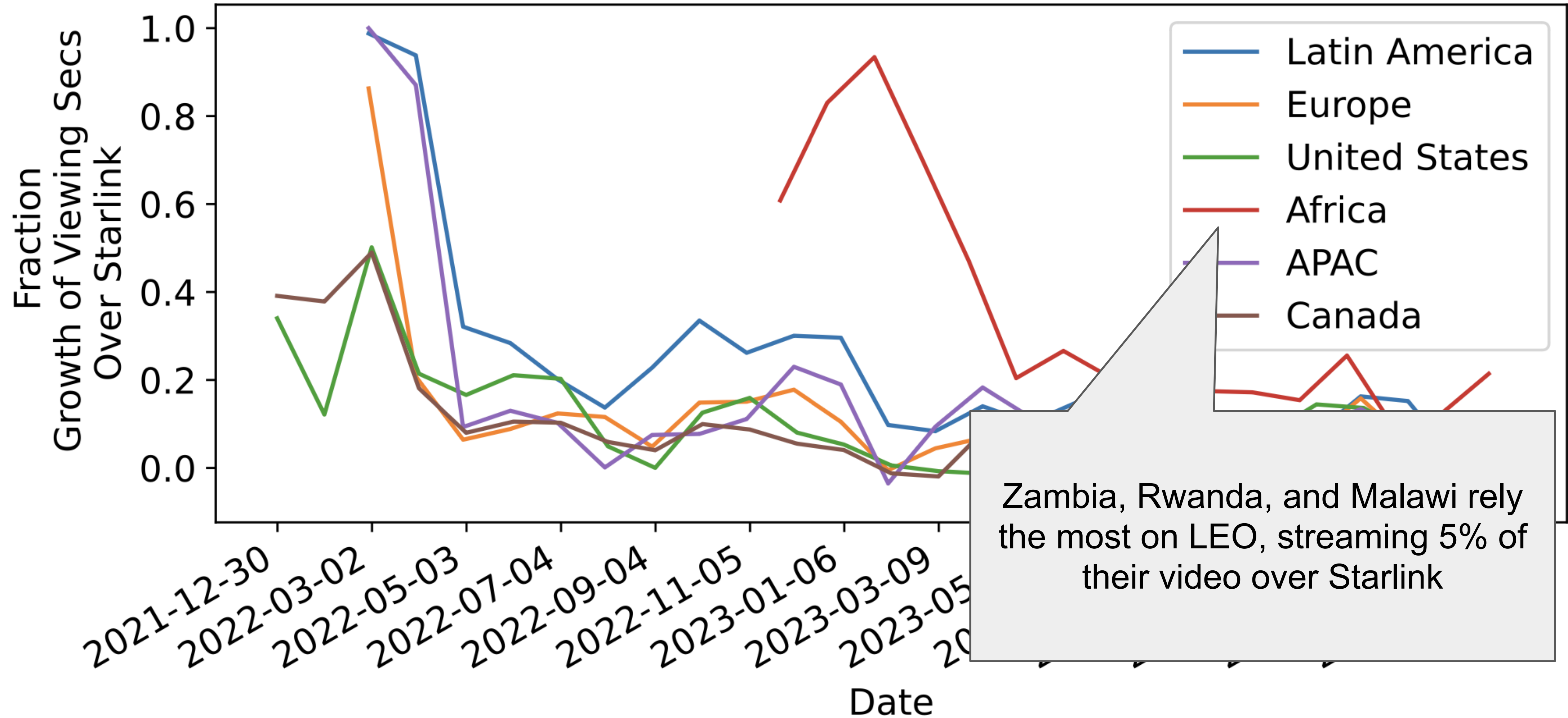
The US streams the most over Starlink



Africa is the fastest growing region for video streaming over Starlink



Africa is the fastest growing region for video streaming over Starlink



What is the QoE
when streaming
over Starlink?



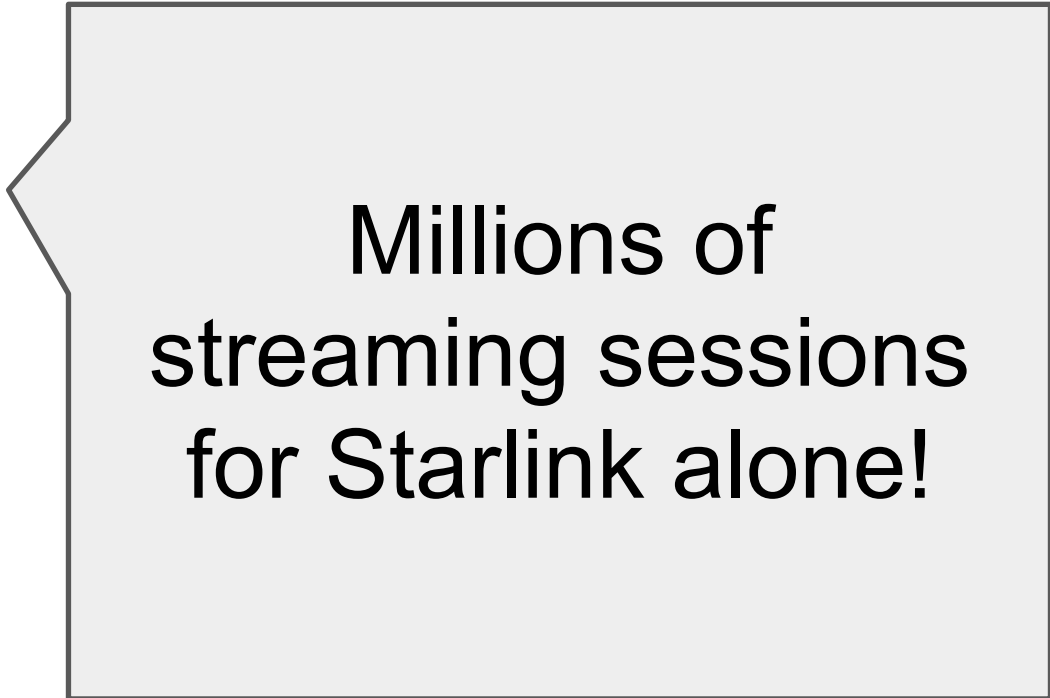
What is the QoE when streaming over Starlink?

- Overall Perceptual Video Quality
- Play Delay
- Bitrate Switches
- Network Rebuffers

Filtering Methodology

We filter for video streaming sessions that are

- (1) theoretically capable to stream at least at a 720p high definition
- (2) at least 5 minutes long
- (3) destined towards TVs
- (4) streamed during the first week of April 2024

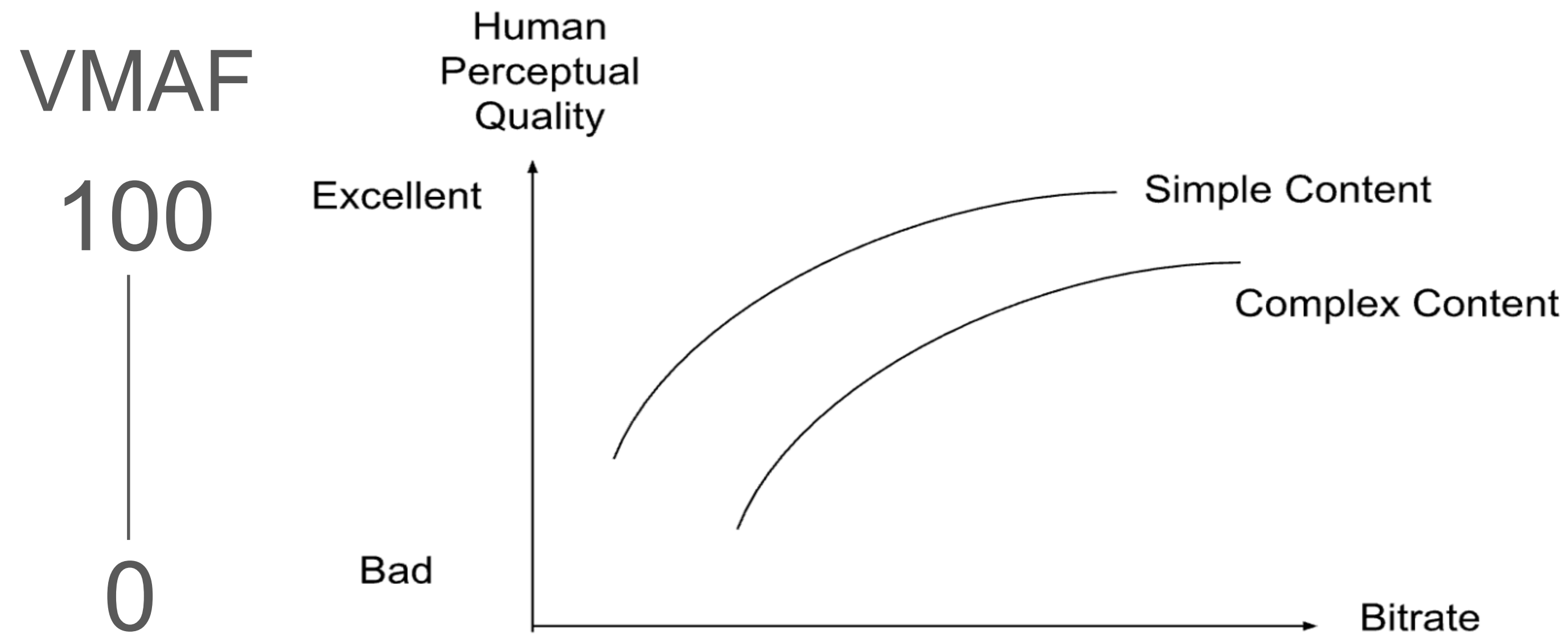


Millions of
streaming sessions
for Starlink alone!

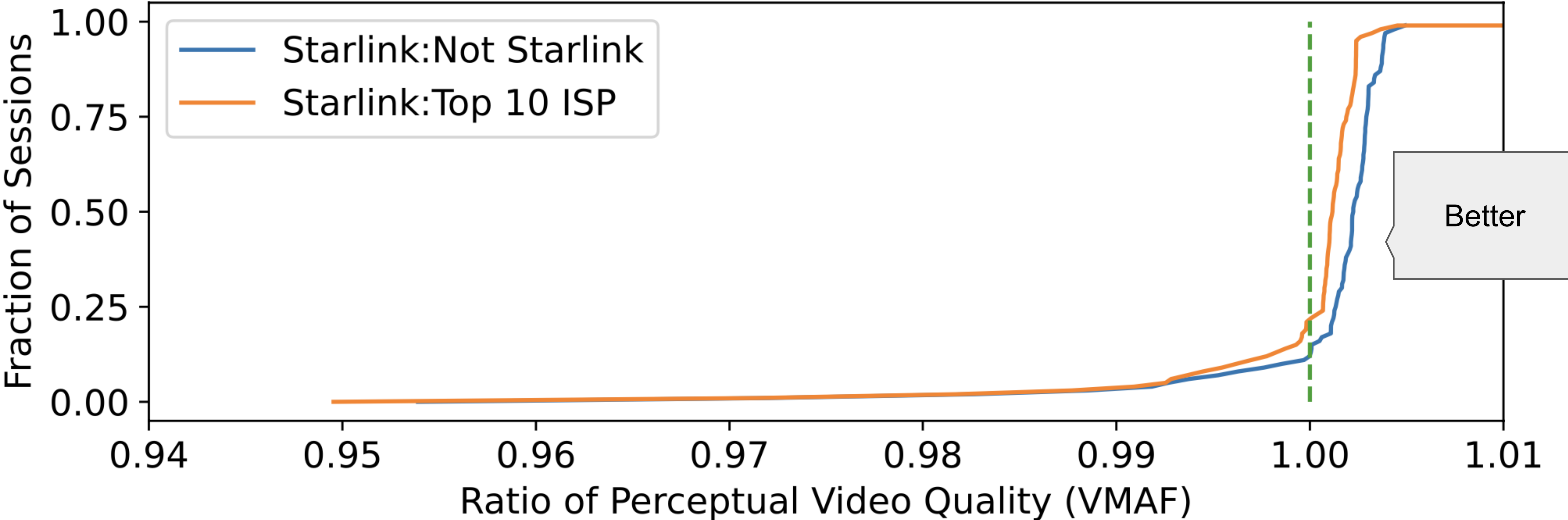
Perceptual Video Quality

Quantifying Perceptual Video Quality Using Video Multi-Method Assessment Fusion (VMAF)

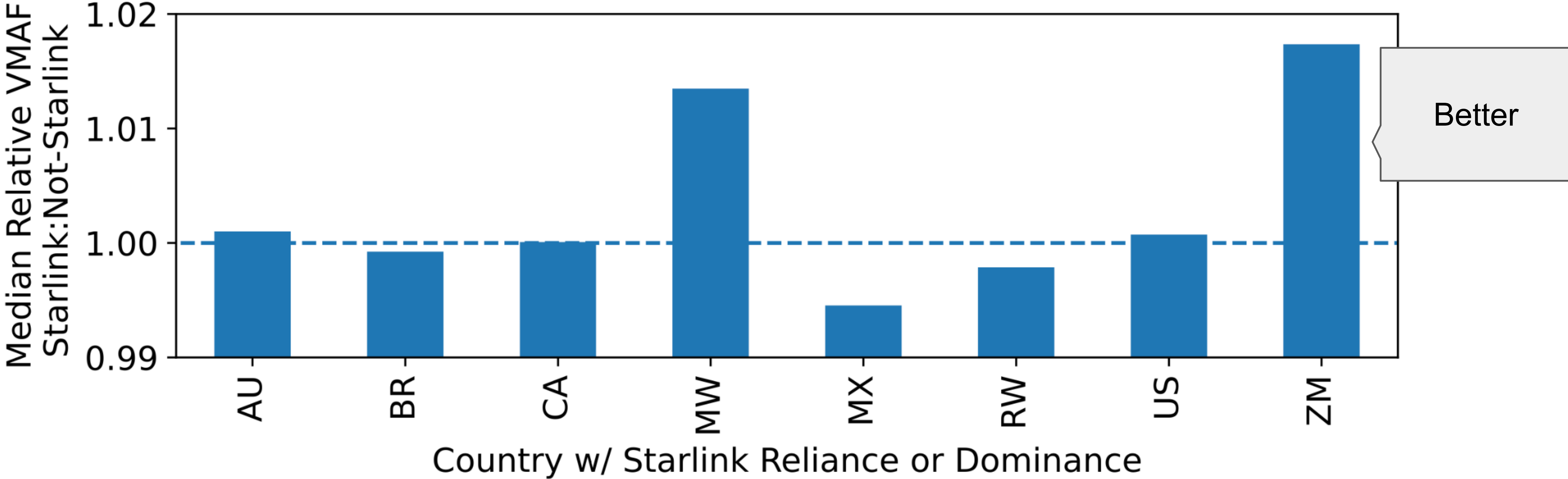
- For each (video, bitrate), predicts how humans will perceive its quality



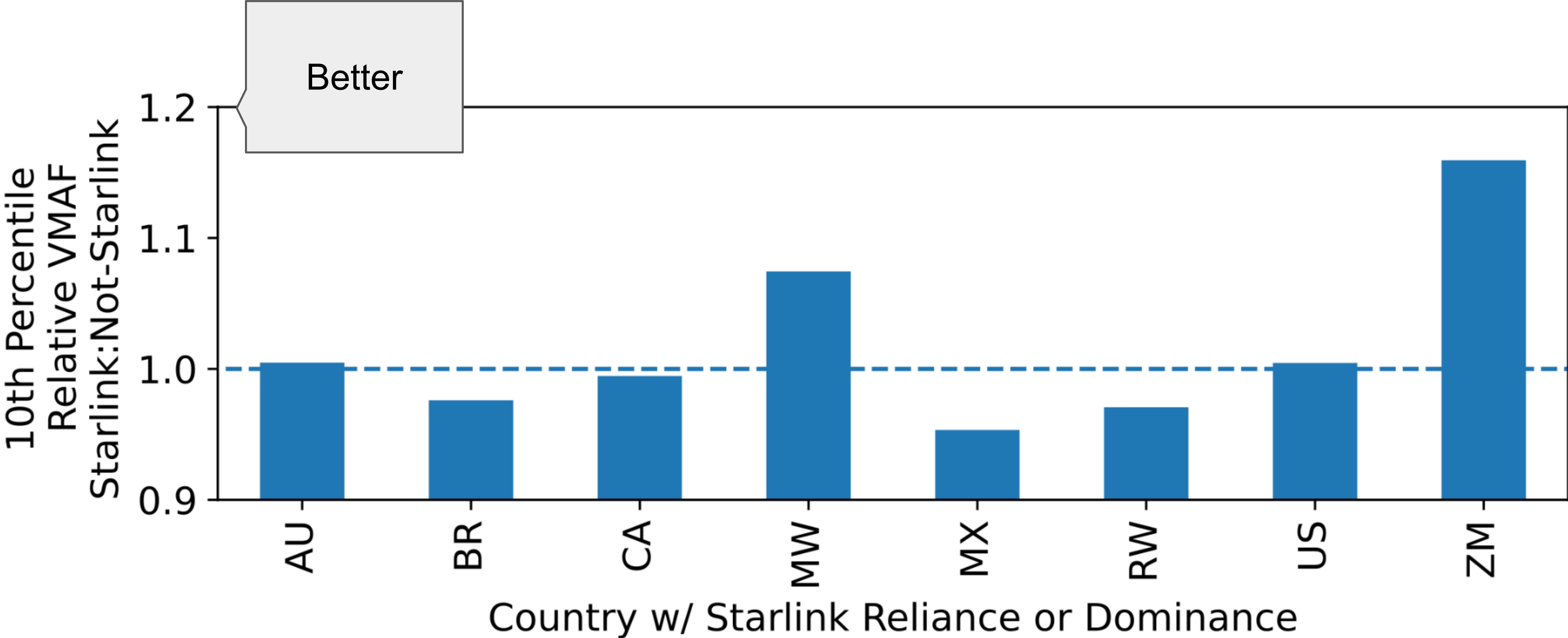
Starlink users often experience better perceptual video quality



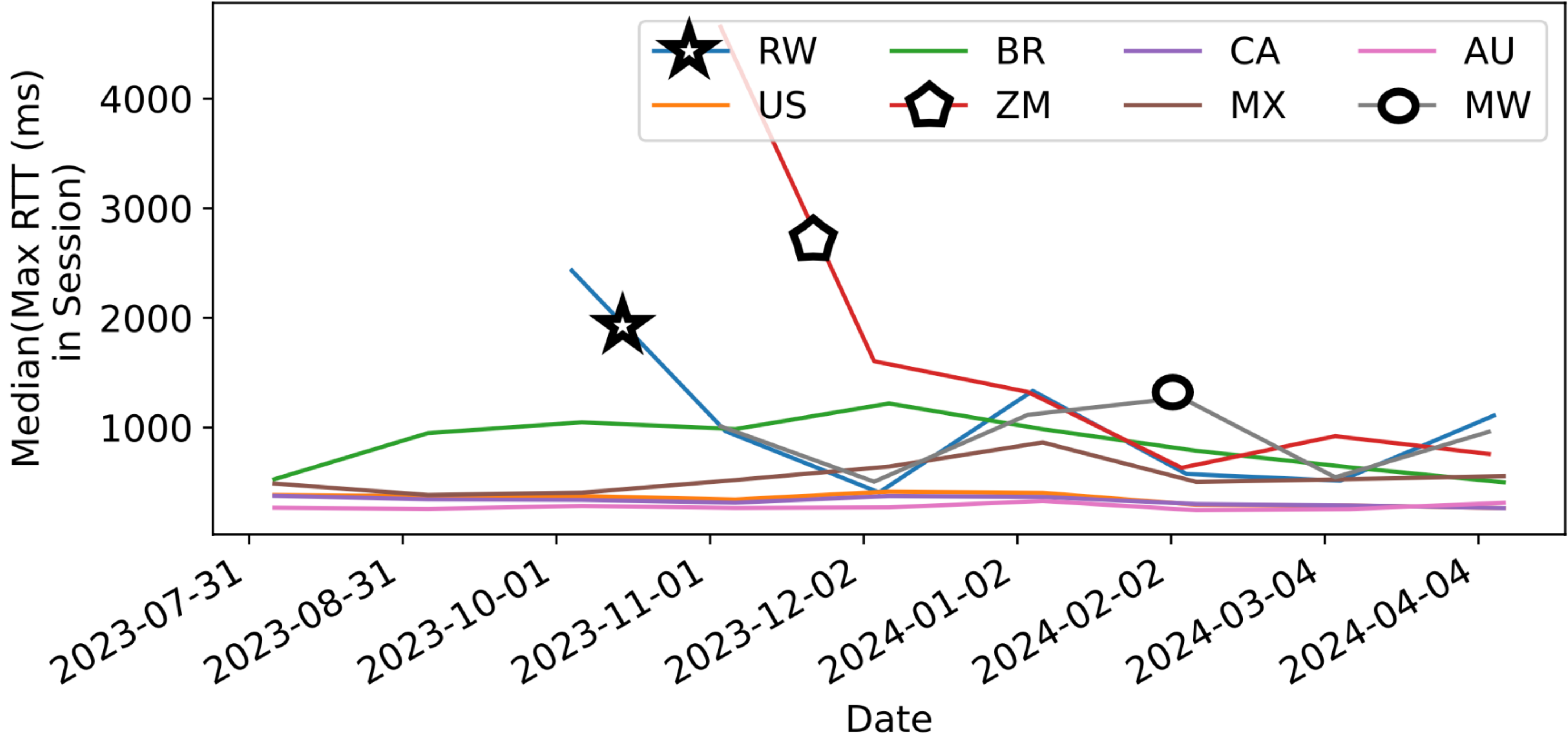
Malawi and Zambia experience better perceptual quality than local alternatives



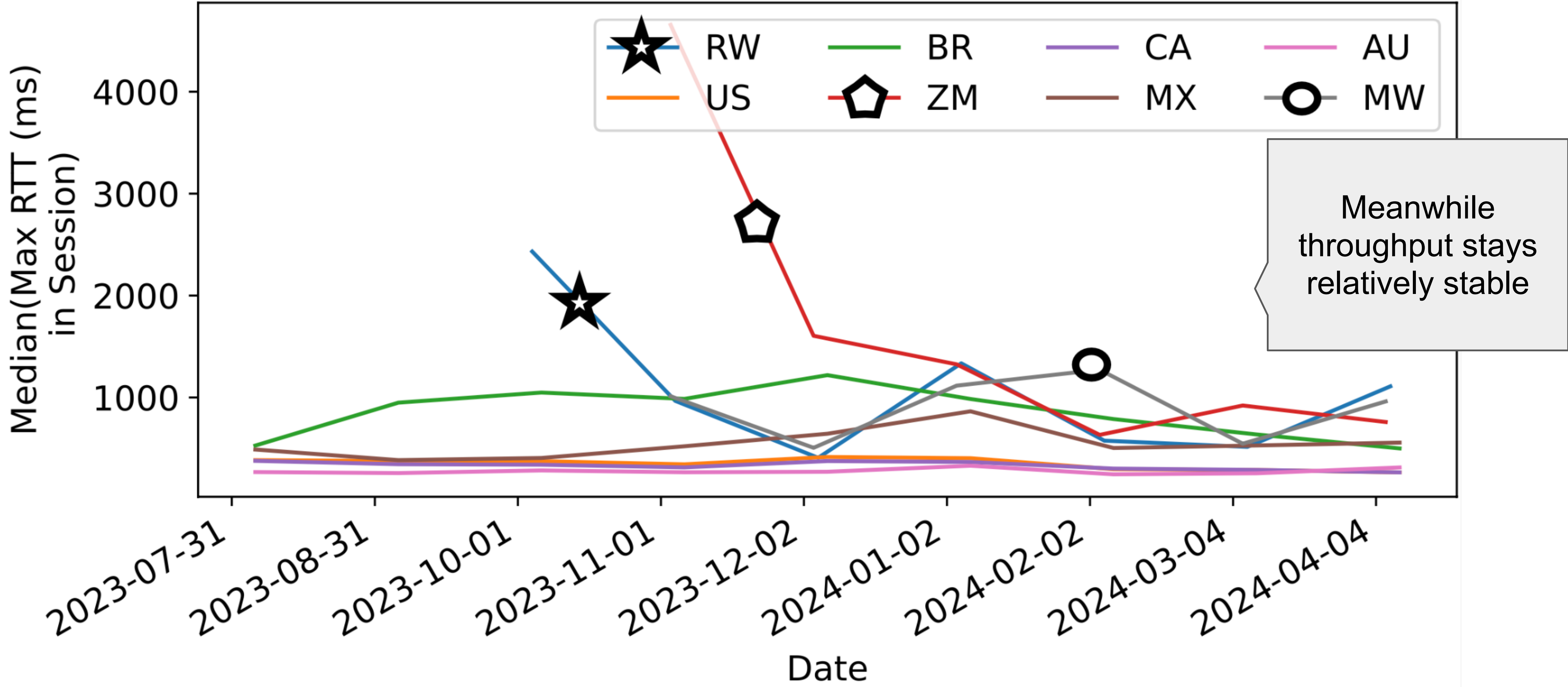
Malawi and Zambia experience better perceptual quality than local alternatives...especially in the long tail



Perceptual video quality over Starlink improves over time...which coincides with lower round trip times

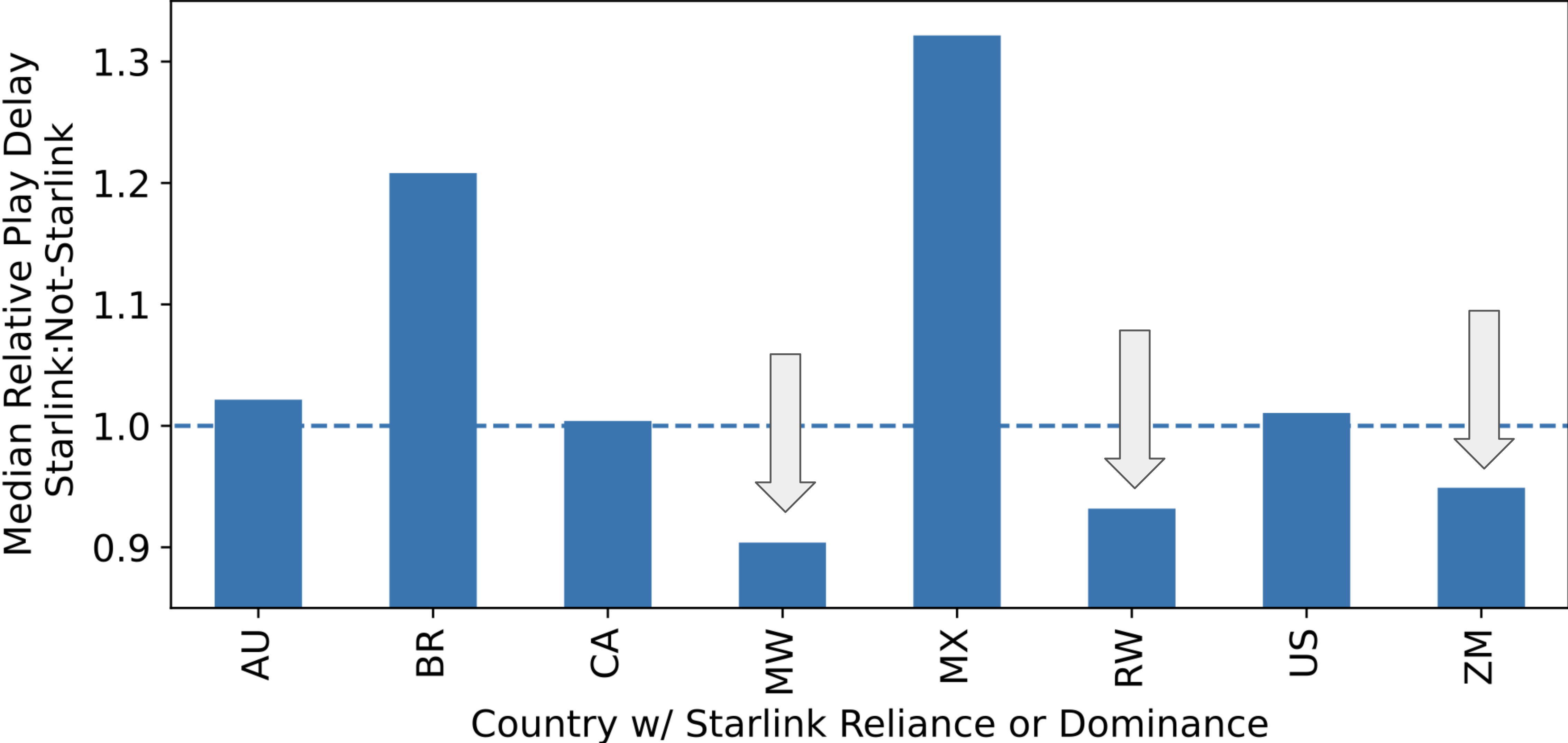


Perceptual video quality over Starlink improves over time...which coincides with lower round trip times

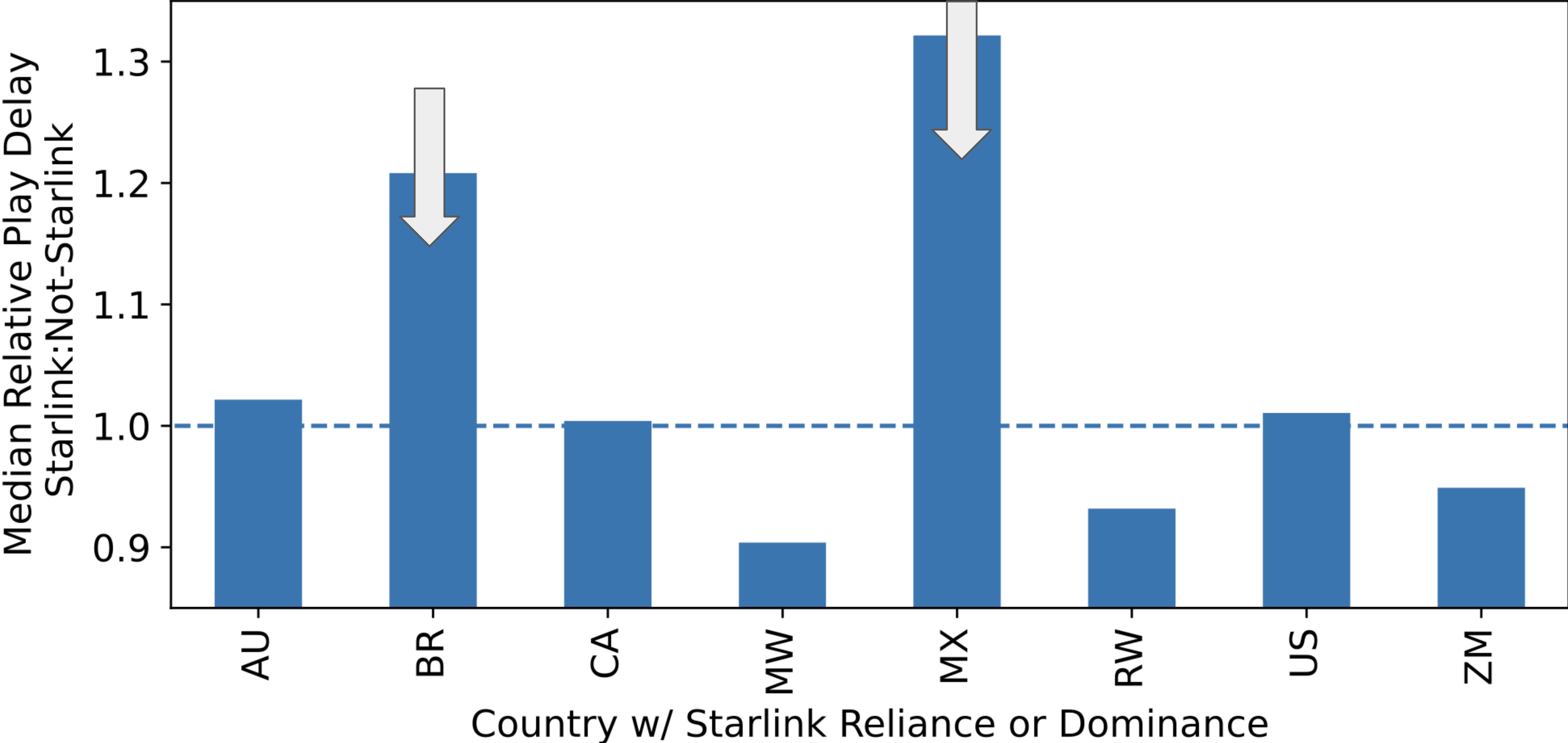


Play Delay

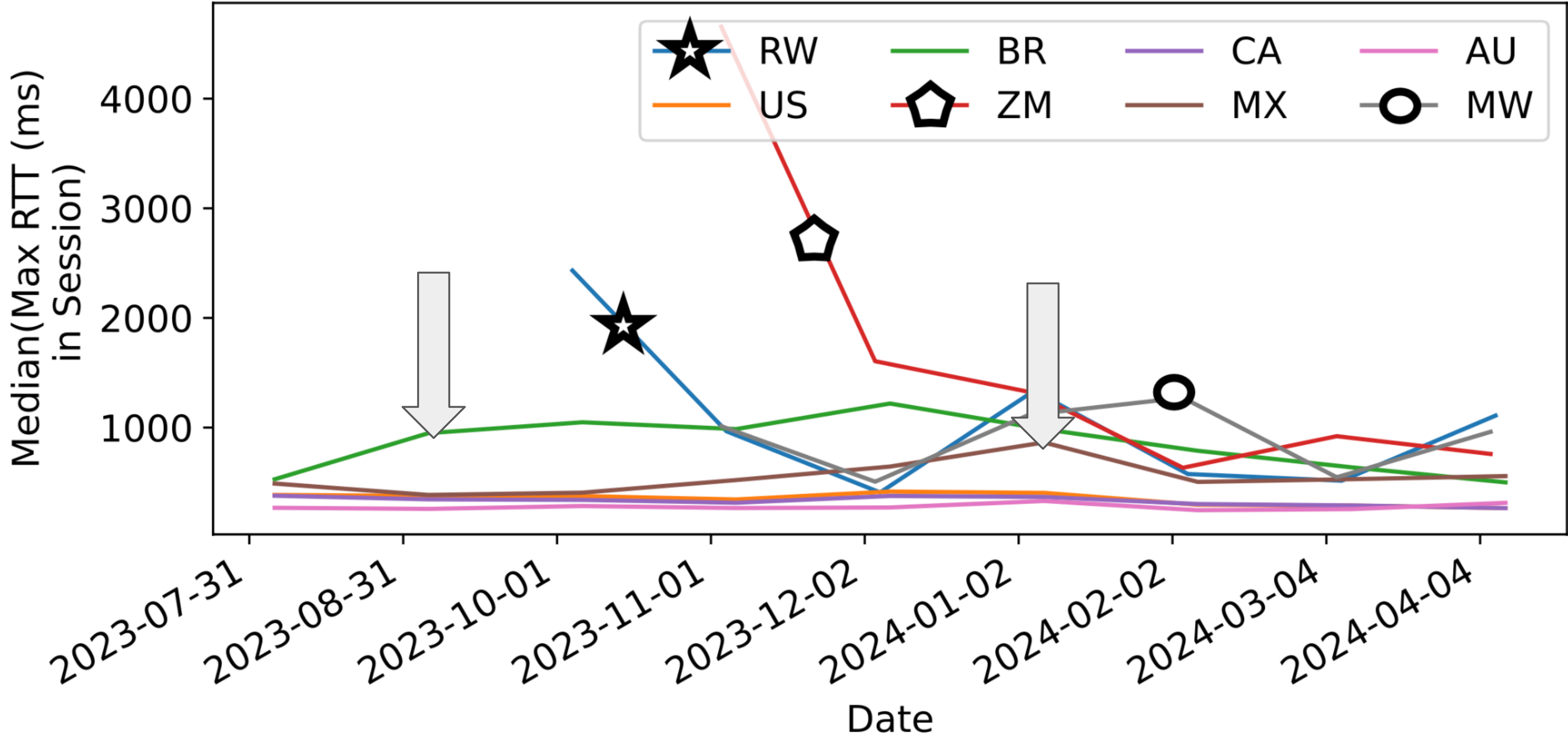
Play delay over Starlink in Africa is better than local alternatives



Play delay over Starlink in Brazil/Mexico is worse than local alternatives

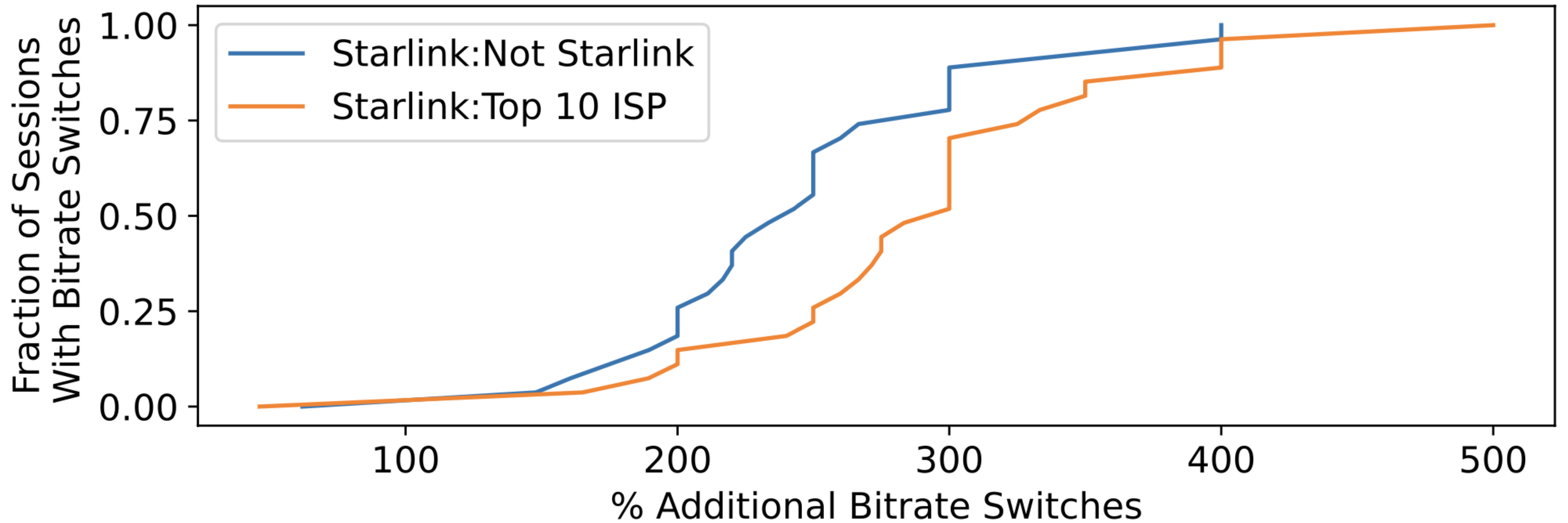


Mexico and Brazil experience marginally larger RTT times over US/CA/AU



Bitrate Switches

Video streaming over Starlink suffers from increased bitrate switches



Video streaming over Starlink suffers from increased bitrate switches



r/Starlink • 2 yr. ago

r00x

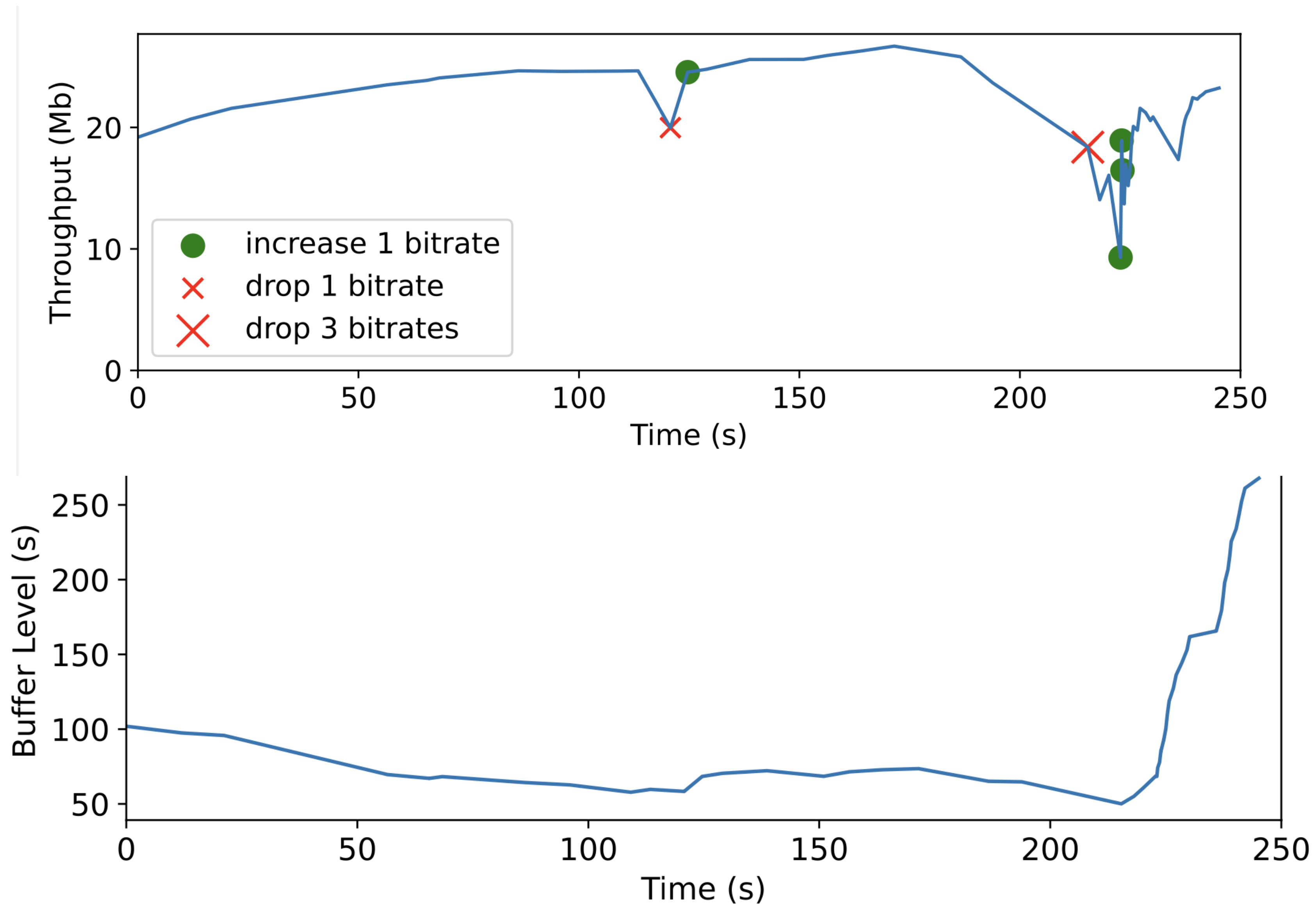


Anyone else struggle with poor quality on streaming services (Netflix/Amazon Prime mostly)?

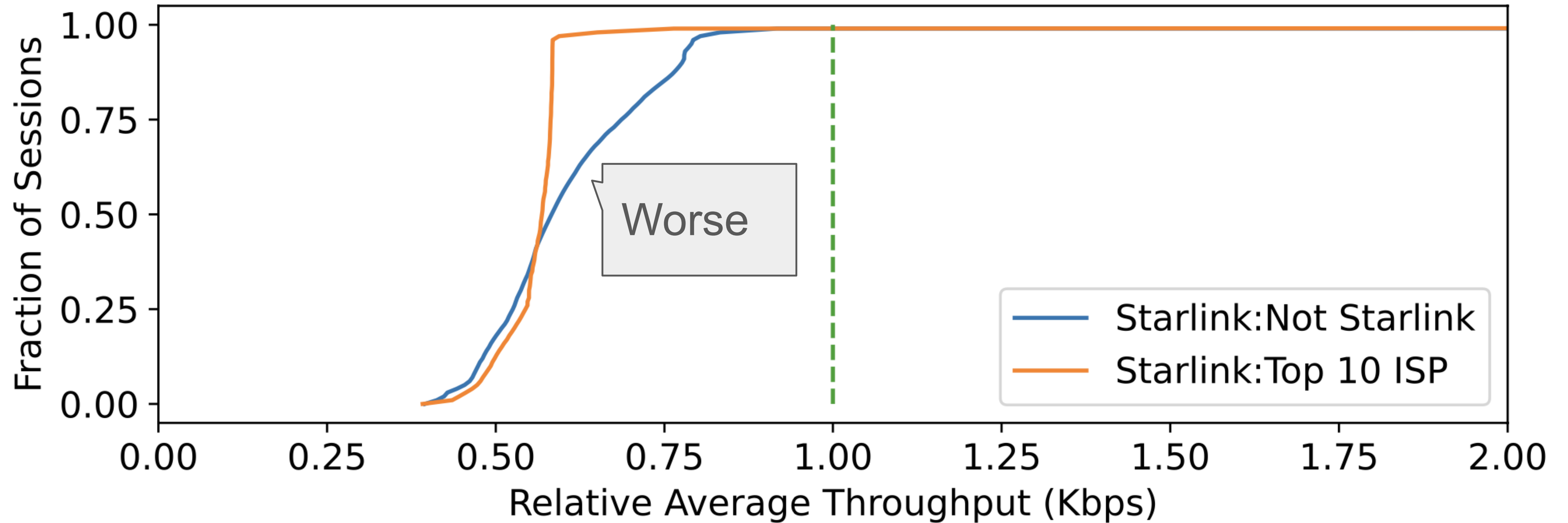
Troubleshooting

Title. I've found Netflix and Amazon Prime are the worst offenders; regularly dropping stream quality from 4K UHD down to lower resolutions, all the way to unwatchable potato quality sometimes (Prime especially), despite the

Video streaming over Starlink suffers from increased bitrate switches



Starlink's reduced throughput likely contributes to bitrate switches



Network Rebuffers

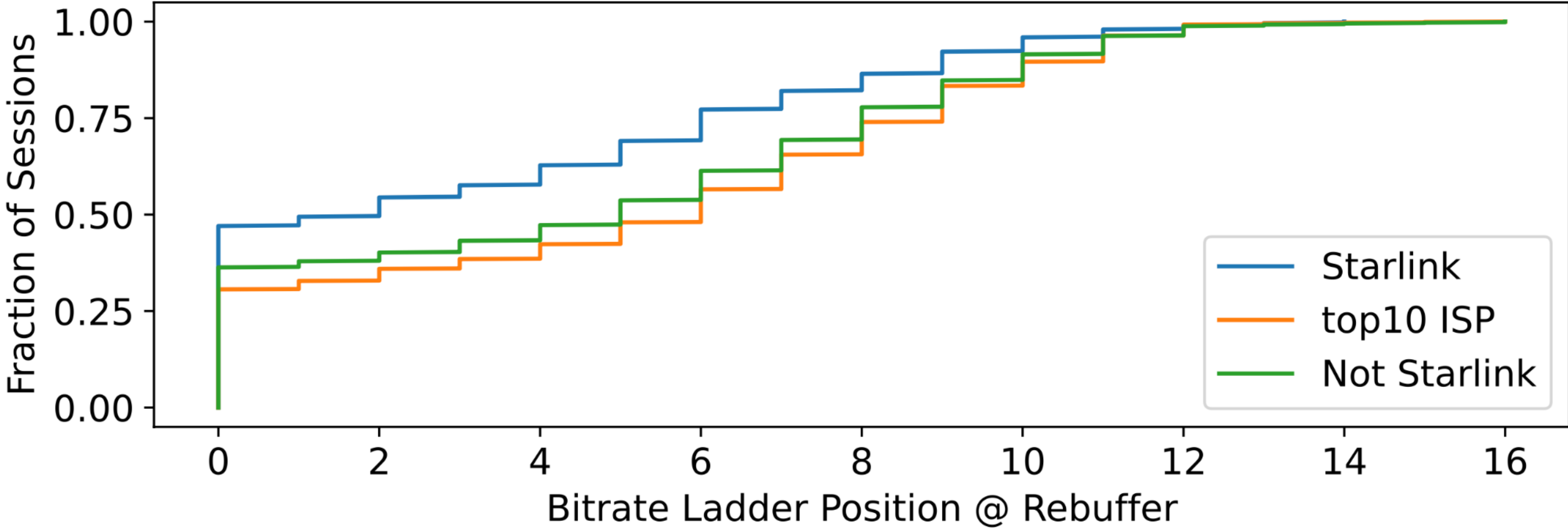
Network rebuffers (while rare) are more likely to occur over Starlink

- 216% more likely to occur over Starlink than a Top 10 ISP
- Starlink customers experience twice as many rebuffers as non-Starlink customers

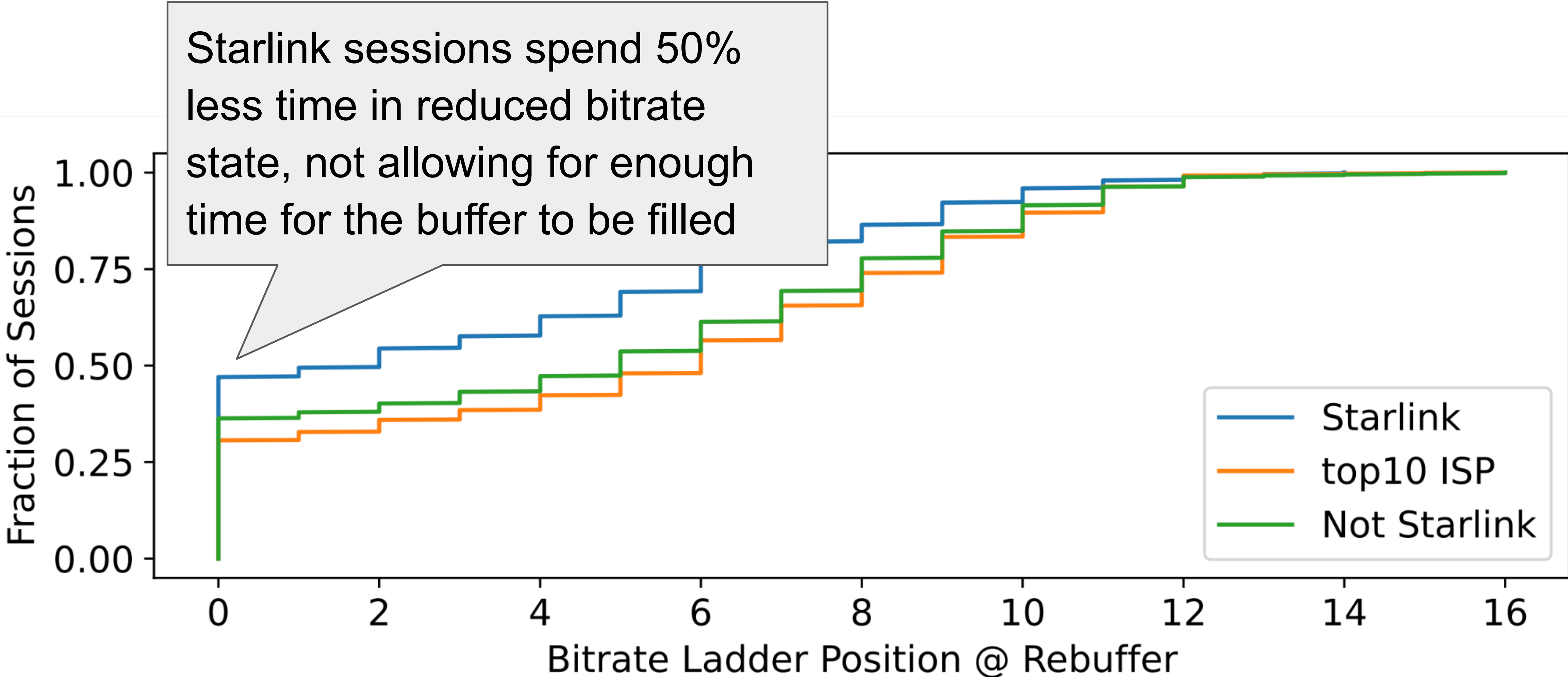
Africa and Latin America are more likely to experience a rebuffer over Starlink

Region	Likelihood of ≥ 1 Rebuffer Relative to US
Canada	0.66x
Asia Pacific	0.9x
United States	1x
Europe	1.07x
Africa	2.7x
Latin America	3.7x

Starlink sessions are more likely to already be serving the lowest supported bitrate at the time of a rebuffer



Starlink sessions are more likely to already be serving the lowest supported bitrate at the time of a rebuffer



Improving Bitrate Switches Using Congestion Control



See paper

Improving Network Rebuffers Using Adaptive Bitrate

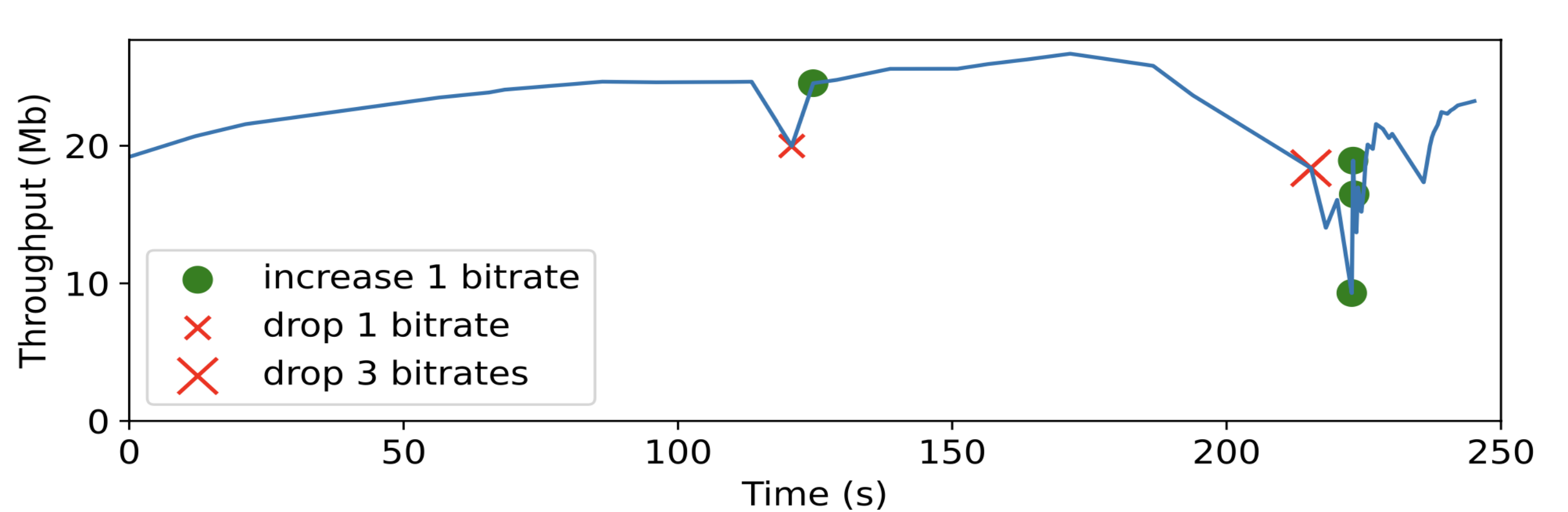


Hypothesis

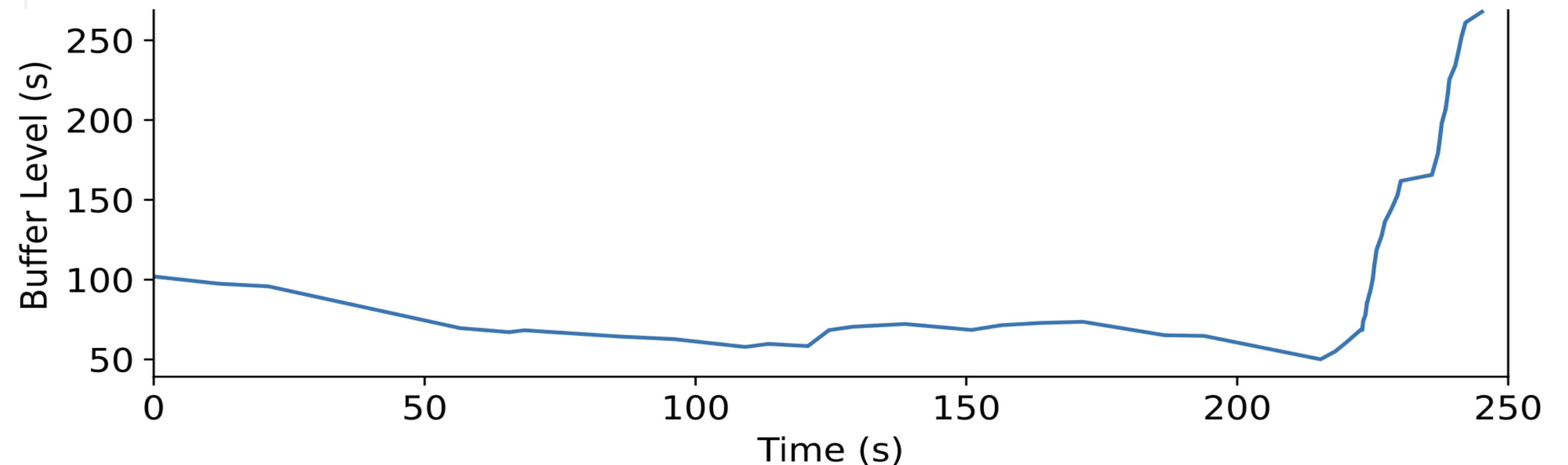
Fewer Network Rebuffers <- “Better” ABR <- Better ABR Parameters for Starlink

Adaptive Bitrate Design Parameters Today

- Throughput Discount
- Buffer Discount
- Throughput Smoothing



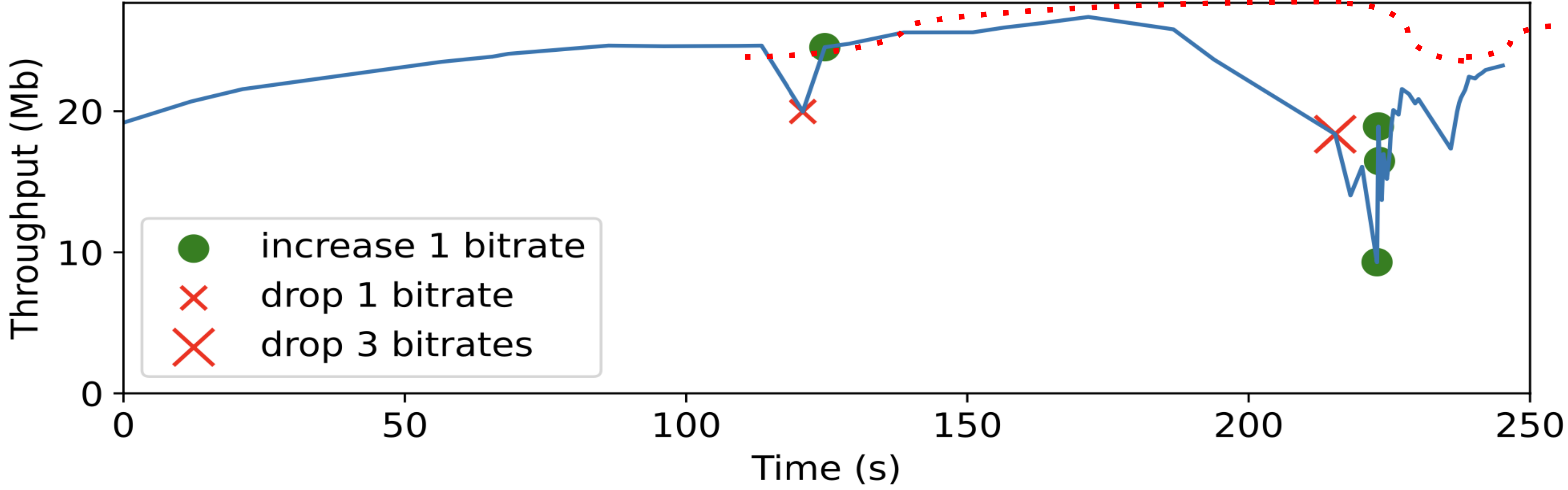
Imagine we want to increase buffer level..to avoid rebuffer....



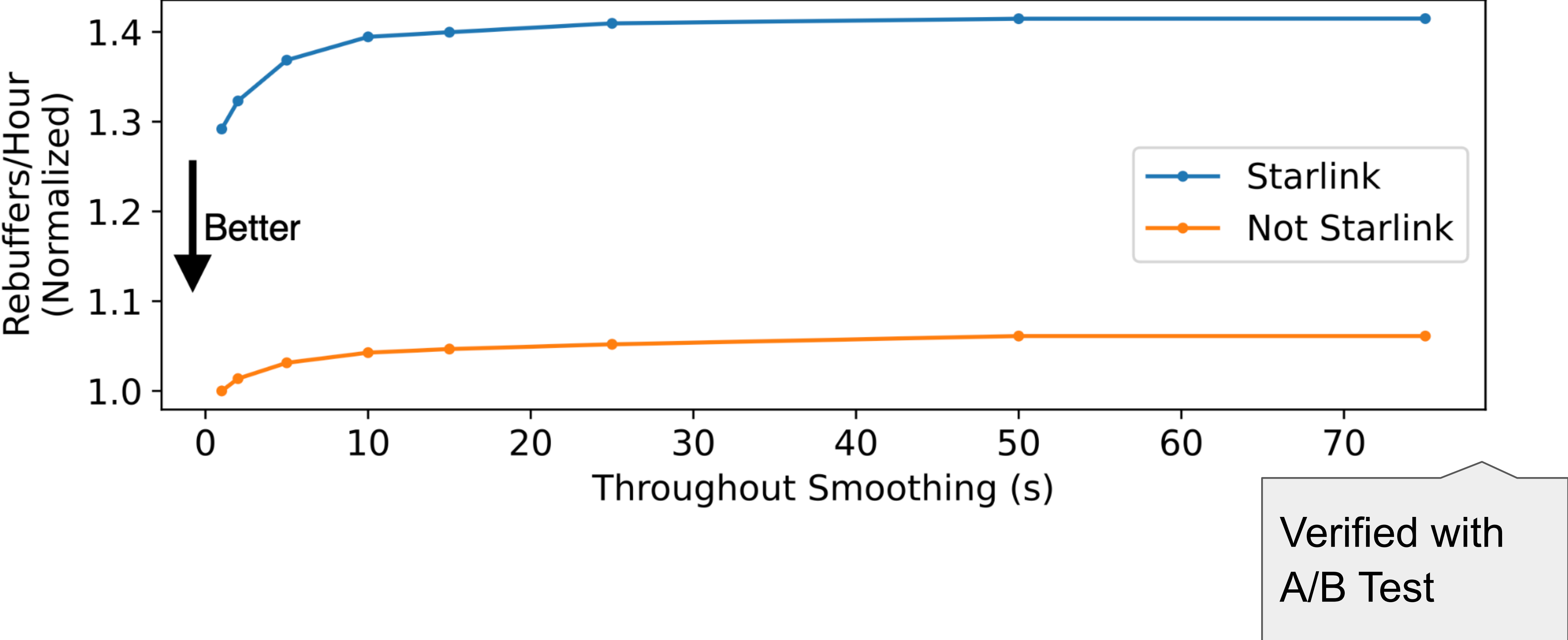
Simulation Methodology

- For 500K Starlink and 500K non-Starlink sessions
- Vary one value of one design (Throughput Discount, Buffer Level for Discount, Throughput Smoothing)
 - while holding the other two at a constant value.

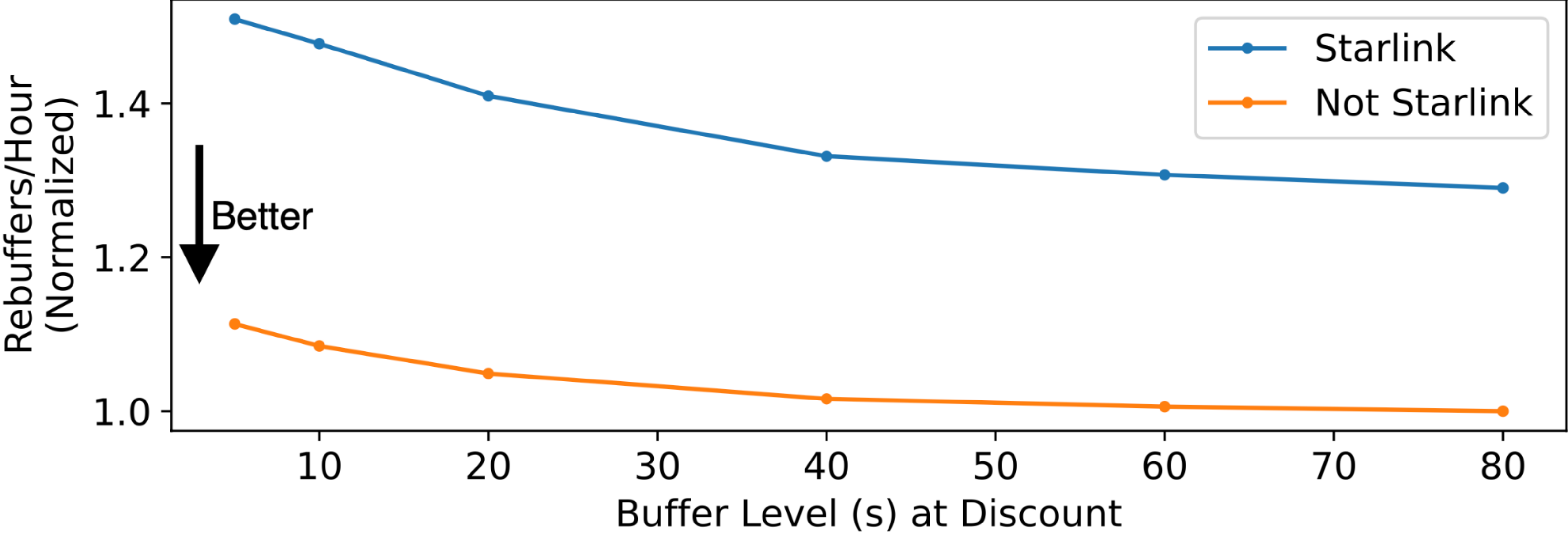
Throughput smoothing is more likely (<10%) to overestimate Starlink's throughput



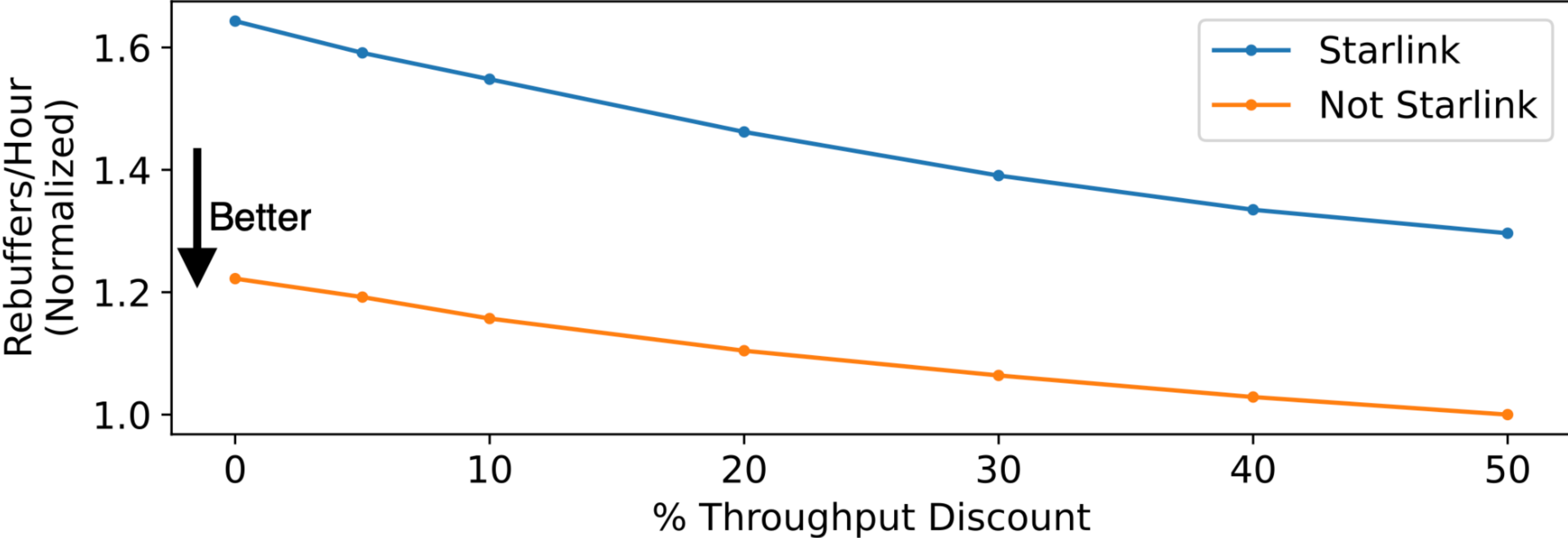
Throughput smoothing does not allow Starlink to catch up to other rebuffer rates



Buffer discount does not allow Starlink to catch up to other rebuffer rates



Throughput discount does not allow Starlink to catch up to other rebuffer rates



Hypothesis

Fewer Network Rebuffers <- “Better” ABR <- Better ABR Parameters for Starlink



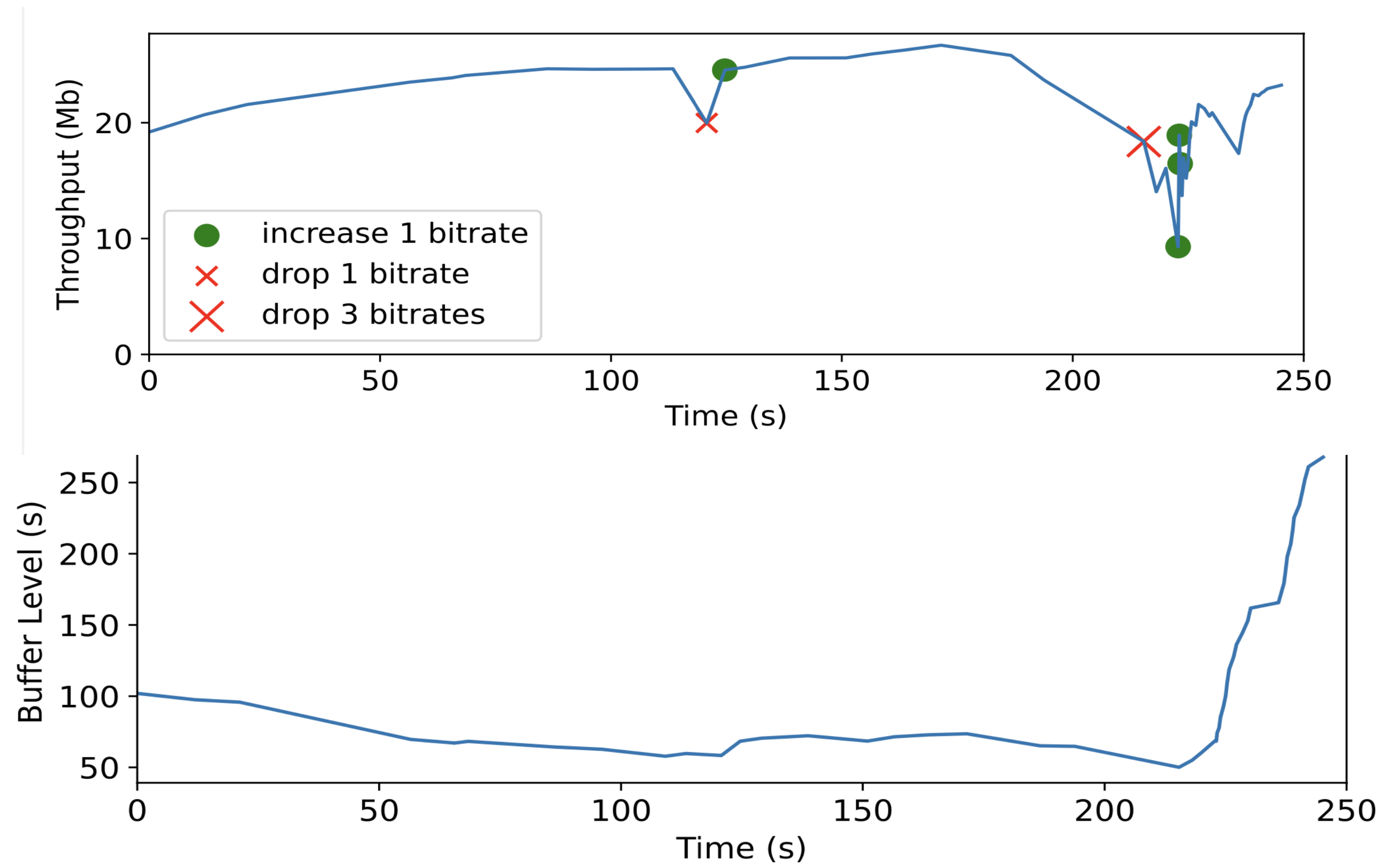
Hypothesis

Fewer Network Rebuffers <- "Better" ABR <- Better ABR Parameters for Starlink



Starlink can never
catch up to non-
Starlink rebuffer rates

Future of ABR: account for throughput variation



Summary

- HitchHiking is a methodology to measure satellite links without needing specialized hardware
- HitchHiking reveals that LEO network routing is more complex than previously understood
- Video streaming over LEO is rapidly rising in popularity
- Interesting applications for networking